

## B-Tree insertion

```

void insert (int k)
{
    if (root == NULL)
    {
        root = newNode (t, true);
        root -> key [0] = k;
        root -> n = 1;
    }
    else
    {
        if (root -> n == 2 * t - 1)
        {
            Node *s = new Node (t, false);
            s -> C [0] = root;
            s -> splitChild (0, root);
            int i = 0;
            if (s -> key [0] < k)
            {
                i++;
                s -> C [i] -> insert NonFull (k);
                root = s;
            }
            else
            {
                root -> insert NonFull (k);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

void root insert NonFull (int k)
{
    int i = n - 1;
    if (leaf == true)
    {
        while (i >= 0 && key [i] > k)
        {
            key [i+1] = key [i];
            i--;
        }
        key [i+1] = k;
        n = n + 1;
    }
}

```

```
else  
{ while ( $i \geq 0$  &&  $key[i] > k$ )
```

```
     $i--$ ;
```

```
    if ( $c[i+1] \rightarrow n == 2 * k - 1$ )  
    { splitChild( $i+1, c[i+1]$ );
```

```
        if ( $keys[i+1] < k$ )  
             $i++$ ;
```

```
    }
```

```
     $c[i+1] \rightarrow insertNonFull(k);$ 
```

```
}
```

```
}
```