

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Degree: B.E - AI & DS

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 11

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 20

Marks Obtained : 20

Section 1 : Project

1. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based Hospital Management System that handles runtime input to manage patient records. The system should allow users to:

Add a new patient (patient ID, name, age, status).

Update a patient's status.

View a specific patient's record by patient ID.

Display all patient records in the database.

Exit the application.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The patients table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: patients

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed:

(1 for Add Patient, 2 for Update Patient Status, 3 for View Patient Record, 4 for Display All Patients, 5 for Exit)

For choice 1 (Add Patient):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of an integer age.
- The fifth line consists of a string status.

For choice 2 (Update Patient Status):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.
- The third line consists of a string new_status.

For choice 3 (View Patient Record):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Patients):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Patient):

- Print "Patient added successfully" if the patient was added.
- Print "Failed to add patient." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Patient Status):

- Print "Patient status updated successfully" if the update was successful.
- Print "Patient not found." if the specified patient ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Patient Record):

- Display the patient details in the format:
 - ID: [patient_id] | Name: [name] | Age: [age] | Status: [status]
- Print "Patient not found." if the specified patient ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Patients):

- Display each patient on a new line in the format:
 - ID | Name | Age | Status
- If no records are available, print nothing (or handle it with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Hospital Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

101

John Doe

45

Admitted

4

5

Output: Patient added successfully

ID | Name | Age | Status

101 | John Doe | 45 | Admitted

Exiting Hospital Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class HospitalManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

            boolean running = true;

            while (running) {

                int choice = scanner.nextInt();

                switch (choice) {
                    case 1:
                        addPatient(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        updatePatientStatus(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 3:
                        viewPatientRecord(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 4:
                        displayAllPatients(conn);
                        break;
                    case 5:
                        System.out.println("Exiting Hospital Management System.");
                        running = false;
                        break;
                    default:
                        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// You are using Java

public static void addPatient(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int patientid = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        int age = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String status = scanner.nextLine();

        String sql = "INSERT INTO patients(patient_id, name, age, status)
VALUES(?, ?, ?, ?)";

        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setInt(1, patientid);
            pstmt.setString(2, name);
            pstmt.setInt(3, age);
            pstmt.setString(4, status);

            int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0) {
                System.out.println("Patient added successfully");
            } else {
                System.out.println("Failed to add patient.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add patient.");
    }
}

public static void updatePatientStatus(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int patientid = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine();
        String newstatus = scanner.nextLine();
    }
}

```

```

String sql = "UPDATE patients SET status = ? WHERE patient_id = ?";

try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
    pstmt.setString(1, newstatus);
    pstmt.setInt(2, patientid);

    int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
    if (rows > 0) {
        System.out.println("Patient status updated successfully");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Patient not found.");
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Patient not found.");
}

}

public static void viewPatientRecord(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int patientid = scanner.nextInt();
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM patients WHERE patient_id = ?";

        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setInt(1, patientid);
            ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();

            if (rs.next()) {
                System.out.println(
                    "ID: " + rs.getInt("patient_id") +
                    "| Name: " + rs.getString("name") +
                    "| Age: " + rs.getInt("age") +
                    "| Status: " + rs.getString("status")
                );
            } else {
                System.out.println("Patient not found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Patient not found.");
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
public static void displayAllPatients(Connection conn) {  
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM patients ORDER BY patient_id";
```

```
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();  
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
```

```
        boolean hasRecords = false;  
        System.out.println("ID | Name | Age | Status");
```

```
        while (rs.next()) {  
            hasRecords = true;  
            System.out.println(  
                rs.getInt("patient_id") + " | " +  
                rs.getString("name") + " | " +  
                rs.getInt("age") + " | " +  
                rs.getString("status")  
            );  
        }
```

```
        if (!hasRecords) {  
            System.out.println("Nothing");  
        }
```

```
    } catch (SQLException e) {  
        System.out.println("Error fetching records.");  
    }  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem() {}  
  
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    // Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {  
  
    public void addItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)  
        throws SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double  
        newPrice) throws SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
        SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
        SQLException {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws  
        SQLException {
```

```

        // write your code here
    }

    private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
        return new MenuItem(
            // write your code here
        );
    }
}

```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class RestaurantManagementSystem {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
```

```
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
```

```
            boolean running = true;
```

```
            while (running) {
```

```
                int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```

switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
        break;
    case 2:
        updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
        break;
    case 3:
        viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);
        break;
    case 4:
        displayAllMenuItems(conn);
        break;
    case 5:
        System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");
        running = false;
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
}
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

```

public static void addMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();

    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    String category = scanner.nextLine();
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();

    MenuItem menuItem = new MenuItem(itemId, name, category, price);

    String insertQuery = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(insertQuery)) {
        stmt.setInt(1, menuItem.getItemId());
        stmt.setString(2, menuItem.getName());
        stmt.setString(3, menuItem.getCategory());
        stmt.setDouble(4, menuItem.getPrice());
    }
}

```

```

        int rowsInserted = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println(rowsInserted > 0 ? "Menu item added successfully" :
"Failed to add item.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error adding item: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

```

```

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();

```

```

    String updateQuery = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(updateQuery)) {
        stmt.setDouble(1, newPrice);
        stmt.setInt(2, itemId);

        int rowsUpdated = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println(rowsUpdated > 0 ? "Item price updated successfully" :
"Item not found.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error updating price: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

```

```

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();

```

```

    String selectQuery = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(selectQuery)) {
        stmt.setInt(1, itemId);

```

```

        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            MenuItem menuItem = new MenuItem(
                rs.getInt("item_id"),
                rs.getString("name"),
                rs.getString("category"),
                rs.getDouble("price")
            );

```

```

        System.out.printf("ID: %d | Name: %s | Category: %s | Price: %.2f%n",
            menuItem.getItemId(),
            menuItem.getName(),
            menuItem.getCategory(),
            menuItem.getPrice());
    } else {
        System.out.println("Item not found.");
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error retrieving item details: " + e.getMessage());
}
}

public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    String displayQuery = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(displayQuery)) {

        System.out.println("ID | Name | Category | Price");
        while (rs.next()) {
            MenuItem menuItem = new MenuItem(
                rs.getInt("item_id"),
                rs.getString("name"),
                rs.getString("category"),
                rs.getDouble("price")
            );

            System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f%n",
                menuItem.getItemId(),
                menuItem.getName(),
                menuItem.getCategory(),
                menuItem.getPrice());
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error displaying menu items: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
}

```

```

class MenuItem {
    private int itemId;
    private String name;

```

```
private String category;
private double price;

public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
    this.itemId = itemId;
    this.name = name;
    this.category = category;
    this.price = price;
}

public int getItemId() { return itemId; }
public void setItemId(int itemId) { this.itemId = itemId; }

public String getName() { return name; }
public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

public String getCategory() { return category; }
public void setCategory(String category) { this.category = category; }

public double getPrice() { return price; }
public void setPrice(double price) { this.price = price; }
}

//
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10