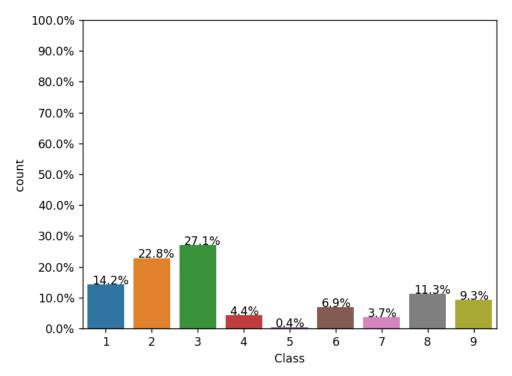
# **Bytes file**

© Created	@Jun 10, 2021 11:17 AM
: <u>≡</u> Tags	

# **Exploratory Data Analysis**

# Number of data points in each class

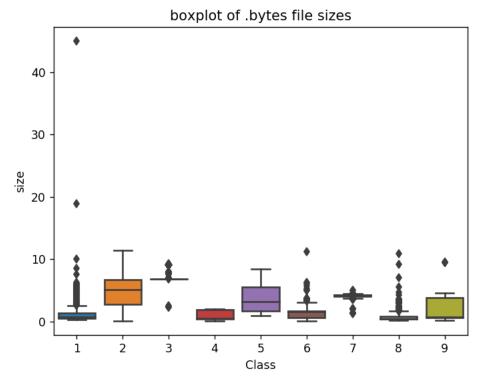


Observation:- Class 5 has less number of data points, Imbalance data problem.

### File size as feature

ID	File Name	Size
0	01azqd4InC7m9JpocGv5	4.234863
1	01lsoiSMh5gxyDYTl4CB	5.538818
2	01jsnpXSAlgw6aPeDxrU	3.887939
3	01kcPWA9K2BOxQeS5Rju	0.574219
4	01SuzwMJEIXsK7A8dQbl	0.370850

# Box plot of file size as feature



**Observation:**- Class 2, 5 and 9 can be easily distinguished from other classes, using only the file size feature

### Copy of Bag of word as feature of the file

# ID	Aa File Name	# 0	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4	# 5	# 6	# 7	# 8	o	<b>#</b> f9	# fa	# fb	# fc
0	01azqd4InC7m9JpocGv5	601905	3905	2816	3832	3345	3242	3650	3201	2965		3101	3211	3097	2758
1	01lsoiSMh5gxyDYTI4CB	39755	8337	7249	7186	8663	6844	8420	7589	9291		439	281	302	7639
2	01jsnpXSAlgw6aPeDxrU	93506	9542	2568	2438	8925	9330	9007	2342	9107		2242	2885	2863	2471
3	01kcPWA9K2BOxQeS5Rju	21091	1213	726	817	1257	625	550	523	1078		485	462	516	1133
4	01SuzwMJEIXsK7A8dQbl	19764	710	302	433	559	410	262	249	422		350	209	239	653

### Copy of Combining Bag of Words and File size as Features

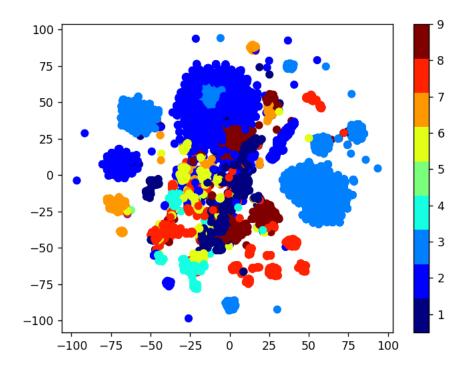
# ID	Aa File Name	# 0	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4	# 5	# 6	# 7	# 8	o	<b>#</b> f9	<b>#</b> fa	# fb	# fc
0	01azqd4InC7m9JpocGv5	601905	3905	2816	3832	3345	3242	3650	3201	2965		3101	3211	3097	2758
1	01lsoiSMh5gxyDYTI4CB	39755	8337	7249	7186	8663	6844	8420	7589	9291		439	281	302	7639
2	01jsnpXSAlgw6aPeDxrU	93506	9542	2568	2438	8925	9330	9007	2342	9107		2242	2885	2863	2471
3	01kcPWA9K2BOxQeS5Rju	21091	1213	726	817	1257	625	550	523	1078		485	462	516	1133
4	01SuzwMJEIXsK7A8dQbl	19764	710	302	433	559	410	262	249	422		350	209	239	653

#### **Copy of Normalizing the Features**

# ID	Aa File Name	# 0	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4	# 5	# 6	# 7	# 8
0	01azqd4InC7m9JpocGv5	0.262806	0.005498	0.001567	0.002067	0.002048	0.001835	0.002058	0.002946	0.002638
1	01lsoiSMh5gxyDYTI4CB	0.017358	0.011737	0.004033	0.003876	0.005303	0.003873	0.004747	0.006984	0.008267
2	01jsnpXSAlgw6aPeDxrU	0.040827	0.013434	0.001429	0.001315	0.005464	0.00528	0.005078	0.002155	0.008104
3	01kcPWA9K2BOxQeS5Rju	0.009209	0.001708	0.000404	0.000441	0.00077	0.000354	0.00031	0.000481	0.000959
4	01SuzwMJEIXsK7A8dQbl	0.008629	0.001	0.000168	0.000234	0.000342	0.000232	0.000148	0.000229	0.000376

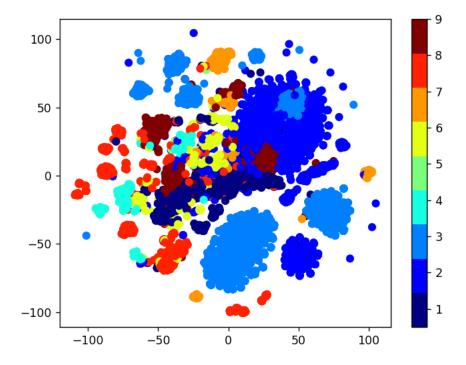
# Multivariate analysis of the Features

# Perplexity = 50



**Observation:**- Class 2 and 3 are clearly separated whereas other classes have poor distinctions

# Perplexity = 30



**Observation:**- Class 2 and 3 are clearly separated whereas other classes have poor distinctions

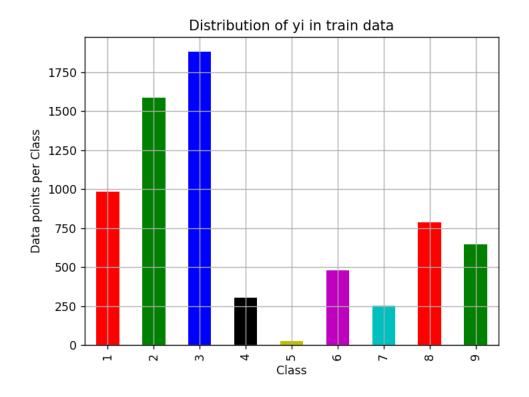
# **Test Train Split**

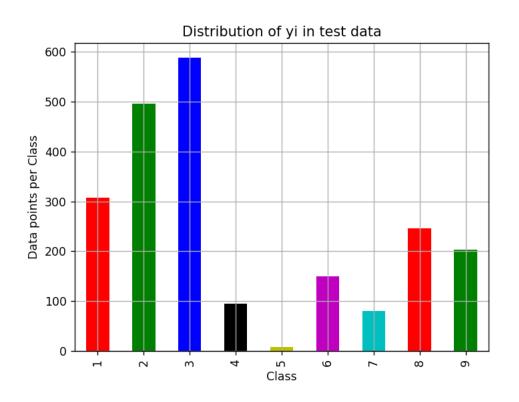
Number of data points in train data: 6955 Number of data points in test data: 2174

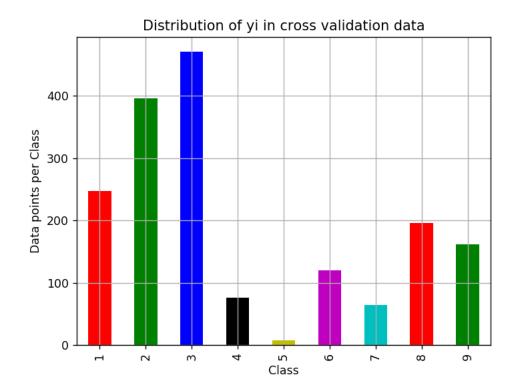
Number of data points in cross validation data: 1739

### Check for distribution of data

We check for the distribution of classes in each split by plotting a histogram.







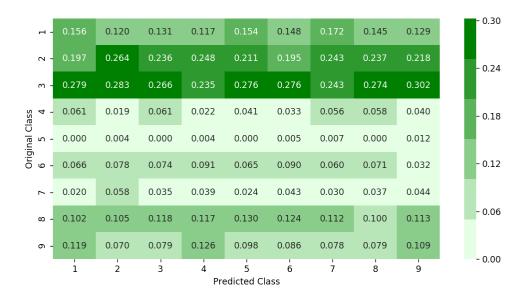
# **Machine Learning Model**

### **Random Model**

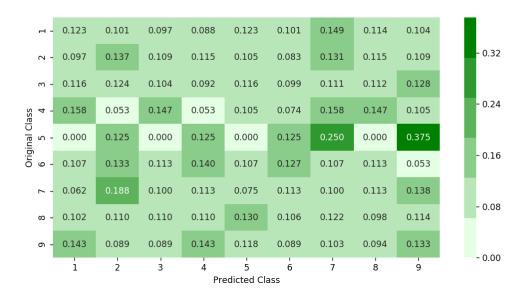
Log loss on Cross Validation Data using Random Model 2.46 Log loss on Test Data using Random Model 2.48 Accuracy 11.49

### **Confusion Matrix**





**Recall Matrix** 



## **K Nearest Neighbor Classification**

### **Hyperparameter Search**

log\_loss for k = 1 is 0.225386237304

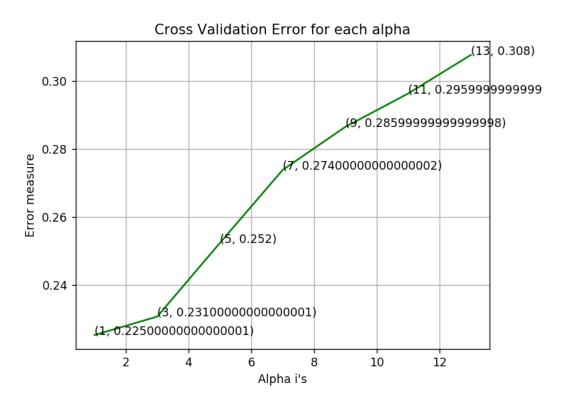
 $log_loss$  for k = 3 is 0.230795229168  $log_loss$  for k = 5 is 0.252421408646

 $log_loss$  for k = 7 is 0.273827486888

 $log_loss for k = 9 is 0.286469181555$ 

 $log_loss for k = 11 is 0.29623391147$ 

 $log_loss for k = 13 is 0.307551203154$ 



### **Results from the Best Model**

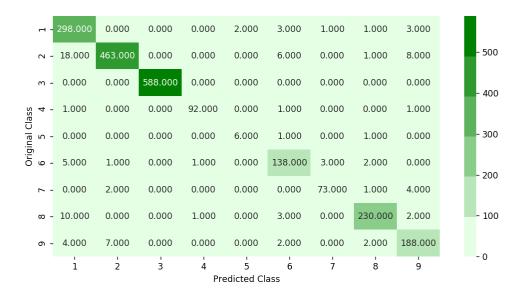
For values of best alpha = 1 The train log loss is: 0.08

For values of best alpha = 1 The cross validation log loss is: 0.23

For values of best alpha = 1 The test log loss is: 0.24

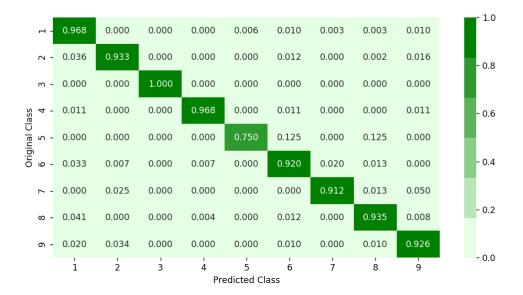
Accuracy 95.49

#### **Confusion Matrix**





#### **Recall Matrix**



## **Logistic Regression**

### **Hyperparameter Search**

 $log_loss for c = 1e-05 is 1.56916911178$ 

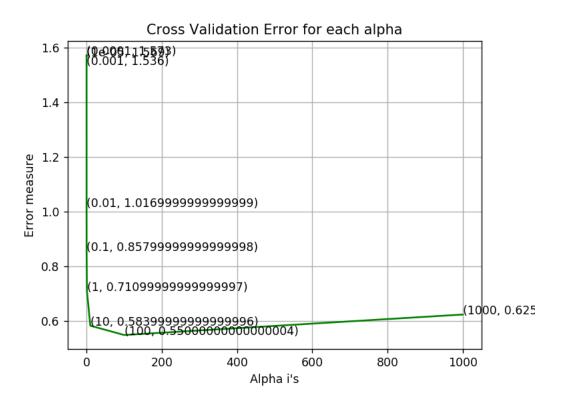
 $log_loss for c = 0.0001 is 1.57336384417$ 

 $log_loss for c = 0.001 is 1.53598598273$ 

 $log_loss for c = 0.01 is 1.01720972418$ 

 $log_loss for c = 0.1 is 0.857766083873$ 

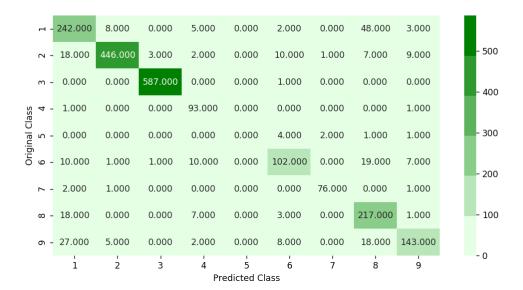
log\_loss for c = 1 is 0.711154393309 log\_loss for c = 10 is 0.583929522635 log\_loss for c = 100 is 0.549929846589 log\_loss for c = 1000 is 0.624746769121

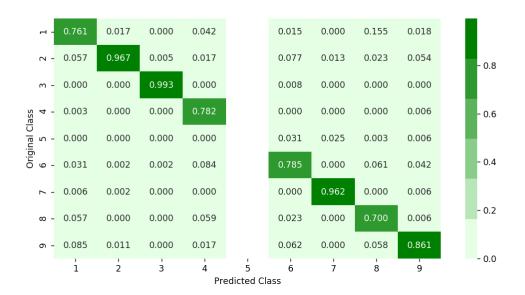


### **Results from the Best Model**

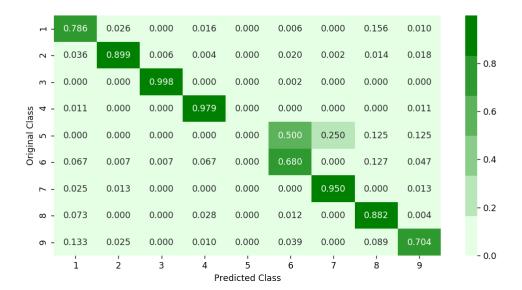
log loss for train data 0.50 log loss for cv data 0.55 log loss for test data 0.53 Number of misclassified points 87.67

### **Confusion Matrix**





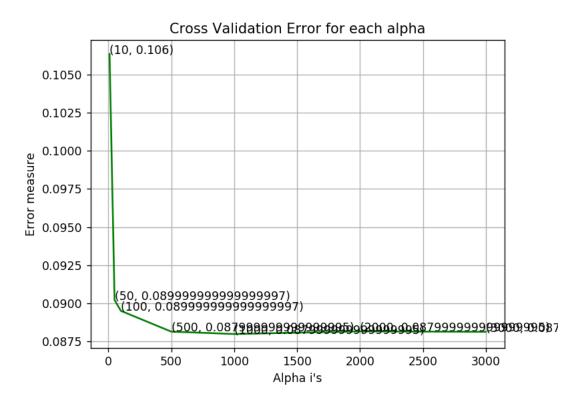
**Recall Matrix** 



### **Random Forest Classifier**

### **Hyperparameter Search**

log\_loss for c = 10 is 0.106357709164 log\_loss for c = 50 is 0.0902124124145 log\_loss for c = 100 is 0.0895043339776 log\_loss for c = 500 is 0.0881420869288 log\_loss for c = 1000 is 0.0879849524621 log\_loss for c = 2000 is 0.0881566647295 log\_loss for c = 3000 is 0.0881318948443



### Results from the Best model

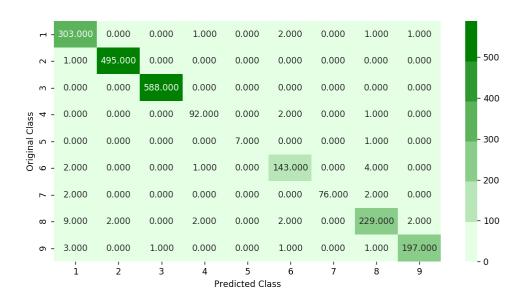
For values of best alpha = 1000 The train log loss is: 0.031

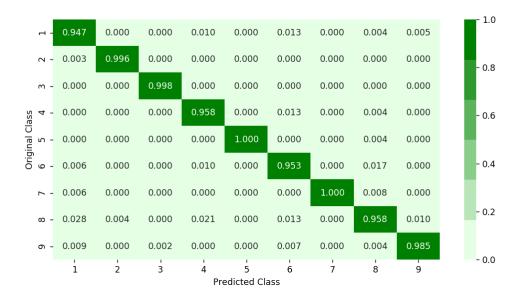
For values of best alpha = 1000 The cross validation log loss is: 0.09

For values of best alpha = 1000 The test log loss is: 0.08

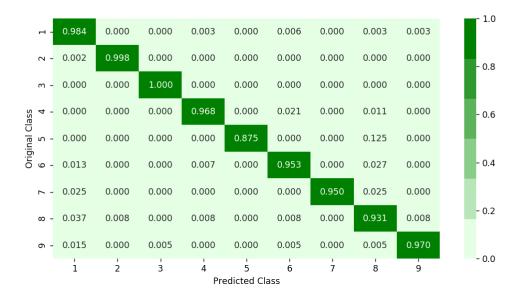
Accuracy 96.76

#### **Confusion Matrix**





#### **Recall Matrix**



## **XgBoost Classification**

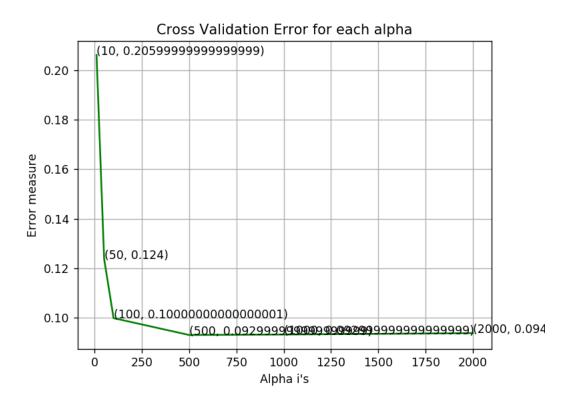
### **Hyperparameter Search**

log\_loss for c = 10 is 0.20615980494 log\_loss for c = 50 is 0.123888382365

 $log_loss for c = 100 is 0.099919437112$ 

 $log_loss for c = 500 is 0.0931035681289$ 

log\_loss for c = 1000 is 0.0933084876012 log\_loss for c = 2000 is 0.0938395690309



#### **Results from the Best Model**

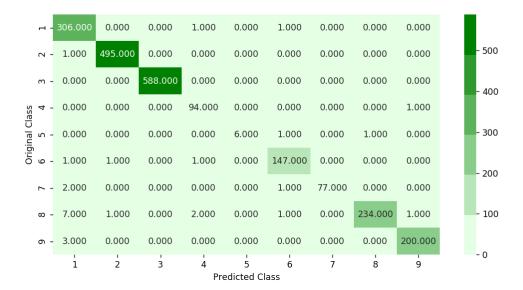
For values of best alpha = 500 The train log loss is: 0.022

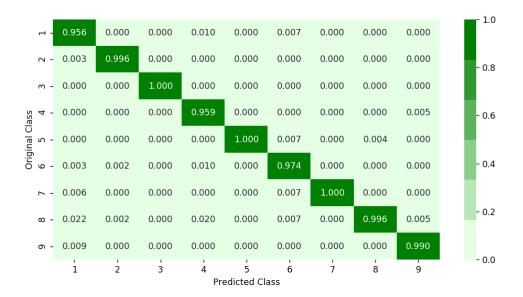
For values of best alpha = 500 The cross validation log loss is: 0.09

For values of best alpha = 500 The test log loss is: 0.08

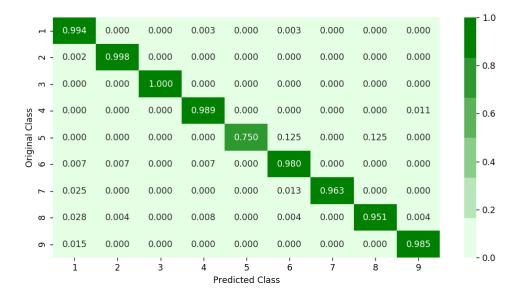
Accuracy 98.67

### **Confusion Matrix**





**Recall Matrix** 



### XgBoost Classification with best hyper parameters using Random Search

```
Fitting 3 folds for each of 10 candidates, totalling 30 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 2 tasks
                                              | elapsed:
                                                            26.5s
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done
                                9 tasks
                                              | elapsed: 5.8min
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 19 out of 30 | elapsed: 9.3min remaining: 5.4min
[Parallel(n\_jobs=-1)] : \ Done \ 23 \ out \ of \ 30 \ | \ elapsed : \ 10.1min \ remaining : \ 3.1min
[Parallel(n\_jobs=-1)] \colon \mbox{ Done } \mbox{ 27 out of } \mbox{ 30 } | \mbox{ elapsed: } \mbox{ 14.0min remaining: } \mbox{ 1.6min}
[Parallel(n\_jobs=-1)] \colon Done \quad 30 \ out \ of \quad 30 \ | \ elapsed \colon 14.2min \ finished
RandomizedSearchCV(cv=None, error_score='raise',
          estimator=XGBClassifier(base_score=0.5, colsample_bylevel=1, colsample_bytree=1,
       gamma=0, learning_rate=0.1, max_delta_step=0, max_depth=3,
       min_child_weight=1, missing=None, n_estimators=100, nthread=-1,
       objective='binary:logistic', reg_alpha=0, reg_lambda=1,
       scale_pos_weight=1, seed=0, silent=True, subsample=1),
          fit_params=None, iid=True, n_iter=10, n_jobs=-1,
          param_distributions={'learning_rate': [0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.2], 'n_estimators': [100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000], 'max_dep
th': [3, 5, 10], 'colsample_bytree': [0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 1], 'subsample': [0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 1]},
           pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', random_state=None, refit=True,
           return_train_score=True, scoring=None, verbose=10)
```

#### **Best Parameters**

{'subsample': 1, 'n\_estimators': 500, 'max\_depth': 5, 'learning\_rate': 0.05, 'colsample\_bytree': 0.5}

#### **Results from the Best Parameter Model**

train loss 0.022 cv loss 0.09 test loss 0.08

Accuracy 98.67