

## Summary – Relative Pronoun Modifiers

### ✓ **Modifying People & Things**

- People = Who, Whom, Whose
  - Who replaces subject
  - Whom replaces object
- Things = Which, That, Whose

### ✓ **Relative Pronouns Modify closest nouns UNLESS**

- The phrase between modified entity and modifier provides additional information about modified entity
- The phrase cannot be placed anywhere else
- The phrase does not create any ambiguity in meaning