Pratik Pramod Fegade

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Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA **EDUCATION**

> PhD in the Computer Science Department Dissertation Title: Auto-batching Techniques for Dynamic Deep Learning Computations

Advisors: Todd C. Mowry, Phillip B. Gibbons and Tiangi Chen

Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, India

Jul, 2012 - May, 2016

Bachelors of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering Honours in Computer Science

Minor in Electrical Engineering

GPA: 9.53/10.0

Professional Software Engineer, Google

Jan, 2023 - present Working on optimizing deep learning performance on TPUs at Google, with an emphasis on compiler-

based techniques.

Research Intern, Oracle, Inc

May - Aug, 2019

Scalable Pointer Analysis of Data Structures Using Semantic Models:

We adapted and simplified previous work on semantically modelling data structures implementations for Andersen's pointer analysis to obtain more precise results, with minimal rise in analysis costs. Implementing this in the Graal Native Image compiler for Java, useful rise in precision (1.35X rise in the number of checkcast statements) was demonstrated with a 19% rise in analysis cost on an

average.

Research Projects

EXPERIENCE

Optimizing Dynamism in Deep Learning Models

Nov, 2019 - Dec, 2022

Aug, 2016 - Dec, 2022

Graduate Research Assistant, Carnegie Mellon University

Advisors: Prof. Todd C. Mowry, Prof. Phillip B. Gibbons, Prof. Tianqi Chen

Designing compilation and execution techniques for efficient batching in the presence of dynamism in deep learning.

Deep learning models often exhibit control flow (for eg., search procedures such as beam search) and shape dynamism (for eg., ragged tensors in transformer models). We are developing new techniques to efficiently and automatically perform batching in the presence of such dynamism.

This ongoing work has lead to two publications describing tensor compilers for recursive models and ragged tensors, respectively. A third paper is expected to be submitted later this year.

Daedalus: Data Structure Aware Distinctness Analysis

Aug, 2016 - Aug, 2017

Graduate Research Assistant, Carnegie Mellon University

Advisors: Prof. Todd C. Mowry, Prof. Phillip B. Gibbons

Assisted Chris Fallin with his work on an innovative data structure aware static analysis with applications to parallelization and other optimizations.

Contributed to the design of distinctness analysis, a compiler analysis to more precisely infer memory dependences across loop iterations.

Assembled a benchmark suite of irregular, CPU intensive java programs for evaluating Daedalus. Generally helped with infrastructure development.

Static Resource Bounds Inference for Functional Programs

May - Jul, 2015

Research Intern, École Polytechnique Fédérale De Lausanne

Advisor: Prof. Viktor Kuncak

Extended previous work on inferring time bounds of functional Scala programs to add increased capabilities for inference of non linear bounds. Worked also on inferring bounds on stack usages.

Worked on Leon, an automated system for verification and synthesis of functional Scala programs built at EPFL.

Added support for inferring non linear time bounds of recursive functions by a using composition of bounds on number of recursive calls and time per recursion for recursive functions.

Developed an empirical model of stack usage of Scala programs through a survey of the generated bytecode for Scala programs. Evaluated the results of stack bounds inference by measuring the stack usage by actually executing the programs under consideration.

Concurrent Program Verification

May - Jul, 2014

Research Intern, Institute of Science and Technology, Austria

Advisor: Prof. Thomas Henzinger

Developed a system using ordering predicates on executions of statements of concurrent programs with the aim of verifying them.

Developed an extension to an existing framework based on the CEGAR (CounterExample-Guided Abstraction Refinement) approach to include ordering predicates.

Created a set of sound and complete inference rules for these predicates.

Implemented a proof of concept in OCaml and proved the correctness of Peterson's algorithm.

Refereed Publications

ACRoBat: Compiler and Runtime Techniques for Efficient Auto-Batching of Dynamic Deep Learning Computations

Pratik Fegade, Tianqi Chen, Phillip B. Gibbons and Todd C. Mowry

To appear at the Seventh Conference on Machine Learning and Systems, 2024

ED-batch: Efficient Automatic Batching of Dynamic Neural Networks via Learned Finite State Machines

Siyuan Chen, Pratik Fegade, Tianqi Chen, Phillip B. Gibbons and Todd C. Mowry International Conference on Machine Learning. PMLR, 2023

The CoRa Tensor Compiler: Compilation For Ragged Tensors With Minimal Padding

Pratik Fegade, Tianqi Chen, Phillip B. Gibbons and Todd C. Mowry

Fifth Conference on Machine Learning and Systems, 2022

Cortex: A Compiler for Recursive Deep Learning Models

Pratik Fegade, Tianqi Chen, Phillip B. Gibbons and Todd C. Mowry

Fourth Conference on Machine Learning and Systems, 2021

One of five Outstanding Papers in the Conference

Scalable Pointer Analysis of Data Structures Using Semantic Models

Pratik Fegade and Christian Wimmer

ACM SIGPLAN 2020 International Conference on Compiler Construction, San Diego, California, USA, 2020

OTHER PROJECTS

Improvements in Container based Virtualisation

Aug, 2015 - Apr, 2016

Undergraduate Thesis Project, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay

Advisors: Prof. Umesh Bellur, Prof. Purushottam Kulkarni

Surveyed and experimented with ways to impose limits on usage of resources like CPU and IO, specifically in Docker containers.

Load Generator Scalability Improvement

Jan - April, 2015

Research and Development Project, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay

Advisor: Prof. Varsha Apte

Studied the operation and implementation of a load generator and suggested optimisations to improve its scalability and capacity.

Profiled and instrumented the load generator code to identify possible code to optimize.

Optimized the execution of individual worker threads to improve the single core load generation capacities by about 6X.

Improved multicore scalability by reducing synchronization between the worker threads.

SERVICE

Served as an External Reviewer for the Conference on Object- Jun, 2022 - Aug, 2022 Oriented Programming Systems, Languages, and Applications, 2022

Served on the Artifact Evaluation Committee for Feb, 2022 - Mar, 2022 Fifth Conference on Machine Learning and Systems, 2022

Served on the Artifact Evaluation Committee for IEEE/ACM Dec, 2022 International Symposium on Code Generation and Optimization, 2023

Member of the SCS Dean's PhD Advisory Committee at CMU Dec, 2020 - Present Carnegie Mellon University

Master of Science in Computer Science Admissions Committee Dec, 2018 - Feb, 2019 Carnegie Mellon University

TEACHING AND MENTORSHIP **15-300: Research and Innovation in Computer Science**Carnegie Mellon University, Teaching Assistant

15-745: Optimizing Compilers for Modern ArchitecturesUniversity, Teaching Assistant

Jan - May, 2018

CS 213 (minor): Data Structures and Algorithms
Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, Teaching Assistant

Jan - Apr., 2016

CS 296: Software Systems Laboratory
Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, Teaching Assistant

Signals and Systems MOOC on edX run by IIT Bombay Dec - Jun, 2015 Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, Teaching Assistant

Department Academic Mentor

Aug, 2014 - Apr, 2015

Aug - Nov, 2015

Mentored 5 sophomores in academic and general matters at Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay.

Skills Proficient in Java, C++. Familiar with Python, Datalog, LLVM, TVM.

ACADEMIC HONOURS AND ACHIEVEMENTS Secured All India Rank 16 in IIT JEE and All India Rank 38 in AIEEE.

Invited for the ITCSC-INC Winter School held at the Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong in January 2014.

Offered KVPY, NTSE and INSPIRE fellowships.