

**C15- You have a business with several offices; you want to lease phone lines to connect them up with each other; and the phone company charges different amounts of money to connect different pairs of cities. You want a set of lines that connects all your offices with a minimum total cost. Solve the problem by suggesting appropriate data structures.**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class tree
{
    int a[20][20],l,u,w,i,j,v,e,visited[20];
public:
    void input();
    void display();
    void minimum();
};

void tree::input()
{
    cout<<"Enter the no. of branches: ";
    cin>>v;

    for(i=0;i<v;i++)
    {
        visited[i]=0;
        for(j=0;j<v;j++)
        {
            a[i][j]=999;
        }
    }

    cout<<"\nEnter the no. of connections: ";
    cin>>e;

    for(i=0;i<e;i++)
    {
        cout<<"Enter the end branches of connections: "<<endl;
        cin>>l>>u;
        cout<<"Enter the phone company charges for this connection: ";
        cin>>w;
        a[l-1][u-1]=a[u-1][l-1]=w;
    }
}

void tree::display()
{
    cout<<"\nAdjacency matrix:";
    for(i=0;i<v;i++)
    {
        cout<<endl;
        for(j=0;j<v;j++)
        {
            cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
        }
    }
}
```

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        cout<<endl;
    }
}

void tree::minimum()
{
    int p=0,q=0,total=0,min;
    visited[0]=1;
    for(int count=0;count<(v-1);count++)
    {
        min=999;
        for(i=0;i<v;i++)
        {
            if(visited[i]==1)
            {
                for(j=0;j<v;j++)
                {
                    if(visited[j]!=1)
                    {
                        if(min > a[i][j])
                        {
                            min=a[i][j];
                            p=i;
                            q=j;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        visited[p]=1;
        visited[q]=1;
        total=total + min;
        cout<<"Minimum cost connection is"<<(p+1)<<" -> "<<(q+1)<<" with charge :
"<<min<< endl;

    }
    cout<<"The minimum total cost of connections of all branches is: "<<total<<endl;
}

int main()
{
    int ch;
    tree t;
    do
    {
        cout<<"=====PRIM'S ALGORITHM===== "<<endl;
        cout<<"\n1.INPUT\n \n2.DISPLAY\n \n3.MINIMUM\n"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter your choice : "<<endl;
        cin>>ch;

        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1: cout<<"*****INPUT YOUR VALUES*****"<<endl;
                    t.input();
                    break;

            case 2: cout<<"*****DISPLAY THE CONTENTS*****"<<endl;

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```
        t.display();
        break;

    case 3: cout<<"*****MINIMUM*****"<<endl;
            t.minimum();
            break;
    }

    }while(ch!=4);
    return 0;
}
```