



Est-topic-7

Computer Engineering (Government Polytechnic, Nagpur)

Topic 7. Environmental Protection (8 Marks)

Q. No.	Question	Option i	Option ii	Option iii	Option iv	Answer Key
1	The history of human evolution and civilization is about	3 million years old	100 million years old	1 billion years old	Only 50,000 years old	
2	ORS is used in case of	Dehydration	Fluid and salt replacement due to diarrhea and vomiting	Severe electrolyte depletion	All of the given	All of the given
3	Diarrhea is caused by	Bacteria and protozoa	Viruses and fungi	Viruses only	Bacteria and viruses	Bacteria and viruses
4	Equity and social justice are essential components of	Value education	Conservation of biodiversity	Human rights	Environment ethics	Human rights
5	The process of conversion of electricity (energy) from waste is called	Pyrolysis	Vermicomposting	Sanitary landfill	Plastic recycling	Pyrolysis
6	Hormones and pheromones are	first generation pesticides.	Second generation pesticides.	Third generation pesticides.	Fourth generation pesticides.	Third generation pesticides.
7	_____ gives an empirical value to water quality and is a parameter for the matter present in water. organic	(a) BOD	COD	DO	NOD	COD
8	The common conversion of solid waste into manure & biogas, using bacteria & fungi is called	(a) BOD	COD	DO	NOD	COD
9	In India several Acts were passed from	1970 - 1980	1969 - 1989	1972 - 1986	None of the above	1972 - 1986
10	Environmental (Protection) rules 1986 involves state government and gives power	To promote the actions of the effective implementation of the act	To emphasise the action of the effective implementation of the act	To coordinate the action of the effective implementation of the act	None of the above	To coordinate the action of the effective implementation of the act

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11	Environmental (Protection) Rules were amended in 1994 for EIA which stands for,	"Environmental Impact Assessment" of various development projects	"Economical Investment Assessment" of various development projects	"Evaluation of Importance and Assessment" of various development projects	None of the above	"Environmental Impact Assessment" of various development projects
12	SPCB stands for	State Pollution Control Board	Service Protection Control Bureau	Security Protection Control Board	None of the above	State Pollution Control Board
13	Wildlife (Protection) Act is adopted by all the states of India except	Jharkhand	Jammu & Kashmir	Union Territories	None of the above	Jammu & Kashmir
14	National Parks are declared by state government as per the wildlife (Protection) Act under section	Section 7	Section 18	Section 35	None of the above	Section 35
15	Under wildlife (Protection) Act, in 1992, which of the following rules was made,	"Recognition of Zoo Rules" for evaluation and recognition of Zoos	Declaration of an area of "Sanctuary" Rule	"National Park" declaration Rule	None of the above	"Recognition of Zoo Rules" for evaluation and recognition of Zoos
16	The 42nd amendment to the constitution of India, transferred forests from state list to the concurrent list. Which year the said amendment done?	1972	1976	1980	None of the above	1976

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17	The Environment Protection Act, 1986 does not provide	a framework for the co-ordination of central and state authorities established under the water(Prevention and Control) Act, 1974 and Air (Prevention and Control) Act, 1981	power to state govt. for protection and improvement of environment	power to the central government to take measures necessary to protect and improve the quality of the environment	None of the above	power to state govt. for protection and improvement of environment
18	Under EPA 1986, the central government is empowered to take measures necessary to protect and improve the quality of the environment by	setting standards for emissions and discharges	regulating the location of industries	management of hazardous wastes	All of the above	All of the above
19	As per EPA 1986, Environment does NOT include	air	space	land	water	space
20	Match correctly the following and choose the correct option a. Environment Protection Act A. 1974 b. Air Prevention & Control of Pollution Act B. 1987 c. Water Act C. 1986 d. Amendment of Air Act to include noise D. 1981 The correct matches is:	A b, B a, C d, D c	A c, B b, C d, D a	A c, B d, C a, D b	A c, B b, C d, D a	A c, B d, C a, D b
21	Chapter 3 of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 deals with	General Powers of the Central Government	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Environmental pollution	Miscellaneous	Preliminary	Prevention, Control, and Abatement of Environmental pollution

Q. No.	Question	Option i	Option ii	Option iii	Option iv	Answer Key
22	The minimum penalty for contravention or violation of any provision of the Environment(Protection) Act, 1986 is	an imprisonment for a term which may extend to seven years or fine up to one lakh rupees, or both	an imprisonment for a term which may extend to five years or fine up to one lakh rupees, or both	an imprisonment for a term which may extend to six years or fine up to two lakh rupees, or both	an imprisonment for a term which may extend to five years or fine up to two lakh rupees, or both	an imprisonment for a term which may extend to five years or fine up to one lakh rupees, or both
23	The Act also provides for the further penalty if the failure or contravention continues after the date of conviction. It is	Rs 5000 per week	Rs 10000 per week	Rs 10000 per day	Rs 5000 per day	Rs 5000 per day
24	The Central Government or any other person duly authorised is empowered to collect the samples ofas evidence of the offences under the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.	air	water	soil	any substance	any substance