

KATHMANDU UNIVERSITY

Dhulikhel, Kavre



Lab No: #3

Subject: COMP 314

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Level: 3rd yr/ 2nd sem

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Matrix Chain Multiplication:

CODE:

```
matrixchain.py x LCS.py x
1 import sys, time
2
3 def gk(i, j):
4     return str(i) + ',' + str(j)
5
6 def matrix_chain_order(p):
7     n = len(p)
8     m, s = {}, {}
9     for i in xrange(1, n):
10         m[gk(i, i)] = 0
11     for l in xrange(2, n + 1):
12         for i in xrange(1, n - l + 1):
13             j = i + l - 1
14             m[gk(i, j)] = sys.maxsize
15             for k in xrange(i, j):
16                 q = m[gk(i, k)] + m[gk(k + 1, j)] + p[i - 1] * p[k] * p[j]
17                 if q < m[gk(i, j)]:
18                     m[gk(i, j)] = q
19                     s[gk(i, j)] = k
20     return m, s
21
22 def optimal_parens(s, i, j):
23     res = ''
24     if i == j:
25         return "A" + str(j)
26     else:
27         res += "("
28         res += optimal_parens(s, i, s[gk(i, j)])
29         res += optimal_parens(s, s[gk(i, j)] + 1, j)
30         res += ")"
31     return res
32
33 def main():
34     print("Enter the array:")
35     p = raw_input().split()
36     p = [int(x) for x in p]
37     m, s = matrix_chain_order(p)
38     print 'Minimum cost of multiplication:', m[gk(1, len(p) - 1)]
39     print 'Optimal Split value', optimal_parens(s, 1, len(p) - 1)
40
41 if __name__ == '__main__':
42     a = time.time()
43     main()
44     print 'total run time is:', time.time() - a
45
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
Enter the array:
1 2
Minimum cost of multiplication: 0
Optimal Split value A1
total run time is: 4.08100008965
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
23 21 1
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 483
```

```
Optimal Split value (A1A2)
```

```
total run time is: 5.48199987411
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
14 8 7 1
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 168
```

```
Optimal Split value (A1(A2A3))
```

```
total run time is: 5.38099980354
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
12 7 5 99 8
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 4860
```

```
Optimal Split value ((A1A2)(A3A4))
```

```
total run time is: 6.50699996948
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
76 65 43 55 45 43
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 522235
```

```
Optimal Split value (A1(A2((A3A4)A5)))
```

```
total run time is: 6.49900007248
```

```
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
98 56 34 24 75 45 34
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 375096
```

```
Optimal Split value ((A1(A2A3))((A4A5)A6))
```

```
total run time is: 7.25199985504
```

```
Enter the array:
```

```
12 44 55 43 23 11 56 43
```

```
Minimum cost of multiplication: 101486
```

```
Optimal Split value ((A1(A2(A3(A4A5))))(A6A7))
```


```
total run time is: 10.0559999943
```

```

C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.p
Enter the array:
12 78 21 2 90 34 23 12 70
Minimum cost of multiplication: 16744
Optimal Split value ((A1(A2A3))(((A4A5)A6)A7)A8))
total run time is: 13.4839999676
C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/matrixchain.py
Enter the array:
12 89 78 65 34 27 10 32 17 19
Minimum cost of multiplication: 173030
Optimal Split value ((A1(A2(A3(A4(A5A6))))))((A7A8)A9))
total run time is: 18.9160001278

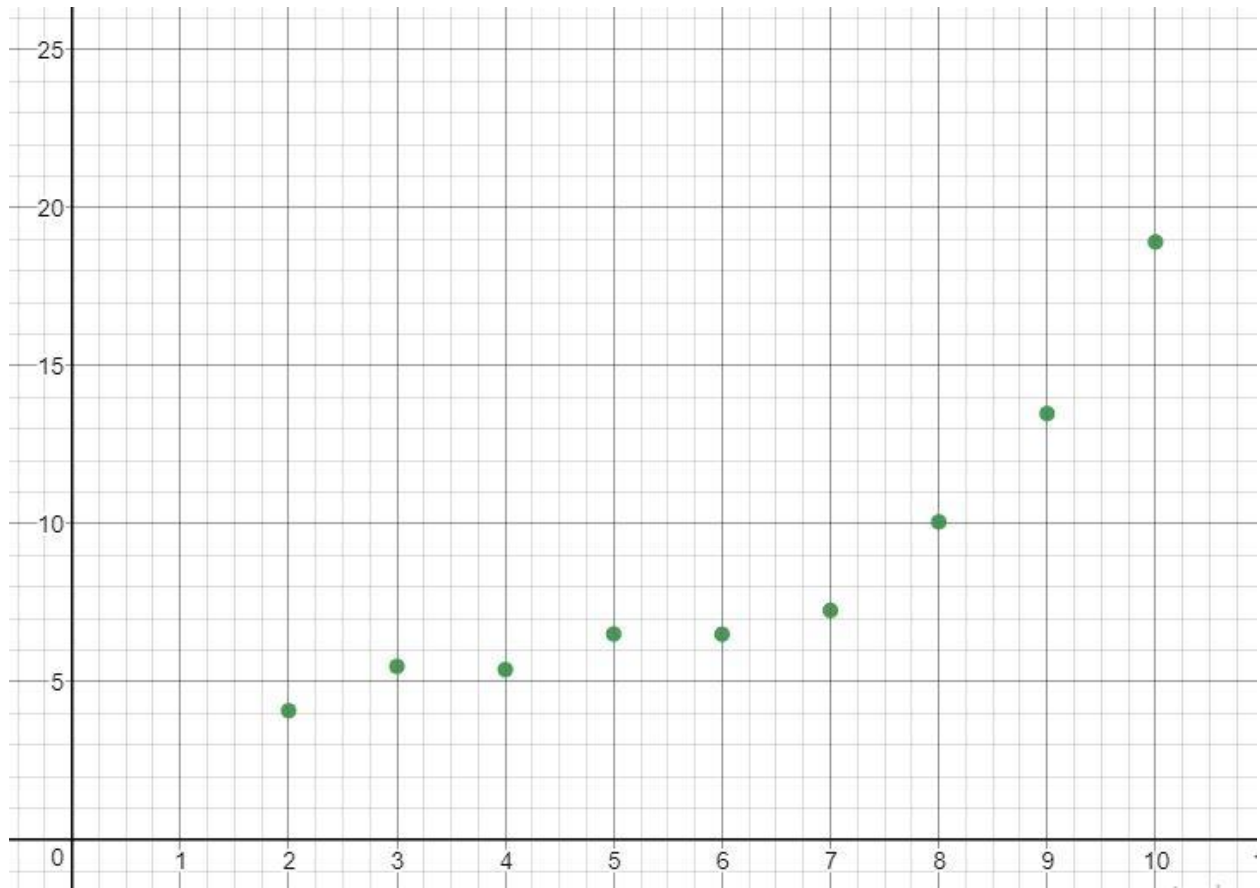
```

GRAPH:

x_1		y_1
2		4.08100008965
3		5.48199987411
4		5.38099980354
5		6.50699996948
6		6.49900007248
7		7.25199985504
8		10.0559999943
9		13.4839999676
10		18.9160001278

x-axis: Dimension of array

y-axis: Run time



Longest Common Subsequence

CODE:

```
matrixchain.py x LCS.py x
1 import time
2
3 def LCSLength(xstr, ystr):
4     if len(xstr)==0 or len(ystr)==0:
5         return 0
6     if xstr[-1] == ystr[-1]:
7         return LCSLength(xstr[:-1], ystr[:-1])+1
8     else:
9         return max(LCSLength(xstr, ystr[:-1]), LCSLength(xstr[:-1], ystr))
10
11 def LCS(xstr, ystr):
12     if len(xstr)==0 or len(ystr)==0:
13         return ''
14     if xstr[-1] == ystr[-1]:
15         return ''.join([LCS(xstr[:-1], ystr[:-1]), xstr[-1]])
16     else:
17         lcs1 = LCS(xstr[:-1], ystr)
18         lcs2 = LCS(xstr, ystr[:-1])
19         if len(lcs1) >= len(lcs2):
20             return lcs1
21         else:
22             return lcs2
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     strA = raw_input('Input first string: ')
26     strB = raw_input('Input second string: ')
27     a = time.time()
28     lcs = LCS(strA, strB)
29     print 'Longest common subsequence: '
30     print lcs
31     print 'Time taken: ', time.time()- a
32
33     assert len(lcs) == LCSLength(strA, strB)
34     print 'Length of Longest common subsequence: %d' %(len(lcs),)
```

OUTPUT:

C:\Python27\python.exe C:/Users/Prati/PycharmProjects/untitled/LCS.py

Input first string: eaac

Input second string: ace

Length of first string: 4

Length of second string: 3

Longest common subsequence:

ac

Time taken to calculate LCS: 0.000089787600098

Length of Longest common subsequence: 2

Time taken to calculate the length of LCS: 0.000016794321

.....

Input first string: eacaeab

Input second string: aacebb

Length of first string: 6

Length of second string: 6

Longest common subsequence:

aceb

Time taken to calculate LCS: 0.0014678987654

Length of Longest common subsequence: 4

Time taken to calculate the length of LCS: 0.003678909991

.....

Input first string: abcdea

Input second string: abced

Length of first string: 6

Length of second string: 5

Longest common subsequence:

abcd

Time taken to calculate LCS: 0.0011789773001

Length of Longest common subsequence: 4

Time taken to calculate the length of LCS: 0.00370016593933

.....

Input first string: abcdab

Input second string: aeddaa

Length of first string: 7

Length of second string: 6

Longest common subsequence:

ada

Time taken to calculate LCS: 0.001399800876

Length of Longest common subsequence: 3

Time taken to calculate the length of LCS: 0.002999927520752

.....

Input first string: aabbecabd

Input second string: aaecabd

Length of first string: 9

Length of second string: 7

Longest common subsequence:

aaecabd

Time taken to calculate LCS: 0.01879870023

Length of Longest common subsequence: 7


Time taken to calculate the length of LCS: 0.027698098701

.....

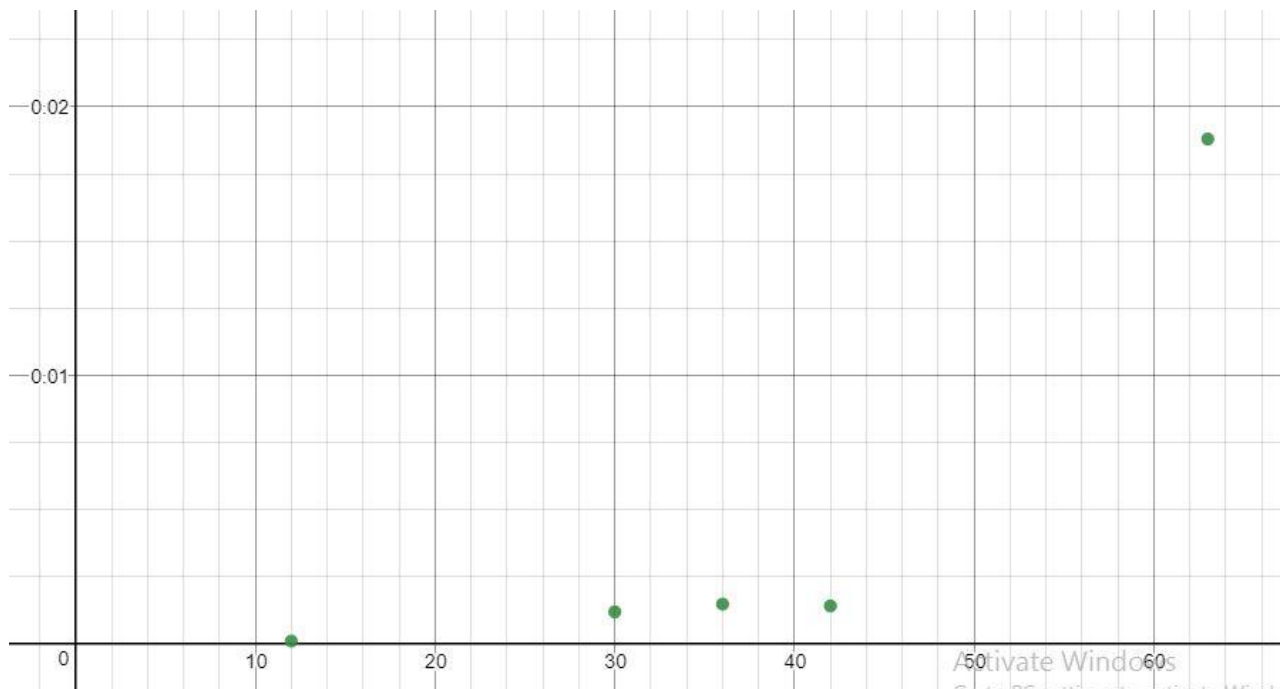
Process finished with exit code 0

GRAPH:


For the time taken to calculate LCS:

x_1		y_1
12		0.000089787600098
30		0.0011789773001
36		0.0014678987654
42		0.001399800876
63		0.01879870023

y-axis: Run time of LCS



For time taken to calculate length of LCS:

x_1	 y_1
12	0.000016794321
30	0.00370016593933
36	0.003678909991
42	0.002999927520752
63	0.027698098701

y-axis: Time taken to calculate length of LCS

