

Assignment -1(Ansible)

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Roll No. - 22ETCCS121

1. Configure Ansible and Managed Hosts:

- Set up Ansible on the control node.
- Configure three managed host machines: Dev, Prod, and Test.
- Verify connectivity all managed host machines: Dev, Prod, and Test

Ans.



```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m ping
Test | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
Dev | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
Prod | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $
```

2. User and Group Creation: Create three users: Ramesh, Priya, and Suresh, each with their respective primary groups:

1. Priya: Primary group prod
 2. Ramesh: Primary group dev
 3. Suresh: Primary group test
- Verify all user with respective primary group prod,dev,test
 - Create two secondary groups: redhat and ubuntu with the following group IDs:
 - redhat (Group ID: 2001)
 - ubuntu (Group ID: 2002)
 - Verify group with gid

- Assign secondary group memberships:
- Ramesh and Suresh → Secondary group: redhat
- Priya → Secondary group: ubuntu
- Verify secondary group memberships.

Ans.

```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m group -a "name=dev state=present"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1001,
  "name": "dev",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1001,
  "name": "dev",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1001,
  "name": "dev",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m group -a "name=prod state=present"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1002,
  "name": "prod",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1002,
  "name": "prod",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1002,
  "name": "prod",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
```

```

pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m group -a "name=test state=present"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1003,
  "name": "test",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1003,
  "name": "test",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 1003,
  "name": "test",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ =

```

```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=suresh group=test state=present"
\Dev | .CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1003,
  "home": "/home/suresh",
  "name": "suresh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1003
}
Test | .CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1003,
  "home": "/home/suresh",
  "name": "suresh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1003
}
Prod | .CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1003,
  "home": "/home/suresh",
  "name": "suresh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1003
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ \
```

```

pratikbhasinh@rhel: ~/ansible$ ansible all -m user -a "name=priya group=prod state=present"
Dev | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": false,
  "changed": false,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}
Test | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": false,
  "changed": false,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}
Prod | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": false,
  "changed": false,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}
pratikbhasinh@rhel: ~/ansible$ ansible all -m user -a "name=ramesh group=dev state=present"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1001,
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1002
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1001,
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1002
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 1001,
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 1002
}

```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m group -a "name=redhat gid=2001 state=present"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2001,
  "name": "redhat",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2001,
  "name": "redhat",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Ass | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2001,
  "name": "redhat",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2001,
  "name": "redhat",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m group -a "name=ubuntu gid=2002 state=present"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2002,
  "name": "ubuntu",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2002,
  "name": "ubuntu",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Ass | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2002,
  "name": "ubuntu",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 2002,
  "name": "ubuntu",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false
}

```

```

}
Trash
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1003,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/suresh",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "suresh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1003
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=priya groups=ubuntu append=yes"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "groups": "ubuntu",
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "groups": "ubuntu",
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1002,
  "groups": "ubuntu",
  "home": "/home/priya",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1001
}

```

```

}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=ramesh groups=redhat append=yes"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1001,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1002
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1001,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1002
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1001,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/ramesh",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1002
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=suresh groups=redhat append=yes"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1003,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/suresh",
  "move_home": false,
  "name": "suresh",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "uid": 1003
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "append": true,
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "",
  "group": 1003,
  "groups": "redhat",
  "home": "/home/suresh",

```



```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "id priya"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "id ramesh"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "id suresh"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $
```

```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "getent group redhat"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
redhat:x:2001:ramesh,suresh
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
redhat:x:2001:ramesh,suresh
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
redhat:x:2001:ramesh,suresh
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "getent group ubuntu"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
ubuntu:x:2002:priya
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
ubuntu:x:2002:priya
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
ubuntu:x:2002:priya
```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m raw -a "id suresh && id priya && id ramesh"
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
Shared connection to prod closed.

Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
Shared connection to test closed.

Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
uid=1003(suresh) gid=1003(test) groups=1003(test),2001(redhat)
uid=1001(priya) gid=1002(prod) groups=1002(prod),2002(ubuntu)
uid=1002(ramesh) gid=1001(dev) groups=1001(dev),2001(redhat)
Shared connection to dev closed.

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

3. Directory and File Tasks:

- Create a directory named Techno in the home directories of all three users.
- Create a file named ansible.txt in the root directory (/).
- Verify a file named ansible.txt in the root directory (/).
- Copy the ansible.txt file into the /home/username/Techno directory of each user.
- Verify the ansible.txt file into the /home/username/Techno directory of each user.
 - Add the line "I am learning Ansible" to the ansible.txt file using an Ansible ad-hoc command.
- Verify the line "I am learning Ansible" in the ansible.txt file.

Ans.

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m file -a "path=/home/priya/Techno state=directory mode=0755"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/priya/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/priya/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Assignment-1.d...
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/priya/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Ass...
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m file -a "path=/home/ramesh/Techno state=directory mode=0755"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/ramesh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/ramesh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}

```

```

    "size": 6,
    "state": "directory",
    "uid": 0
  }
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/ramesh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m file -a "path=/home/suresh/Techno state=directory mode=0755"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/suresh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/suresh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0755",
  "owner": "root",
  "path": "/home/suresh/Techno",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 6,
  "state": "directory",
  "uid": 0
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ █

```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m file -a "path=/ansible.txt state=touch mode=0644"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "dest": "/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:etc_runtime_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "dest": "/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:etc_runtime_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "dest": "/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:etc_runtime_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "ls -l /ansible.txt"
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /ansible.txt
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /ansible.txt
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /ansible.txt
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m copy -a "src=/ansible.txt dest=/home/priya/Techno/ mode=0644 remote_src=yes"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```

pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m copy -a "src=/ansible.txt dest=/home/suresh/Techno/ mode=0644 remote_src=yes"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```

pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m copy -a "src=/ansible.txt dest=/home/suresh/Techno/ mode=0644 remote_src=yes"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "checksum": "da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709",
  "dest": "/home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt",
  "gid": 0,
  "group": "root",
  "md5sum": "d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e",
  "mode": "0644",
  "owner": "root",
  "secontext": "unconfined_u:object_r:user_home_t:s0",
  "size": 0,
  "src": "/ansible.txt",
  "state": "file",
  "uid": 0
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```



```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "ls -l /home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/priya/Techno/ansible.txt
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "ls -l /home/ramesh/Techno/ansible.txt"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/ramesh/Techno/ansible.txt
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/ramesh/Techno/ansible.txt
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/ramesh/Techno/ansible.txt
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "ls -l /home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 0 Feb 27 17:04 /home/suresh/Techno/ansible.txt
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m lineinfile -a "path=/ansible.txt line='I am learning Ansible'"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "backup": "",
  "changed": true,
  "msg": "line added"
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "backup": "",
  "changed": true,
  "msg": "line added"
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "backup": "",
  "changed": true,
  "msg": "line added"
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "cat /ansible.txt"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
I am learning Ansible
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
I am learning Ansible
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
I am learning Ansible
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

4. User Deletion and New User Creation:

- Delete the previously created users (Ramesh, Priya, Suresh).
- Create new users:
- Add the comment "Ansible Hero" to all these new users.
- Sam (UID: 3001, shell: /sbin/nologin)
- Pooja (UID: 3002, shell: /sbin/nologin)
- Nike (UID: 3003)
- Verify old user delete and new user create with uid,shell,comment

Ans.

```

pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=ramesh state=absent remove=yes"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "ramesh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=priya state=absent remove=yes"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "priya",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}

```

```

}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=suresh state=absent remove=yes"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "suresh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "suresh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "force": false,
  "name": "suresh",
  "remove": true,
  "state": "absent"
}
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ █

```

```

pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m raw -a "id suresh && id priya && id ramesh"
Prod | FAILED | rc=1 >>
id: 'suresh': no such user
Shared connection to prod closed.
non-zero return code
Dev | FAILED | rc=1 >>
id: 'suresh': no such user
Shared connection to dev closed.
non-zero return code
Test | FAILED | rc=1 >>
id: 'suresh': no such user
Shared connection to test closed.
non-zero return code
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ █

```



```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=nike uid=3003 shell=/bin/bash comment='Ansible Hero' state=present"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3003,
  "home": "/home/nike",
  "name": "nike",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3003
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3003,
  "home": "/home/nike",
  "name": "nike",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3003
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3003,
  "home": "/home/nike",
  "name": "nike",
  "shell": "/bin/bash",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3003
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -m user -a "name=pooja uid=3002 shell=/sbin/nologin comment='Ansible Hero' state=present"
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3002,
  "home": "/home/pooja",
  "name": "pooja",
  "shell": "/sbin/nologin",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3002
}
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3002,
  "home": "/home/pooja",
  "name": "pooja",
  "shell": "/sbin/nologin",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3002
}
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "comment": "Ansible Hero",
  "create_home": true,
  "group": 3002,
  "home": "/home/pooja",
  "name": "pooja",
  "shell": "/sbin/nologin",
  "state": "present",
  "system": false,
  "uid": 3002
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "getent passwd sam"
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
sam:x:3001:3001:Ansible Hero:/home/sam:/sbin/nologin
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
sam:x:3001:3001:Ansible Hero:/home/sam:/sbin/nologin
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
sam:x:3001:3001:Ansible Hero:/home/sam:/sbin/nologin
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "getent passwd pooja"
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
pooja:x:3002:3002:Ansible Hero:/home/pooja:/sbin/nologin
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
pooja:x:3002:3002:Ansible Hero:/home/pooja:/sbin/nologin
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
pooja:x:3002:3002:Ansible Hero:/home/pooja:/sbin/nologin
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible all -a "getent passwd nike"
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
nike:x:3003:3003:Ansible Hero:/home/nike:/bin/bash
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
nike:x:3003:3003:Ansible Hero:/home/nike:/bin/bash
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
nike:x:3003:3003:Ansible Hero:/home/nike:/bin/bash
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $
```

5. Software Installation:

- Install mariadb on the Dev and Test managed hosts.
- Install php on the Prod managed host.
- Verify Packages.

Ans.

```
pratikbhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible Dev:Test -m yum -a "name=mariadb state=present"
Test | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "msg": "",
  "rc": 0,
  "results": [
    "Installed: perl-Fcntl-1.13-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-IO-Socket-IP-0.41-5.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-libnet-3.13-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: mariadb-3.10.5.27-1.el9_5.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Exporter-5.74-461.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: mariadb-common-3.10.5.27-1.el9_5.x86_64",
    "Installed: mariadb-connector-c-3.2.6-1.el9_0.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-File-Temp-1:0.231.100-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Getopt-Long-1:2.52-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Pod-Usage-4:2.01-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-IO-Socket-SSL-2.073-2.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Socket-4:2.031-4.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-AutoLoader-5.74-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-subs-1.03-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Term-ANSIColor-5.01-461.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-MIME-Base64-3.16-4.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Net-SSLeay-1.94-1.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Scalar-List-Utils-4:1.56-462.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-SelectSaver-1.02-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Text-ParseWords-3.30-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-URI-5.09-3.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-B-1.80-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Text-Tabs+Wrap-2013.0523-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-if-0.60.800-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-overloading-0.02-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Class-Struct-0.66-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-constant-1.33-461.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Errno-1.30-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-File-Basename-2.85-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-File-stat-1.09-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-parent-1:0.238-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-FileHandle-2.03-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Getopt-Std-1.12-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-HTTP-Tiny-0.076-462.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-IO-1.43-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-IPC-Open3-1.21-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-NDBM_File-1.15-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-POSIX-1.94-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Symbol-1.08-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Sys-Hostname-1.23-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Pod-Escapes-1:1.07-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Data-Dumper-2.174-462.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Storable-1:3.21-460.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Carp-1.50-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Digest-MD5-2.58-4.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-Encode-4:3.08-462.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-base-2.27-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-PathTools-3.78-461.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-interpreter-4:5.32.1-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-libs-4:5.32.1-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-mro-1.23-481.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: perl-podlators-1:4.14-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-overload-1.31-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-vars-1.05-481.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Mozilla-CA-20200520-6.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Pod-Simple-1:3.42-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Term-Cap-1.17-460.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Time-Local-2:1.300-7.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Digest-1.19-4.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: mariadb-connector-c-config-3.2.6-1.el9_0.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-Pod-Perldoc-3.28.01-461.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: perl-File-Path-2.18-4.el9.noarch"
  ]
}
Dev | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible Prod -m yum -a "name=php state=present"
Prod | CHANGED => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": true,
  "msg": "",
  "rc": 0,
  "results": [
    "Installed: libxslt-1.1.34-9.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: apr-util-openssl-1.6.1-23.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-cli-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-common-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: apr-util-1.6.1-23.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: apr-util-bdb-1.6.1-23.el9.x86_64",
    "Installed: mod_lua-2.4.62-1.el9_5.2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-fpm-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-mbstring-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-opcache-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-pdo-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: php-xml-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64",
    "Installed: mod_http2-2.0.26-2.el9_4.1.x86_64",
    "Installed: mailcap-2.1.49-5.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: redhat-logos-httpd-90.4-2.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: httpd-2.4.62-1.el9_5.2.x86_64",
    "Installed: httpd-core-2.4.62-1.el9_5.2.x86_64",
    "Installed: httpd-filesystem-2.4.62-1.el9_5.2.noarch",
    "Installed: httpd-tools-2.4.62-1.el9_5.2.x86_64",
    "Installed: nginx-filesystem-2:1.20.1-20.el9.noarch",
    "Installed: apr-1.7.0-12.el9_3.x86_64"
  ]
}
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```

```

pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible Dev:Test -a "rpm -q mariadb"
Test | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
mariadb-10.5.27-1.el9_5.x86_64
Dev | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
mariadb-10.5.27-1.el9_5.x86_64
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $ ansible Prod -a "rpm -q php"
Prod | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
php-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64
pratibhasingh@rhel [~/ansible] $

```