Enhancing Loan Approval Decision using EDA

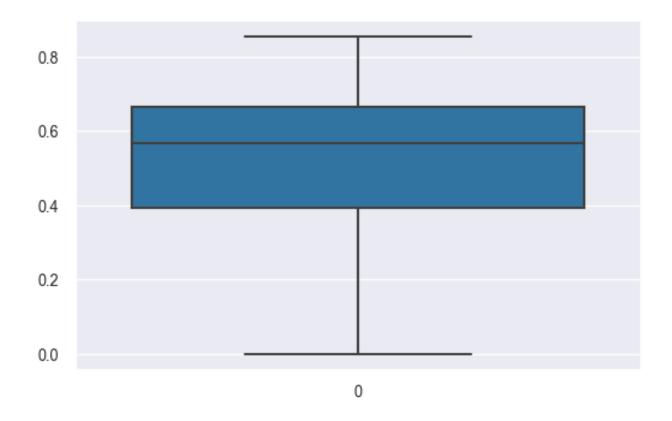
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- **Batch :-** DS C-57 June2023

Problem Statement

- The loan providing companies find it hard to give loans to the people due to their insufficient or non-existent credit history.
- The data given below contains the information about the loan application at the time of applying for the loan. It contains two types of scenarios:
- 1. The client with payment difficulties:
- 2. All other cases:
- When a client applies for a loan, there are four types of decisions that could be taken by the client/company):
- 1. Approved:
- 2. Cancelled:
- 3. Refused:
- 4. Unused offer:

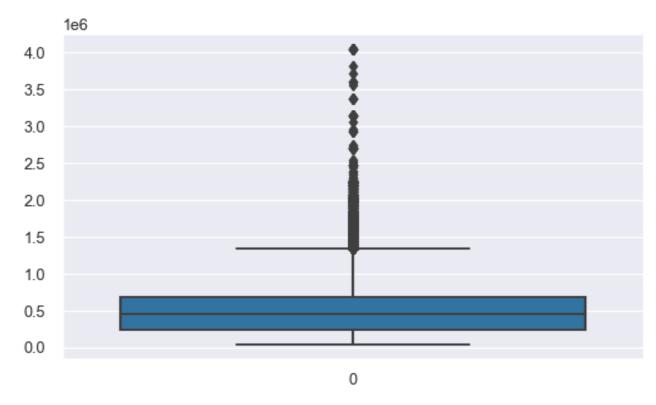
• Finding unique values with columns <15%: we observed that "EXT_SOURCE_2" and "AMT_GOODS_PRICE" are continuous variables and remaining rows are "categorical variables".

• "EXT_SOURCE_2"---> Continuous variable



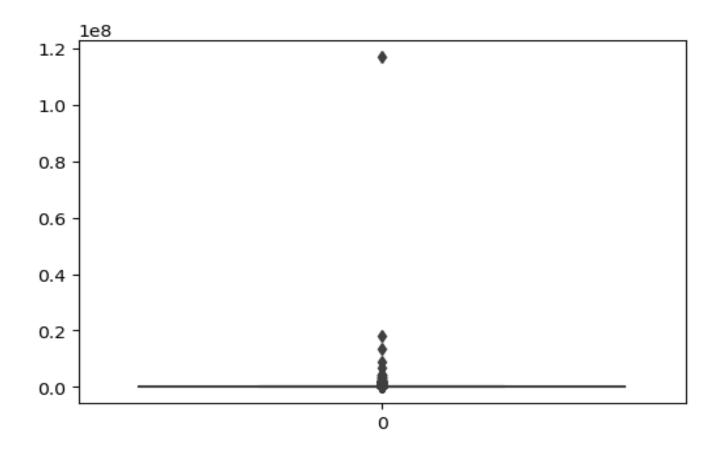
• we observed that there is no outliers present in "EXT_SOURCE_2". data is in correctly present.

• "AMT_GOODS_PRICE"---> Continuous variable



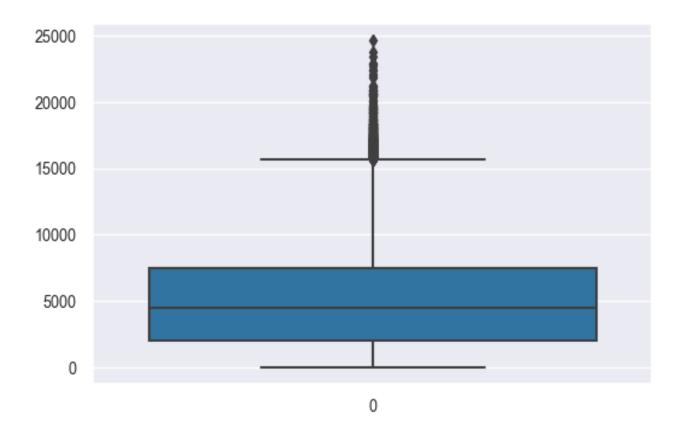
Outliers present in "AMT_GOODS_PRICE".

• Box plot for 'AMT_INCOME_TOTAL'.

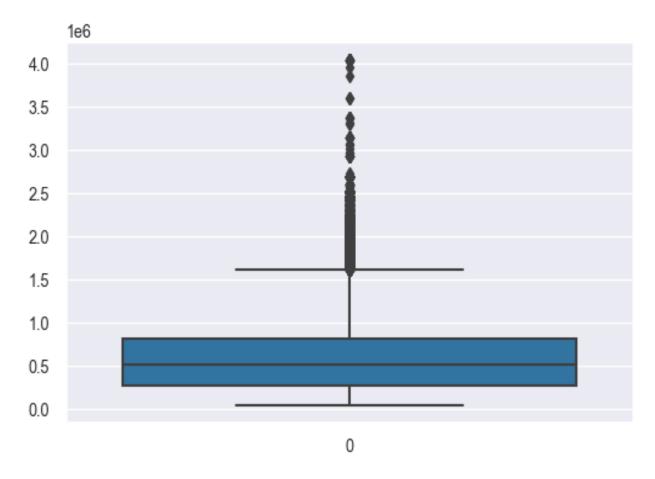


• In "AMT_INCOME_TOTAL" only single high value data point is present as outlier.

• Box plot for "DAYS_REGISTRATION".

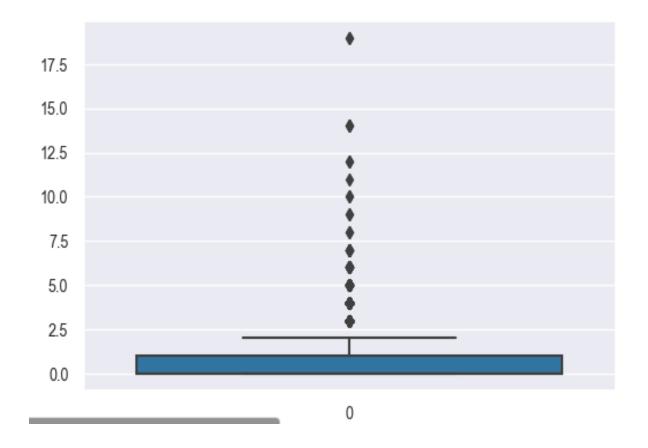


• Box plot for 'AMT_CREDIT'.



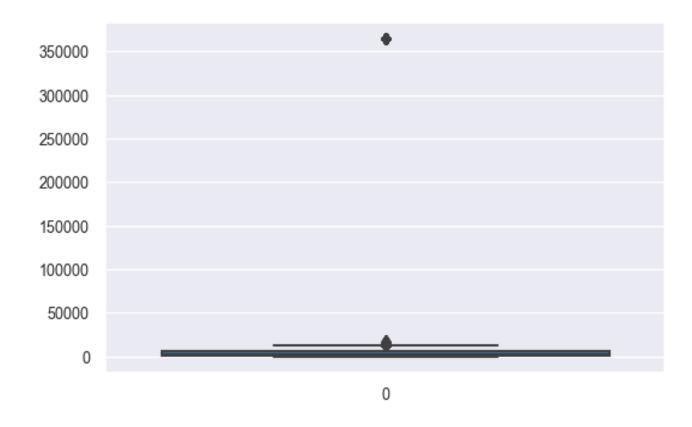
1st quartiles and 3rd quartile for "AMT_ANNUITY" is moved towards first quartile.

• Box plot for 'CNT_CHILDREN'.

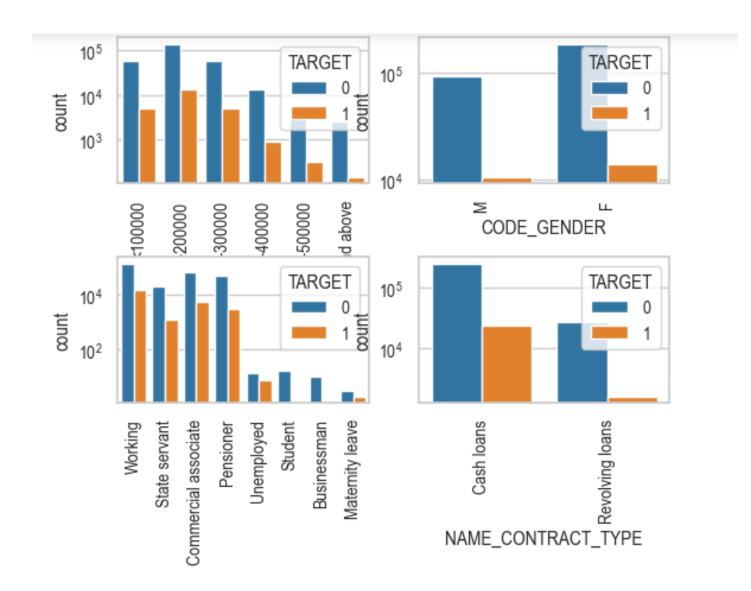


here we observed that most of the data are present in the 1st quartile.

• Box plot for 'DAYS_EMPLOYED'.



- 1st quartiles and 3rd quartile for "DAYS_EMPLOYED" is stays first quartile.
- we observed From above box plots we found that numeric columns have outliers.



***** Observations:

- People in range 100000-200000 have high number of loan and also have high in defaulter.
- Income segment >500000 has less defaulter. CODE_GENDER:.
- The % of defaulters are more in Male than Female NAME_INCOME_TYPE:
- Student and business are higher in percentage of loan repayment.
- Working, State servent and Commercial associates are higher in default percentage.
- Maternity category is significantly higher problem in repayment.
 NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE
- For contract type 'Cash loans' are high in number of credits than 'Revolving loans' contract type.
- By above graph 'Revolving loans' is small amount compared to 'Cash loans'

Correlation

• From the correlation analysis, we can say that the highest correlation (1.0) is between ENTRANCES_MEDI with ENTRANCES_AVG.

Conclusion from the Analysis:

- 1. Banks must target more on contract type 'Student', 'Pensioner' and 'Businessman' for profitable business.
- 2. Banks must focus less on income type 'Working' as it has most number of unsuccessful payments in order to get rid of financial loss for the organization.