

QUES 6 : Create a Custom Docker Bridge Network

SOLN :

1. Create a custom bridge network

```
docker network create my-bridge-network
```

2. Run the backend container

Let's assume your backend is listening on port 5000 inside the container:

```
docker run -d \
  --name backend \
  --network my-bridge-network \
  -p 5000:5000 \
  your-backend-image
```

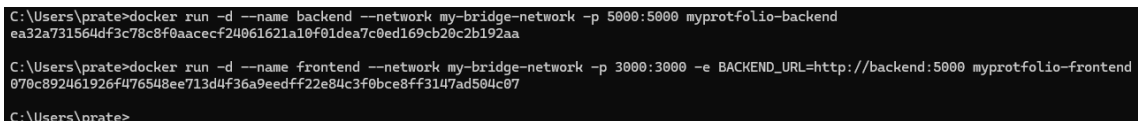
This will expose backend internally to other containers as `http://backend:5000`.

3. Run the frontend container

Now run the frontend and connect it to the same network:

```
docker run -d \
  --name frontend \
  --network my-bridge-network \
  -p 3000:3000 \
  -e BACKEND_URL=http://backend:5000 \
  your-frontend-image
```

Replace `-e BACKEND_URL=...` with the correct env variable if your frontend expects backend URL that way.



```
C:\Users\prate>docker run -d --name backend --network my-bridge-network -p 5000:5000 myportfolio-backend
ea32a731564df3c78c8f0aacecf24061621a10f01dea7c0ed169cb20c2b192aa

C:\Users\prate>docker run -d --name frontend --network my-bridge-network -p 3000:3000 -e BACKEND_URL=http://backend:5000 myportfolio-frontend
070c892461926f476548ee713d4f36a9eedff22e84c3f0bce8ff3147ad504c07

C:\Users\prate>
```

4. Verify both containers

```
docker ps
```

```
C:\Users\prate>docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
070c89246192	myportfolio-frontend	"/docker-entrypoint..."	52 seconds ago	Up 51 seconds	80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp	frontend
ea32a731564d	myportfolio-backend	"/docker-entrypoint.s..."	About a minute ago	Up About a minute	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp	backend

Check logs if needed:

```
docker logs frontend
docker logs backend
```

◆ 5. Test inter-container communication

You can test from inside one container:

```
docker exec -it frontend ping backend
```

Or curl the backend API:

```
docker exec -it frontend apk add curl # for Alpine-based images
docker exec -it frontend curl http://backend:5000/your-endpoint
```

BRIGED NETWORK WORKING

pinged backend from frontend container

```
C:\Users\prate>docker exec -it frontend ping backend
PING backend (172.19.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=2.027 ms
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.317 ms
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.325 ms
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.253 ms
64 bytes from 172.19.0.2: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.297 ms
```

BUT FIRST OF ALL LETS CREATE AN UPDATED
DOCKER-COMPOSE.YML FILE

```
version: '3.9'

services:
  backend:
    image: my-backend:latest
    container_name: backend
    build:
      context: ./backend
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
    networks:
      - my-network

  frontend:
    image: my-frontend:latest
    container_name: frontend
    build:
      context: ./frontend
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    ports:
      - "3000:3000"
    environment:
      - BACKEND_URL=http://backend:5000
    depends_on:
      - backend
    networks:
      - my-network

networks:
  my-network:
    driver: bridge
```

AND IF WE WANT TO ASSIGN AN IP TO THE PORT THE FILE WILL BE



The screenshot shows a code editor window with a tab labeled 'ocr_output.t'. The editor displays a Docker Compose file in YAML format. The file defines two services, 'backend' and 'frontend', and a network. The 'backend' service uses the 'my-backend:latest' image and maps port 5000. The 'frontend' service uses the 'my-frontend:latest' image and maps port 80. Both services are connected to a custom network 'my-custom-network'. The network is configured with a bridge driver and a subnet of 172.20.0.0/16. The editor's status bar at the bottom shows 'Ln 23, Col 17' and '701 characters'. The system tray at the very bottom displays a weather icon for '29°C Light rain' and a search bar.

```
version: '3.9'

services:
  backend:
    image: my-backend:latest
    container_name: backend
    build:
      context: ./backend
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
    networks:
      my-custom-network:
        ipv4_address: 172.20.0.2

  frontend:
    image: my-frontend:latest
    container_name: frontend
    build:
      context: ./frontend
      dockerfile: Dockerfile
    ports:
      - "3000:80"
    environment:
      - BACKEND_URL=http://172.20.0.2:5000
    depends_on:
      - backend
    networks:
      my-custom-network:
        ipv4_address: 172.20.0.3

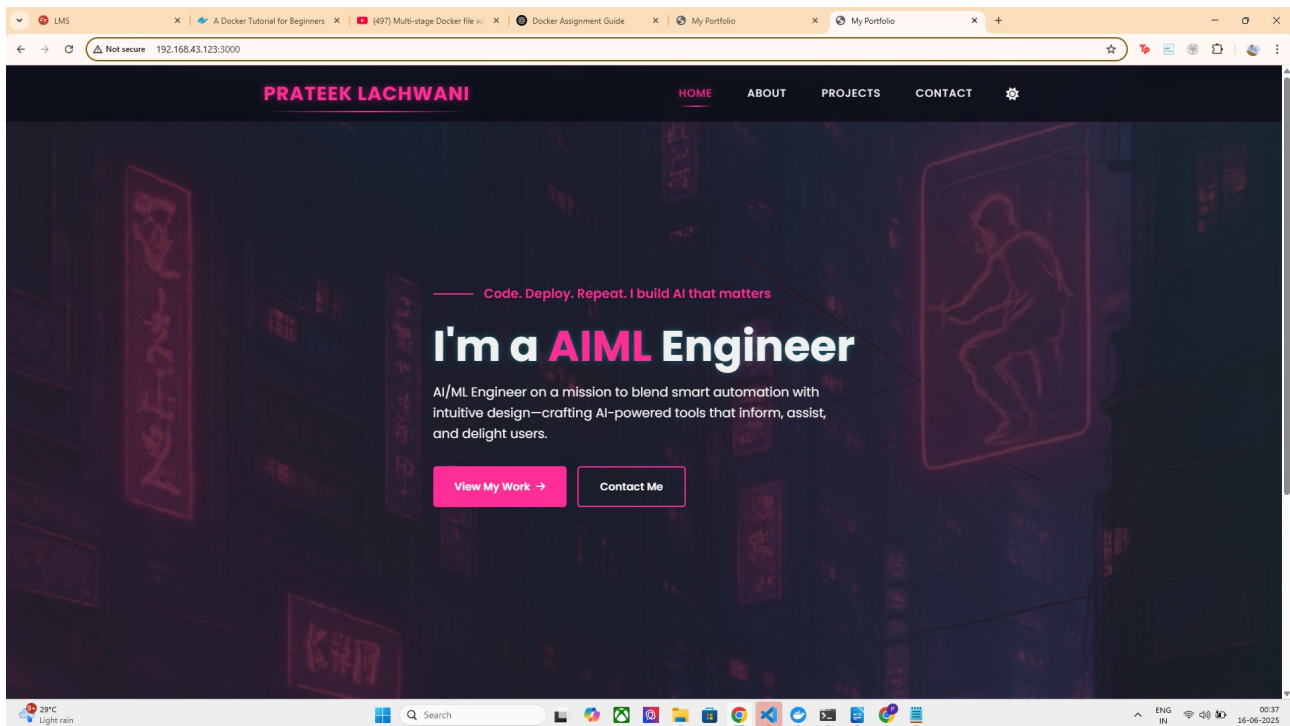
networks:
  my-custom-network:
    driver: bridge
    ipam:
      config:
        - subnet: 172.20.0.0/16
```

Ln 23, Col 17 | 701 characters

9+ 29°C Light rain Search

docker-compose up --build -d

SITE WORKING ON LOCAL IP : <http://192.168.43.123:3000/>



TO VERIFY THE BRIGED NETWORK CONFIGURATION

COMMAND USED : `docker network inspect myprotfolio_my-custom-network`

OUTPUT :

```
[
  {
    "Name": "myprotfolio_my-custom-network",
    "Id": "a7dd79034dfbf10205a08e106ef765617c589fad9dcd309216f35a3b927560d9",
    "Created": "2025-06-15T19:00:50.68327118Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv4": true,
    "EnableIPv6": false,
```

```
"IPAM": {
  "Driver": "default",
  "Options": null,
  "Config": [
    {
      "Subnet": "172.20.0.0/16"
    }
  ]
},
"Internal": false,
"Attachable": false,
"Ingress": false,
"ConfigFrom": {
  "Network": ""
},
"ConfigOnly": false,
"Containers": {
  "60ac0f2025394560497b1e822ce7d9df47c6a964c3b6a22e235661b1304a33c7": {
    "Name": "backend",
    "EndpointID":
"10b641152aa45cef507e299669cf47d75b05cd9abfcb017ee5eb1c8e4fca3f18",
    "MacAddress": "72:11:cd:4c:22:f1",
    "IPv4Address": "172.20.0.2/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  },
  "a112a04efbbb0f034c1f9efcdc8a38cf7ef3740b3642743d5b4fd7fe60250f68": {
    "Name": "frontend",
    "EndpointID":
"81a43b4b2bf32b0c127acd1ddd443f8dcd5683174ee0a7d6102828629a72903c",
    "MacAddress": "9e:e5:9f:8d:14:e9",
    "IPv4Address": "172.20.0.3/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  }
}
```

```

    }
  },
  "Options": {},
  "Labels": {
    "com.docker.compose.config-hash":
"be36c59f09b3b8739be5efee8ae97efb106038a1f1446730109dff71f303606d",
    "com.docker.compose.network": "my-custom-network",
    "com.docker.compose.project": "myprotfolio",
    "com.docker.compose.version": "2.34.0"
  }
}
]

```

HENCE ITS SUCCESSFULLY WORKING :

Criteria	Output
Network Name	myprotfolio_my-custom-network
Driver	bridge (standard for internal container networking)
Containers Connected	backend, frontend
IP Addresses Assigned	172.20.0.2 (backend), 172.20.0.3 (frontend)
Visible in Docker Network Inspect	✓ Yes
Docker Compose Labels	✓ Present (e.g., com.docker.compose.network)

```

CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
a112a04efbbb   my-frontend:latest                 "/docker-entrypoint..." 12 minutes ago Up 12 minutes 0.0.0.0:3000->80/tcp                frontend
60ac0f202539   my-backend:latest                 "/docker-entrypoint.s..." 12 minutes ago Up 12 minutes 0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp              backend
aa669a9e549c   myreistryforimage.azurecr.io/my-image-acr:latest "/docker-entrypoint..." 41 minutes ago Up 41 minutes 0.0.0.0:7777->80/tcp                serene_buck
a191430c6cb2   prateek2004/my-frontend:latest    "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 hours ago    Up 3 hours    0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp                angry_shamir

PS D:\OneDrive\Desktop\my protfolio> docker exec -it frontend ping backend
PING backend (172.20.0.2): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=0 ttl=64 time=1.613 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.273 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.313 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.265 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.314 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.530 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.319 ms
64 bytes from 172.20.0.2: seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.080 ms

```