VECTORS

12^{th} Maths - EXERCISE-10.4

1. Given that \overrightarrow{a} . $\overrightarrow{b} = 0$ and $\overrightarrow{a} \times \overrightarrow{b} = 0$. What can you conclude about the vectors \overrightarrow{a} and \overrightarrow{b}

Solution: Given

(a) $\overrightarrow{a} \cdot \overrightarrow{b} = 0$

i. either $|\overrightarrow{a}| = 0$ or $|\overrightarrow{b}| = 0$ or $|\overrightarrow{a} \perp |\overrightarrow{b}|$.

(a) $\overrightarrow{a} \times \overrightarrow{b} = 0$

i. either $|\overrightarrow{a}| = 0$ or $|\overrightarrow{b}| = 0$ or $\overrightarrow{a} \parallel \overrightarrow{b}$.

But, \overrightarrow{a} and \overrightarrow{b} cannot be perpendicular and parallel simultaneously. Hence, $|\overrightarrow{a}|=0$ or $\left|\overrightarrow{b}\right|=0$