Survey Paper Topics -

- 1. AI for energy-efficient computing
- 2. AI in edge cloud collaborative architectures
- 3. Multi-Agent collaboration in embodied AI

1. AI for Energy-Efficient Computing

Scope:

Covers AI algorithms and system optimizations aimed at reducing power consumption — model compression, quantization, neuromorphic hardware, green data centers, energy-aware scheduling.

Why it's promising:

- Sustainability + AI is a **hot IEEE vertical**.
- Strong cross-disciplinary pull (AI + hardware + green tech).
- Governments and industry pushing net-zero targets → relevance to funding & citations.

Research gap:

 Many papers focus on specific optimizations; fewer surveys integrate algorithmic, hardware, and deployment perspectives together.

Potential IEEE fit: *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Computing, IEEE Access, IEEE Transactions on Green Communications and Networking.*

Papers

AI for Energy-Efficient Computing

- A 2022 survey focused on optimization models for energy-efficient computing systems, particularly in CMOS-based architectures, scheduling, and power-aware ICT systems <u>MDPI</u>.
- A broader 2024 open-access survey addresses green computing for massive IoT networks—covering edge, fog, and cloud paradigms, with energy-aware architecture, hardware, scheduling, and virtualization <u>ScienceDirect</u>.

2. AI in Edge-Cloud Collaborative Architecture

Scope:

Focuses on hybrid AI deployments that split workloads between **edge devices** (low-latency inference) and **cloud servers** (heavy model training/storage).

Why it's promising:

- Growing due to IoT, autonomous vehicles, and 5G/6G networks.
- Edge-cloud orchestration + AI model partitioning is relatively **under-surveyed compared to cloud-only AI**.
- Fits industrial IoT, telco, and smart city research agendas.

Research gap:

• Need for integrated review of **model offloading**, **energy trade-offs**, **privacy**, **and latency** under real-world constraints.

Potential IEEE fit: IEEE Internet of Things Journal, IEEE Transactions on Cloud Computing, IEEE Network.

Papers

AI in Edge-Cloud Collaborative Architecture

- "Edge-Cloud Polarization and Collaboration: A Comprehensive Survey for AI" arXiv (Nov 2021)
 - Reviews architectures and collaborative mechanisms between edge and cloud for AI workloads. <u>arXiv</u>
- "A Survey on Collaborative DNN Inference for Edge Intelligence" arXiv (July 2022)
 - Focuses on collaborative inference models involving cloud, edge, and end devices. arXiv
- "A Survey on Integrated Computing, Caching, and Communication in the Cloud-to-Edge Continuum" Computer Communications (Elsevier, April 2024)

 Open-access review of AI-driven resource coordination in edge-cloud architectures.

 ScienceDirect

3. Multi-Agent Collaboration in Embodied AI

Scope:

Reviews systems where **multiple AI agents**, often with physical embodiments (robots, drones, vehicles), collaborate in real-world or simulated environments.

Why it's promising:

- Combines reinforcement learning, robotics, and communication protocols.
- Strong novelty multi-agent + embodied setting is still **underrepresented in surveys** compared to single-agent or disembodied agents.
- Huge relevance for autonomous fleets, swarm robotics, and collaborative manufacturing.

Research gap:

- Very few comprehensive surveys that unify perception, decision-making, coordination, and embodiment.
- Emerging area could set a benchmark in IEEE literature.

Potential IEEE fit: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics, IEEE Transactions on Cognitive and Developmental Systems, IEEE Access.*

Papers

Multi-Agent Collaboration in Embodied AI

- "Multi-agent Embodied AI: Advances and Future Directions" arXiv (May 2025)
 A brand-new survey on embodied AI systems where multiple agents interact in real-world settings. arXiv
- "Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning: A Comprehensive Survey" arXiv (Dec 2023)
 - Although focused on MARL broadly (not necessarily embodied contexts), it's a major resource for multi-agent learning frameworks. Reddit