

Mindmap: react js

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Node: Intersection Observer for Dynamic Loading

Description: Leveraging browser APIs to trigger component loading based on viewport visibility

Status: learning

Resources:

Links:

- Intersection Observer API - MDN Web Docs: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Intersection_Observer_API

Description: Comprehensive introduction and documentation for the Intersection Observer API, which allows you to efficiently detect when elements enter or leave the viewport for use cases like lazy-loading, infinite scrolling, and dynamic component loading.

- Lazy loading React components with dynamic imports and Intersection Observer: <https://dev.to/siddharthvenkatesh/lazy-loading-react-components-with-dynamic-imports-and-intersection-observer-24mh>

Description: Explains how to combine Intersection Observer with dynamic `import()` in React to defer loading heavy components until they become visible to the user, thus splitting bundles and improving performance.

- Lazy loading Web Components with Intersection Observer: <https://lamplightdev.com/blog/2020/03/20/lazy-loading-web-components-with-intersection-observer/>

Description: A practical walkthrough on using Intersection Observer with dynamic imports to trigger loading of web components only as they come into the viewport.

Images:

- Intersection Observer visual diagram: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Intersection_Observer_API/intersection-observer.png

Caption: Diagram showing how the Intersection Observer detects when elements intersect with the viewport.

Videos:

- Use Intersection Observer To Lazy Load Dynamic Elements (maps, videos, etc.): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hdYsviCkUnU>

Description: A hands-on tutorial that demonstrates how to leverage Intersection Observer to dynamically load elements (like iframes or maps) only when they enter the viewport, with practical code examples.

Notes:

- Intersection Observer is a browser API that allows you to asynchronously watch for when an element enters or exits the viewport. It is ideal for triggering dynamic component loading, improving page performance, and reducing bundle size by only loading content when needed.

- Common use cases include lazy-loading images, videos, maps, or entire components, as well as implementing infinite scrolling and triggering animations when elements become visible.

- The basic setup involves creating an IntersectionObserver with a callback function

that gets called whenever any of the observed elements enter or exit the viewport. Inside the callback, you can check `entry.isIntersecting` to determine visibility and then dynamically import your component or resource.

Markdown:

- ## Intersection Observer for Dynamic Loading

What is the Intersection Observer API?

The Intersection Observer API enables developers to monitor when elements enter or leave the viewport or a specified container. This is particularly useful for optimizing performance by only loading components, images, or other resources when they are likely to be seen by the user.[5][7][9]

Key Benefits

- **Performance:** Reduces initial bundle size by deferring loading of offscreen components
- **Efficiency:** Avoids manual scroll event handling and costly layout calculations[5][7]
- **User Experience:** Ensures dynamic elements (e.g., images, videos, heavy widgets) only load when necessary

Typical Use Cases

- Lazy loading images or videos
- Infinite scrolling lists
- Deferred loading of resource-intensive components (e.g., maps, forms)

Example Implementation

```
``js
// Observer to trigger dynamic import when element enters viewport
const observer = new IntersectionObserver(async (entries, observer) => {
  entries.forEach(async entry => {
    if (entry.isIntersecting) {
      // Dynamically import component only when visible
      await import('./MyLazyComponent.js');
      observer.unobserve(entry.target); // Optional: stop observing after load
    }
  });
});

const el = document.querySelector('.lazy-load');
observer.observe(el);
``
```

- The observer runs a callback when observed elements' visibility changes.
- Entry's `isIntersecting` property is `true` when the element is visible in the viewport.
- You can unobserve elements after their resources have loaded to avoid redundant imports.[2][4]

Further Learning

- [MDN: Intersection Observer API](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Intersection_Observer_API)
- [Dev.to: Lazy loading React components](<https://dev.to/siddharthvenkatesh/lazy-loading-react-components-with-dynamic-imports-and-intersection-observer-24mh>)
- [YouTube: Lazy Loading with Intersection Observer](<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hdYsviCkUnU>)