## **CAPSTONE PROJECT**

# NETWORK INTRUSION DETECTION USING MACHINE LEARNING

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#### **OUTLINE**

- Problem Statement (Should not include solution)
- Proposed System/Solution
- System Development Approach (Technology Used)
- Algorithm & Deployment
- Result (Output Image)
- Conclusion
- Future Scope
- References



# PROBLEM STATEMENT

**Example:** Modern digital infrastructure faces relentless threats from cyber-attacks that put sensitive data and organizational integrity at risk. As communication networks expand and traffic intensifies, the timely detection of malicious activity becomes crucial. Current systems often falter in recognizing sophisticated or novel intrusion patterns, leaving networks vulnerable. The challenge is to develop an intelligent, automated, and adaptive system that not only detects a spectrum of cyber-attacks—such as Denial-of-Service (DoS), Probing, Remote-to-Local (R2L), and User-to-Root (U2R)—but does so faster and more accurately than traditional approaches.



# PROPOSED SOLUTION

The proposed system leverages cutting-edge machine learning algorithms to build a robust Network Intrusion Detection System (NIDS). By continuously monitoring and analyzing network traffic, the model learns to recognize a broad spectrum of attack patterns as well as normal behavior. Training is conducted using the benchmark Kaggle dataset for network intrusion detection, ensuring model relevance and efficacy. Deployment on IBM Cloud Lite provides a scalable, easily accessible, and highly available environment, enabling real-time detection and rapid, automated responses to emerging network threats.

#### **Key solution components include:**

- Comprehensive data ingestion
- Rigorous data preprocessing and feature engineering
- Advanced machine learning model training and optimization
- Seamless deployment as a real-time cloud-based API



# SYSTEM APPROACH

Data Source: Network Intrusion Detection dataset from Kaggle

Platform: IBM Cloud Lite (mandatory per project requirements)

Programming Language & Libraries: Python, Pandas, Scikit-learn, XGBoost, IBM Watson Studio

 Development Process: Data collection, cleaning, feature extraction, model training, validation, and deployment as a secure API on IBM Cloud Lite

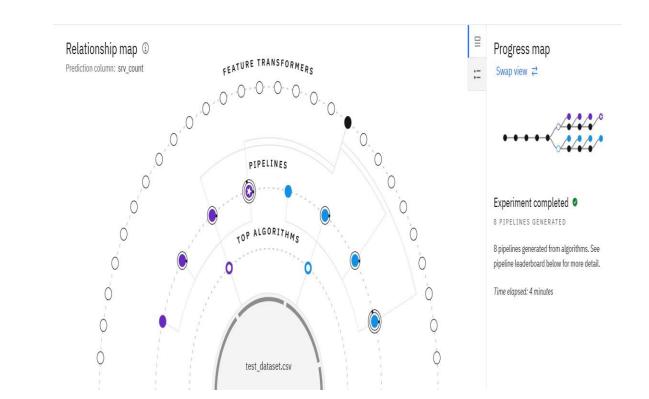


# **ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT**

- Algorithm Selection: Ensemble learning methods such as Random Forest or XGBoost are selected for their accuracy in multi-class classification of network intrusions.
- Input Features: Diverse feature set encompassing protocol types, connection time, data throughput, flag status, and specific attack indicators.
- Training & Validation: Systematic train-test split, stratified sampling, and hyperparameter optimization ensure model robustness and generalizability.
- Deployment: The finalized model is containerized and exposed as a REST API on IBM Cloud Lite, allowing realtime querying and seamless integration with existing monitoring infrastructure.



# **RESULT**



#### Pipeline leaderboard ∇

	Rank ↑	Name	Algorithm	RMSE (Optimized) Cross Validation	Enhancements	Build time
*	1	Pipeline 4	O Decision Tree Regressor	3.282	HPO-1 FE HPO-2	00:01:11
	2	Pipeline 3	O Decision Tree Regressor	3.282	HPO-1 FE	00:00:58
	3	Pipeline 2	O Decision Tree Regressor	3.539	HPO-1	00:00:08
	4	Pipeline 1	O Decision Tree Regressor	3.539	None	00:00:04



# CONCLUSION

This project demonstrates an effective and scalable artificial intelligence-driven solution for proactive network security. By combining state-of-the-art machine learning with IBM Cloud deployment, the system significantly improves threat detection capabilities and response times, substantially enhancing the cybersecurity posture of modern organizations.



## **FUTURE SCOPE**

Expansion to larger, real-time datasets for even greater model accuracy

Integration of deep learning architectures for anomaly and zero-day attack detection

Deployment across multi-cloud and hybrid cloud environments

Automated incident response and feedback mechanisms for continuous system improvement



# REFERENCES

 List and cite all relevant research papers, datasets (such as the Kaggle NIDS dataset), and IBM Cloud documentation leveraged throughout the project.



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**Completion Certificate** 



This certificate is presented to

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for the completion of

Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with LangChain

(ALM-COURSE\_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

Completion date: 16 Jul 2025 (GMT)

Learning hours: 20 mins



#### **GIT-HUB LINK**

https://github.com/pratham133/network-intrusion-detection-ml.git



# **THANK YOU**

