

schwz

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Contents

1	Main Page	1
2	# Installation Instructions	3
3	Testing Instructions	5
4	Benchmarking.	7
5	Module Documentation	9
5.1	Communicate	9
5.1.1	Detailed Description	9
5.2	Initialization	10
5.2.1	Detailed Description	10
5.3	Schwarz Class	11
5.3.1	Detailed Description	11
5.4	Solve	12
5.4.1	Detailed Description	12
5.5	Utils	13
5.5.1	Detailed Description	13
6	Namespace Documentation	15
6.1	ProcessTopology Namespace Reference	15
6.1.1	Detailed Description	15
6.2	schwz Namespace Reference	15
6.2.1	Detailed Description	16
6.3	schwz::CommHelpers Namespace Reference	16
6.3.1	Detailed Description	16
6.4	schwz::conv_tools Namespace Reference	16
6.4.1	Detailed Description	16
6.5	schwz::PartitionTools Namespace Reference	17
6.5.1	Detailed Description	17
6.6	schwz::SolverTools Namespace Reference	17
6.6.1	Detailed Description	17

7	Class Documentation	19
7.1	BadDimension Class Reference	19
7.1.1	Detailed Description	19
7.1.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	19
7.1.2.1	BadDimension()	19
7.2	schwz::Settings::comm_settings Struct Reference	20
7.2.1	Detailed Description	21
7.3	schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct Struct Reference	21
7.3.1	Detailed Description	22
7.3.2	Member Data Documentation	22
7.3.2.1	global_get	22
7.3.2.2	global_put	23
7.3.2.3	is_local_neighbor	23
7.3.2.4	local_get	23
7.3.2.5	local_put	23
7.3.2.6	remote_get	24
7.3.2.7	remote_put	24
7.4	schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference	24
7.4.1	Detailed Description	25
7.4.2	Member Function Documentation	25
7.4.2.1	exchange_boundary()	25
7.4.2.2	local_to_global_vector()	26
7.4.2.3	setup_windows()	27
7.4.2.4	update_boundary()	27
7.5	schwz::Settings::convergence_settings Struct Reference	28
7.5.1	Detailed Description	28
7.6	CudaError Class Reference	28
7.6.1	Detailed Description	28
7.6.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	28
7.6.2.1	CudaError()	28

7.7	CusparsedError Class Reference	29
7.7.1	Detailed Description	29
7.7.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	29
7.7.2.1	CusparsedError()	29
7.8	schwz::device_guard Class Reference	30
7.8.1	Detailed Description	30
7.9	schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference	30
7.9.1	Detailed Description	31
7.9.2	Member Function Documentation	31
7.9.2.1	generate_rhs()	32
7.9.2.2	partition()	32
7.9.2.3	setup_global_matrix()	33
7.9.2.4	setup_local_matrices()	34
7.9.2.5	setup_vectors()	35
7.10	schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > Struct Template Reference	36
7.10.1	Detailed Description	38
7.10.2	Member Data Documentation	38
7.10.2.1	local_solver_tolerance	38
7.10.2.2	tolerance	38
7.11	MetisError Class Reference	38
7.11.1	Detailed Description	39
7.11.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	39
7.11.2.1	MetisError()	39
7.12	schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::post_process_data Struct Reference	39
7.12.1	Detailed Description	40
7.13	schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference	40
7.13.1	Detailed Description	41
7.13.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	41
7.13.2.1	SchwarzBase()	41
7.13.3	Member Function Documentation	42

7.13.3.1	print_matrix()	42
7.13.3.2	print_vector()	43
7.13.3.3	run()	43
7.14	schwz::Settings Struct Reference	45
7.14.1	Detailed Description	46
7.14.2	Member Data Documentation	47
7.14.2.1	explicit_laplacian	47
7.14.2.2	naturally_ordered_factor	47
7.15	schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference	47
7.15.1	Detailed Description	47
7.16	schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference	48
7.16.1	Detailed Description	48
7.16.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	49
7.16.2.1	SolverRAS()	49
7.16.3	Member Function Documentation	49
7.16.3.1	exchange_boundary()	49
7.16.3.2	setup_local_matrices()	50
7.16.3.3	setup_windows()	53
7.16.3.4	update_boundary()	55
7.17	UmfpackError Class Reference	56
7.17.1	Detailed Description	57
7.17.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	57
7.17.2.1	UmfpackError()	57
7.18	schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType > Struct Template Reference	57
7.18.1	Detailed Description	58
Index		61

Chapter 1

Main Page

This is the main page for the Schwarz library pdf documentation. The repository is hosted on [github](#). Documentation on aspects such as the build system, can be found at the [# Installation Instructions](#) page.

Modules

The structure of the Schwarz Library code is divided into different [modules](#) :

- [Initialization](#) : Handles the initialization of the problem and the solver.
- [Communicate](#) : Handles the communication.
- [Solve](#) : Handles the local solution and the convergence detection.
- [Schwarz Class](#) : The Classes related to the Schwarz solvers.
- [Utils](#) : Provides some basic utilities.

Chapter 2

Installation Instructions

Building

Use the standard cmake build procedure:

```
mkdir build; cd build
cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" [OPTIONS] .. && make
```

Replace [OPTIONS] with desired cmake options for your build. The library adds the following additional switches to control what is being built:

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_BENCHMARKING={ON, OFF}` Builds some example benchmarks. Default is ON
- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_METIS={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the METIS partitioner. User needs to provide the path to the installation of the METIS library in `METIS_DIR`, preferably as an environment variable. Default is OFF
- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CHOLMOD={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the CHOLMOD module from the Suitesparse library. User needs to set an environment variable `CHOLMOD_DIR` to the path containing the CHOLMOD installation. Default is OFF
- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CUDA={ON, OFF}` Builds with CUDA support. Though Ginkgo provides most of the required CUDA support, we do need to link to CUDA for explicit setting of GPU affinities, some custom gather and scatter operations. Default is OFF.
- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CLANG_TIDY={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for clang-tidy Default is OFF
- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_DEALII={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the finite element library deal.ii Default is OFF
- `-DSCHWARZ_WITH_HWLOC={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the hardware locality library used for binding hardware. hwloc is distributed as a part of the Open-MPI project. Default is ON
- `-DSCHWARZ_DEVEL_TOOLS={ON, OFF}` Builds with some developer tools support. Default is ON. In particular uses `git-cmake-format` to automatically format the source files with `clang-format`.

Tips

- If you are having CUDA problems and you are not using CUDA, then feel free to switch the CUDA module off with `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CUDA=off`.
- Installing CHOLMOD can be a bit annoying. TODO add some details on fixing Suitesparse compilation.
- When doing merge commits it is possible that make format does not work. You can run `cmake -DSCHWARZ_DEVEL_TOOLS=OFF ..` to temporarily switch off the formatting. Please switch it on again when committing normally.

Chapter 3

Testing Instructions

Chapter 4

Benchmarking.

Benchmark example 1.

Poisson solver using Restricted Additive Schwarz with overlap.

The flag `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_BENCHMARKING` (default ON) enables the example and benchmarking snippets. The following command line options are available for this example. This is setup using `gflags`.

The executable is run in the following fashion:

```
“sh [MPI_COMMAND] [MPI_OPTIONS]
```


Chapter 5

Module Documentation

5.1 Communicate

A module dedicated to the Communication interface in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- [schwz::CommHelpers](#)
The CommHelper namespace .
- [ProcessTopology](#)
The ProcessTopology namespace .

Classes

- class [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >](#)
The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.
- struct [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >](#)
The solver metadata struct.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the Communication interface in schwarz-lib.

5.2 Initialization

A module dedicated to the initialization and setup and usage of the solvers in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- [schwz::PartitionTools](#)
The [PartitionTools](#) namespace .
- [ProcessTopology](#)
The [ProcessTopology](#) namespace .

Classes

- class [schwz::device_guard](#)
This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.
- class [schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >](#)
The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.
- struct [schwz::Settings](#)
The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.
- struct [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >](#)
The solver metadata struct.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the initialization and setup and usage of the solvers in schwarz-lib.

5.3 Schwarz Class

A module dedicated to the Schwarz solver classes in schwarz-lib.

Classes

- class `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >`
An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.
- class `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >`
The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the Schwarz solver classes in schwarz-lib.

5.4 Solve

A module dedicated to the solvers including local solution and convergence detection in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- [schwz::conv_tools](#)
The [conv_tools](#) namespace .
- [schwz::SolverTools](#)
The [SolverTools](#) namespace .

Classes

- struct [schwz::Metadata](#)< [ValueType](#), [IndexType](#) >
The solver metadata struct.
- class [schwz::Solve](#)< [ValueType](#), [IndexType](#) >
The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the solvers including local solution and convergence detection in schwarz-lib.

5.5 Utils

A module dedicated to the utilities in schwarz-lib.

Classes

- struct `schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType >`
The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the utilities in schwarz-lib.

Chapter 6

Namespace Documentation

6.1 ProcessTopology Namespace Reference

The [ProcessTopology](#) namespace .

6.1.1 Detailed Description

The [ProcessTopology](#) namespace .

proc_topo

6.2 schwz Namespace Reference

The Schwarz wrappers namespace.

Namespaces

- [CommHelpers](#)
The CommHelper namespace .
- [conv_tools](#)
The conv_tools namespace .
- [PartitionTools](#)
The PartitionTools namespace .
- [SolverTools](#)
The SolverTools namespace .

Classes

- class [Communicate](#)
The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.
- class [device_guard](#)
This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.
- class [Initialize](#)
The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.
- struct [Metadata](#)
The solver metadata struct.
- class [SchwarzBase](#)
The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.
- struct [Settings](#)
The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.
- class [Solve](#)
The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.
- class [SolverRAS](#)
An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.
- struct [Utils](#)
The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

The Schwarz wrappers namespace.

6.3 schwz::CommHelpers Namespace Reference

The CommHelper namespace .

6.3.1 Detailed Description

The CommHelper namespace .

comm_helpers

6.4 schwz::conv_tools Namespace Reference

The [conv_tools](#) namespace .

6.4.1 Detailed Description

The [conv_tools](#) namespace .

[conv_tools](#)

6.5 schwz::PartitionTools Namespace Reference

The [PartitionTools](#) namespace .

6.5.1 Detailed Description

The [PartitionTools](#) namespace .

part_tools

6.6 schwz::SolverTools Namespace Reference

The [SolverTools](#) namespace .

6.6.1 Detailed Description

The [SolverTools](#) namespace .

solver_tools

Chapter 7

Class Documentation

7.1 BadDimension Class Reference

[BadDimension](#) is thrown if an operation is being applied to a LinOp with bad dimensions.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [BadDimension](#) (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, const std::string &op_name, std::size_t op_num_rows, std::size_t op_num_cols, const std::string &clarification)
Initializes a bad dimension error.

7.1.1 Detailed Description

[BadDimension](#) is thrown if an operation is being applied to a LinOp with bad dimensions.

7.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.2.1 BadDimension()

```
BadDimension::BadDimension (
    const std::string & file,
    int line,
    const std::string & func,
    const std::string & op_name,
    std::size_t op_num_rows,
    std::size_t op_num_cols,
    const std::string & clarification ) [inline]
```

Initializes a bad dimension error.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	The name of the offending source file
<i>line</i>	The source code line number where the error occurred
<i>func</i>	The function name where the error occurred
<i>op_name</i>	The name of the operator
<i>op_num_rows</i>	The row dimension of the operator
<i>op_num_cols</i>	The column dimension of the operator
<i>clarification</i>	An additional message further describing the error

```

115         : Error(file, line,
116               func + ": Object " + op_name + " has dimensions [" +
117                   std::to_string(op_num_rows) + " x " +
118                   std::to_string(op_num_cols) + "]: " + clarification)
119     {}

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- exception.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.2 schwz::Settings::comm_settings Struct Reference

The settings for the various available communication paradigms.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- bool `enable_onesided` = false
Enable one-sided communication.
- bool `enable_overlap` = false
Enable explicit overlap between communication and computation.
- bool `enable_put` = false
Put the data to the window using MPI_Put rather than get.
- bool `enable_get` = true
Get the data to the window using MPI_Get rather than put.
- bool `enable_one_by_one` = false
Push each element separately directly into the buffer.
- bool `enable_flush_local` = false
Use local flush.
- bool `enable_flush_all` = true
Use flush all.
- bool `enable_lock_local` = false
Use local locks.
- bool `enable_lock_all` = true
Use lock all.

7.2.1 Detailed Description

The settings for the various available communication paradigms.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.3 schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct Struct Reference

The communication struct used to store the communication data.

```
#include <communicate.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- int [num_neighbors_in](#)
The number of neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- int [num_neighbors_out](#)
The number of neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [neighbors_in](#)
The neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [neighbors_out](#)
The neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::vector< bool > [is_local_neighbor](#)
The bool vector which is true if the neighbors of a subdomain are in one node.
- int [local_num_neighbors_in](#)
The number of neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- int [local_num_neighbors_out](#)
The number of neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [local_neighbors_in](#)
The neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [local_neighbors_out](#)
The neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [global_put](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [local_put](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [remote_put](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [global_get](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [local_get](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > [remote_get](#)
The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [window_ids](#)
The RDMA window ids.

- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > >` [windows_from](#)
The RDMA window ids to receive data from.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > >` [windows_to](#)
The RDMA window ids to send data to.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< MPI_Request > >` [put_request](#)
The put request array.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< MPI_Request > >` [get_request](#)
The get request array.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > >` [send_buffer](#)
The send buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > >` [recv_buffer](#)
The recv buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > >` [get_displacements](#)
The displacements for the receiving of the buffer.
- `std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > >` [put_displacements](#)
The displacements for the sending of the buffer.
- `MPI_Win` [window_recv_buffer](#)
The RDMA window for the recv buffer.
- `MPI_Win` [window_send_buffer](#)
The RDMA window for the send buffer.
- `MPI_Win` [window_x](#)
The RDMA window for the solution vector.

7.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
struct schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct
```

The communication struct used to store the communication data.

7.3.2 Member Data Documentation

7.3.2.1 global_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
\_struct::global\_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. `global_get[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain `p` and `global←
_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`, `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.2 global_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
_struct::global_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. `global_put[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain `p` and `global_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`, `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.3 is_local_neighbor

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::vector<bool> schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::is_local_neighbor
```

The bool vector which is true if the neighbors of a subdomain are in one node.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`, `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.4 local_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
_struct::local_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. `local_get[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain `p` and `local←_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.5 local_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
_struct::local_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. `local_put[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain `p` and `local_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.6 remote_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
_struct::remote_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. `global_get[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain `p` and `global←_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

7.3.2.7 remote_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm←
_struct::remote_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. `global_put[p][0]` contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain `p` and `global_put[p][i]` contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain `p`.

Referenced by `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_comm_buffers()`, and `schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `communicate.hpp` (9a50ab9)

7.4 schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.

```
#include <communicate.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct `comm_struct`

The communication struct used to store the communication data.

Public Member Functions

- virtual void [setup_comm_buffers](#) ()=0
Sets up the communication buffers needed for the boundary exchange.
- virtual void [setup_windows](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &main_buffer)=0
Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.
- virtual void [exchange_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_solution)=0
Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.
- void [local_to_global_vector](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_vector, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_vector)
Transforms data from a local vector to a global vector.
- virtual void [update_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_solution, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_rhs, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_solution, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &interface_matrix)=0
Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.
- void [clear](#) ([Settings](#) &settings)
Clears the data.

7.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
class schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

Communicate

7.4.2 Member Function Documentation

7.4.2.1 exchange_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::exchange_boundary (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution ) [pure
virtual]
```

Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>global_solution</i>	The solution vector being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implemented in [schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

Referenced by [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::run\(\)](#).

7.4.2.2 local_to_global_vector()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::local_to_global_vector (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_vector,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_vector )
```

Transforms data from a local vector to a global vector.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>local_vector</i>	The local vector in question.
<i>global_vector</i>	The global vector in question.

```
69 {
70     using vec = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
71     auto alpha = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
72         {1.0}, settings.executor);
73     auto temp_vector = vec::create(
74         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size, 1),
75         gko::Array<ValueType>::view(
76             settings.executor, metadata.local_size,
77             &global_vector->get_values()[metadata.first_row
78                 ->get_data()[metadata.my_rank]]),
79         1);
80
81     auto temp_vector2 = vec::create(
82         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size, 1),
83         gko::Array<ValueType>::view(settings.executor, metadata.local_size,
84             local_vector->get_values()),
85         1);
86     if (settings.convergence_settings.convergence_crit ==
87         Settings::convergence_settings::local_convergence_crit::
88             residual_based) {
89         local_vector->add_scaled(alpha.get(), temp_vector.get());
90         temp_vector->add_scaled(alpha.get(), local_vector.get());
91     } else {
92         temp_vector->copy_from(temp_vector2.get());
93     }
94 }
```


7.4.2.3 setup_windows()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & main_buffer ) [pure virtual]
```

Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>main_buffer</i>	The main buffer being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implemented in [schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

Referenced by [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::run\(\)](#).

7.4.2.4 update_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::update_boundary (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_↵
matrix ) [pure virtual]
```

Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>local_solution</i>	The local solution vector in the subdomain.
<i>local_rhs</i>	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
<i>global_solution</i>	The workspace solution vector.
<i>global_old_solution</i>	The global solution vector of the previous iteration.
<i>interface_matrix</i>	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.

Implemented in [schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

Referenced by [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::run\(\)](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [communicate.hpp](#) (9a50ab9)
- [/home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/communicate.cpp](#) (9a50ab9)

7.5 schwz::Settings::convergence_settings Struct Reference

The various convergence settings available.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

7.5.1 Detailed Description

The various convergence settings available.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [settings.hpp](#) (9a50ab9)

7.6 CudaError Class Reference

[CudaError](#) is thrown when a CUDA routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [CudaError](#) (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)
Initializes a CUDA error.

7.6.1 Detailed Description

[CudaError](#) is thrown when a CUDA routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.6.2.1 CudaError()

```
CudaError::CudaError (  
    const std::string & file,  
    int line,  
    const std::string & func,  
    int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a CUDA error.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	The name of the offending source file
<i>line</i>	The source code line number where the error occurred
<i>func</i>	The name of the CUDA routine that failed
<i>error_code</i>	The resulting CUDA error code

```

137         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
138     {}

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.7 CusparsedError Class Reference

[CusparsedError](#) is thrown when a cuSPARSE routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [CusparsedError](#) (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)
Initializes a cuSPARSE error.

7.7.1 Detailed Description

[CusparsedError](#) is thrown when a cuSPARSE routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.7.2.1 CusparsedError()

```

CusparsedError::CusparsedError (
    const std::string & file,
    int line,
    const std::string & func,
    int error_code ) [inline]

```

Initializes a cuSPARSE error.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	The name of the offending source file
<i>line</i>	The source code line number where the error occurred
<i>func</i>	The name of the cuSPARSE routine that failed
<i>error_code</i>	The resulting cuSPARSE error code

```

159         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
160     {}

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.8 schwz::device_guard Class Reference

This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.

```
#include <device_guard.hpp>
```

7.8.1 Detailed Description

This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.

The guard is used to make sure that the device code is run on the correct cuda device, when run with multiple devices. The class records the current device id and uses `cudaSetDevice` to set the device id to the one being passed in. After the scope has been exited, the destructor sets the `device_id` back to the one before entering the scope.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- device_guard.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.9 schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.

```
#include <initialization.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void [generate_rhs](#) (std::vector< ValueType > &rhs)
Generates the right hand side vector.
- void [setup_global_matrix](#) (const std::string &filename, const gko::size_type &[oned_laplacian_size](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &global_matrix)
Generates the 2D global laplacian matrix.
- void [partition](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &global_matrix, std::vector< unsigned int > &[partition_indices](#))
The partitioning function.
- void [setup_vectors](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::vector< ValueType > &rhs, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_rhs, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_rhs, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_solution, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_solution)
Setup the vectors with default values and allocate mameory if not allocated.
- virtual void [setup_local_matrices](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::vector< unsigned int > &[partition_indices](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &global_matrix, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &local_matrix, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &interface_matrix)=0
Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Public Attributes

- std::vector< unsigned int > [partition_indices](#)
The partition indices containing the subdomains to which each row(vertex) of the matrix(graph) belongs to.
- std::vector< unsigned int > [cell_weights](#)
The cell weights for the partition algorithm.

Additional Inherited Members

7.9.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
class schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

Initialization

7.9.2 Member Function Documentation

7.9.2.1 generate_rhs()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::generate_rhs (
    std::vector< ValueType > & rhs )
```

Generates the right hand side vector.

Parameters

<i>rhs</i>	The rhs vector.
------------	-----------------

References `schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_global_matrix()`.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`.

```
90 {
91     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> unif(0.0, 1.0);
92     std::default_random_engine engine;
93     for (gko::size_type i = 0; i < rhs.size(); ++i) {
94         rhs[i] = unif(engine);
95     }
96 }
```

7.9.2.2 partition()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::partition (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_↵
matrix,
    std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices )
```

The partitioning function.

Allows the partition of the global matrix depending with METIS and a regular 1D decomposition.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>global_matrix</i>	The global matrix.
<i>partition_indices</i>	The partition indices [OUTPUT].

References `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_size`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains`, and `schwz::Settings::write_debug_↵` out.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`.

```

284 {
285     partition_indices.resize(metadata.global_size);
286     if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
287         auto partition_settings =
288             (Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan |
289              Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis |
290              Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular |
291              Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d |
292              Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) &
293             settings.partition;
294
295         if (partition_settings ==
296             Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan) {
297             SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
298         } else if (partition_settings ==
299                     Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis) {
300             if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
301                 std::cout << " METIS partition" << std::endl;
302             }
303             PartitionTools::PartitionMetis(
304                 settings, global_matrix, this->cell_weights,
305                 metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
306         } else if (partition_settings ==
307                     Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular) {
308             if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
309                 std::cout << " Regular 1D partition" << std::endl;
310             }
311             PartitionTools::PartitionRegular(
312                 global_matrix, metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
313         } else if (partition_settings ==
314                     Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d) {
315             if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
316                 std::cout << " Regular 2D partition" << std::endl;
317             }
318             PartitionTools::PartitionRegular2D(
319                 global_matrix, settings.write_debug_out,
320                 metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
321         } else if (partition_settings ==
322                     Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) {
323             // User partitions mesh manually
324             SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
325         } else {
326             SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
327         }
328     }
329 }

```

7.9.2.3 setup_global_matrix()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_global_matrix (
    const std::string & filename,
    const gko::size_type & oned_laplacian_size,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix )

```

Generates the 2D global laplacian matrix.

Parameters

<i>oned_laplacian_size</i>	The size of the one d laplacian grid.
<i>global_matrix</i>	The global matrix.

Referenced by schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::generate_rhs(), and schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize().

```

200 {
201     using index_type = IndexType;

```

```

202     using value_type = ValueType;
203     using mtx = gko::matrix::Csr<value_type, index_type>;
204     if (settings.matrix_filename != "null") {
205         auto input_file = std::ifstream(filename, std::ios::in);
206         if (!input_file) {
207             std::cerr << "Could not find the file \"" << filename
208                 << "\", which is required for this test.\n";
209         }
210         global_matrix =
211             gko::read<mtx>(input_file, settings.executor->get_master());
212         global_matrix->sort_by_column_index();
213         std::cout << "Matrix from file " << filename << std::endl;
214     } else if (settings.matrix_filename == "null" &&
215               settings.explicit_laplacian) {
216         std::cout << "Laplacian 2D Matrix (generated in house) " << std::endl;
217         gko::size_type global_size = oned_laplacian_size *
218             oned_laplacian_size;
219         global_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
220             gko::dim<2>(global_size), 5 * global_size);
221         value_type *values = global_matrix->get_values();
222         index_type *row_ptrs = global_matrix->get_row_ptrs();
223         index_type *col_idxs = global_matrix->get_col_idxs();
224
225         std::vector<gko::size_type> exclusion_set;
226
227         std::map<IndexType, ValueType> stencil_map = {
228             {-oned_laplacian_size, -1}, {-1, -1}, {0, 4}, {1, -1},
229             {oned_laplacian_size, -1},
230         };
231         for (auto i = 2; i < global_size; ++i) {
232             gko::size_type index = (i - 1) * oned_laplacian_size;
233             if (index * index < global_size * global_size) {
234                 exclusion_set.push_back(
235                     linearize_index(index, index - 1, global_size));
236                 exclusion_set.push_back(
237                     linearize_index(index - 1, index, global_size));
238             }
239         }
240
241         std::sort(exclusion_set.begin(),
242             exclusion_set.begin() + exclusion_set.size());
243
244         IndexType pos = 0;
245         IndexType col_idx = 0;
246         row_ptrs[0] = pos;
247         gko::size_type cur_idx = 0;
248         for (IndexType i = 0; i < global_size; ++i) {
249             for (auto ofs : stencil_map) {
250                 auto in_exclusion_flag =
251                     (exclusion_set[cur_idx] ==
252                     linearize_index(i, i + ofs.first, global_size));
253                 if (0 <= i + ofs.first && i + ofs.first < global_size &&
254                     !in_exclusion_flag) {
255                     values[pos] = ofs.second;
256                     col_idxs[pos] = i + ofs.first;
257                     ++pos;
258                 }
259                 if (in_exclusion_flag) {
260                     cur_idx++;
261                 }
262                 col_idx = row_ptrs[i + 1] - pos;
263             }
264             row_ptrs[i + 1] = pos;
265         }
266     } else {
267         std::cerr << " Need to provide a matrix or enable the default "
268             "laplacian matrix."
269             << std::endl;
270         std::exit(-1);
271     }
272 }

```

7.9.2.4 setup_local_matrices()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_local_matrices (

```



```

    Settings & settings,
    Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & local_matrix,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_matrix )
[pure virtual]

```

Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>partition_indices</i>	The array containing the partition indices.
<i>global_matrix</i>	The global system matrix.
<i>local_matrix</i>	The local system matrix.
<i>interface_matrix</i>	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.
<i>local_perm</i>	The local permutation, obtained through RCM or METIS.

Implemented in [schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

Referenced by [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize\(\)](#).

7.9.2.5 setup_vectors()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_vectors (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::vector< ValueType > & rhs,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_rhs,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution )

```

Setup the vectors with default values and allocate mameory if not allocated.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>local_rhs</i>	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
<i>global_rhs</i>	The global right hand side vector.
<i>local_solution</i>	The local solution vector in the subdomain.
<i>global_solution</i>	The global solution vector.

References [schwz::Settings::executor](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::first_row](#), [schwz::Metadata<](#)

`ValueType`, `IndexType >::global_size`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_x`, and `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank`.

Referenced by `schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize()`.

```

340 {
341     using vec = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
342     auto my_rank = metadata.my_rank;
343     auto first_row = metadata.first_row->get_data()[my_rank];
344
345     // Copy the global rhs vector to the required executor.
346     gko::Array<ValueType> temp_rhs(settings.executor->get_master(), rhs.begin(),
347                                   rhs.end());
348     global_rhs = vec::create(settings.executor,
349                             gko::dim<2>{metadata.global_size, 1}, temp_rhs, 1);
350     global_solution = vec::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
351                                   gko::dim<2>{metadata.global_size, 1});
352
353     local_rhs =
354         vec::create(settings.executor, gko::dim<2>{metadata.local_size_x, 1});
355     // Extract the local rhs from the global rhs. Also takes into account the
356     // overlap.
357     SolverTools::extract_local_vector(settings, metadata, local_rhs.get(),
358                                       global_rhs.get(), first_row);
359
360     local_solution =
361         vec::create(settings.executor, gko::dim<2>{metadata.local_size_x, 1});
362 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `initialization.hpp` (9a50ab9)
- `/home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/initialization.cpp` (9a50ab9)

7.10 `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >` Struct Template Reference

The solver metadata struct.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct `post_process_data`
The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

Public Attributes

- MPI_Comm `mpi_communicator`
The MPI communicator.
- `gko::size_type` `global_size` = 0
The size of the global matrix.
- `gko::size_type` `oned_laplacian_size` = 0
The size of the 1 dimensional laplacian grid.
- `gko::size_type` `local_size` = 0
The size of the local subdomain matrix.
- `gko::size_type` `local_size_x` = 0
The size of the local subdomain matrix + the overlap.

- gko::size_type [local_size_o](#) = 0
The size of the local subdomain matrix + the overlap.
- gko::size_type [overlap_size](#) = 0
The size of the overlap between the subdomains.
- gko::size_type [num_subdomains](#) = 1
The number of subdomains used within the solver.
- int [my_rank](#)
The rank of the subdomain.
- int [my_local_rank](#)
The local rank of the subdomain.
- int [local_num_procs](#)
The local number of procs in the subdomain.
- int [comm_size](#)
The number of subdomains used within the solver, size of the communicator.
- int [num_threads](#)
The number of threads used within the solver for each subdomain.
- IndexType [iter_count](#)
The iteration count of the solver.
- ValueType [tolerance](#)
The tolerance of the complete solver.
- ValueType [local_solver_tolerance](#)
The tolerance of the local solver in case of an iterative solve.
- IndexType [max_iters](#)
The maximum iteration count of the Schwarz solver.
- IndexType [local_max_iters](#)
The maximum iteration count of the local iterative solver.
- std::string [local_precond](#)
Local preconditioner.
- unsigned int [precond_max_block_size](#)
The maximum block size for the preconditioner.
- ValueType [current_residual_norm](#) = -1.0
The current residual norm of the subdomain.
- ValueType [min_residual_norm](#) = -1.0
The minimum residual norm of the subdomain.
- std::vector< std::tuple< int, int, int, std::string, std::vector< ValueType > > > [time_struct](#)
The struct used to measure the timings of each function within the solver loop.
- std::vector< std::tuple< int, std::vector< std::tuple< int, int > >, std::vector< std::tuple< int, int > >, int, int > > [comm_data_struct](#)
The struct used to measure the timings of each function within the solver loop.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [global_to_local](#)
The mapping containing the global to local indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [local_to_global](#)
The mapping containing the local to global indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [overlap_row](#)
The overlap row indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [first_row](#)
The starting row of each subdomain in the matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [permutation](#)
The permutation used for the re-ordering.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > [i_permutation](#)
The inverse permutation used for the re-ordering.

7.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
struct schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The solver metadata struct.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

7.10.2 Member Data Documentation

7.10.2.1 local_solver_tolerance

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
ValueType schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_solver_tolerance
```

The tolerance of the local solver in case of an iterative solve.

The residual norm reduction required.

7.10.2.2 tolerance

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
ValueType schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::tolerance
```

The tolerance of the complete solver.

The residual norm reduction required.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.11 MetisError Class Reference

[MetisError](#) is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [MetisError](#) (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)
Initializes a METIS error.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

[MetisError](#) is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.11.2.1 MetisError()

```
MetisError::MetisError (
    const std::string & file,
    int line,
    const std::string & func,
    int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a METIS error.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	The name of the offending source file
<i>line</i>	The source code line number where the error occurred
<i>func</i>	The name of the METIS routine that failed
<i>error_code</i>	The resulting METIS error code

```
182         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
183     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.12 schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::post_process_data Struct Reference

The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

7.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
struct schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::post_process_data
```

The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.13 schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

```
#include <schwarz_base.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [SchwarzBase](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata)
The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.
- void [initialize](#) ()
Initialize the matrix and vectors.
- void [run](#) (std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &solution)
The function that runs the actual solver and obtains the final solution.
- void [print_vector](#) (const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &vector, int subd, std::string name)
The auxiliary function that prints a passed in vector.
- void [print_matrix](#) (const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &matrix, int rank, std::string name)
The auxiliary function that prints a passed in CSR matrix.

Public Attributes

- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> [local_matrix](#)
The local subdomain matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Permutation< IndexType >> [local_perm](#)
The local subdomain permutation matrix/array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Permutation< IndexType >> [local_inv_perm](#)
The local subdomain inverse permutation matrix/array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> [triangular_factor_l](#)
The local lower triangular factor used for the triangular solves.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> [triangular_factor_u](#)
The local upper triangular factor used for the triangular solves.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> [interface_matrix](#)
The local interface matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> [global_matrix](#)

- *The global matrix.*
std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > [local_rhs](#)
- *The local right hand side.*
std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > [global_rhs](#)
- *The global right hand side.*
std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > [local_solution](#)
- *The local solution vector.*
std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > [global_solution](#)
- *The global solution vector.*
std::vector< ValueType > [local_residual_vector_out](#)
- *The global residual vector.*
std::vector< std::vector< ValueType > > [global_residual_vector_out](#)
- *The local residual vector.*

Additional Inherited Members

7.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
class schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

It derives from the Initialization class, the Communication class and the [Solve](#) class all of which are templated.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

7.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.13.2.1 SchwarzBase()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::SchwarzBase (
    Settings & settings,
    Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata )
```

The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.

References `schwz::Settings::cuda_device_guard`, `schwz::Settings::executor`, `schwz::Settings::executor_string`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_num_procs`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::mpi_communicator`, `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_local_rank`, and `schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank`.

```

74     : Initialize<ValueType, IndexType>(settings, metadata),
75     settings(settings),
76     metadata(metadata)
77 {
78     using vec_itype = gko::Array<IndexType>;
79     using vec_vecshared = gko::Array<IndexType *>;
80     metadata.my_local_rank =
81         Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::get_local_rank(metadata.mpi_communicator);
82     metadata.local_num_procs = Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::get_local_num_procs(
83         metadata.mpi_communicator);
84     auto my_local_rank = metadata.my_local_rank;
85     if (settings.executor_string == "omp") {
86         settings.executor = gko::OmpExecutor::create();
87         auto exec_info =
88             static_cast<gko::OmpExecutor *>(settings.executor.get())
89             ->get_exec_info();
90         exec_info->bind_to_core(metadata.my_local_rank);
91     } else if (settings.executor_string == "cuda") {
92         int num_devices = 0;
93         #if SCHW_HAVE_CUDA
94         SCHWARZ_ASSERT_NO_CUDA_ERRORS(cudaGetDeviceCount(&num_devices));
95         #else
96         SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
97         #endif
98         Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::assert_correct_cuda_devices(
99             num_devices, metadata.my_rank);
100         settings.executor = gko::CudaExecutor::create(
101             my_local_rank, gko::OmpExecutor::create());
102         auto exec_info = static_cast<gko::OmpExecutor *>(
103             settings.executor->get_master().get())
104             ->get_exec_info();
105         exec_info->bind_to_core(my_local_rank);
106         settings.cuda_device_guard =
107             std::make_shared<schwz::device_guard>(my_local_rank);
108
109         std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " with local rank "
110             << my_local_rank << " has "
111             << (static_cast<gko::CudaExecutor *>(settings.executor.get()))
112             ->get_device_id()
113             << " id of gpu" << std::endl;
114         MPI_Barrier(metadata.mpi_communicator);
115     } else if (settings.executor_string == "reference") {
116         settings.executor = gko::ReferenceExecutor::create();
117         auto exec_info =
118             static_cast<gko::ReferenceExecutor *>(settings.executor.get())
119             ->get_exec_info();
120         exec_info->bind_to_core(my_local_rank);
121     }
122 }
123 }
```

7.13.3 Member Function Documentation

7.13.3.1 print_matrix()

```

template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::print_matrix (
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & matrix,
    int rank,
    std::string name )
```

The auxiliary function that prints a passed in CSR matrix.

Parameters

<i>matrix</i>	The matrix to be printed.
<i>subd</i>	The subdomain on which the vector exists.
<i>name</i>	The name of the matrix as a string.

7.13.3.2 print_vector()

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::print_vector (
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & vector,
    int subd,
    std::string name )
```

The auxiliary function that prints a passed in vector.

Parameters

<i>vector</i>	The vector to be printed.
<i>subd</i>	The subdomain on which the vector exists.
<i>name</i>	The name of the vector as a string.

7.13.3.3 run()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::run (
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & solution )
```

The function that runs the actual solver and obtains the final solution.

Parameters

<i>solution</i>	The solution vector.
-----------------	----------------------

References schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::exchange_boundary(), schwz::Settings::executor, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_rhs, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_solution, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::interface_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_inv_perm, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_perm, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_rhs, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_solution, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows(), schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::triangular_factor_l, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::triangular_factor_u, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::update_boundary(), and schwz::Settings::write_iters_and_residuals.

```

317     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
318     if (!solution.get()) {
319         solution =
320             vec_vtype::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
321                             gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.global_size, 1));
322     }
323     // The main solution vector
324     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> global_solution = vec_vtype::create(
325         this->settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.global_size, 1));
326     // A work vector.
327     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> work_vector = vec_vtype::create(
328         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(2 * this->metadata.local_size_x, 1));
329     // An initial guess.
330     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> init_guess = vec_vtype::create(
331         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.local_size_x, 1));
332     init_guess->copy_from(local_rhs.get());
333
334     // std::vector<IndexType> local_converged_iter_count;
335
336     // Setup the windows for the onesided communication.
337     this->setup_windows(this->settings, this->metadata, global_solution);
338
339     const auto solver_settings =
340         (Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_cholmod |
341          Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_umfpack |
342          Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_ginkgo |
343          Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_dealii |
344          Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_ginkgo) &
345         settings.local_solver;
346
347     ValueType local_residual_norm = -1.0, local_residual_norm0 = -1.0,
348             global_residual_norm = 0.0, global_residual_norm0 = -1.0;
349     metadata.iter_count = 0;
350     auto start_time = std::chrono::steady_clock::now();
351     int num_converged_procs = 0;
352
353     for (; metadata.iter_count < metadata.max_iters; ++(metadata.iter_count)) {
354         // Exchange the boundary values. The communication part.
355         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
356             this->exchange_boundary(settings, metadata, global_solution), 0,
357             metadata.my_rank, boundary_exchange, metadata.iter_count);
358
359         // Update the boundary and interior values after the exchanging from
360         // other processes.
361         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
362             this->update_boundary(settings, metadata, this->
363 local_solution,
364                             this->local_rhs, global_solution,
365                             this->interface_matrix),
366             1, metadata.my_rank, boundary_update, metadata.iter_count);
367
368         // Check for the convergence of the solver.
369         // num_converged_procs = 0;
370         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
371             (Solve<ValueType, IndexType>::check_convergence(
372                 settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, this->convergence_vector,
373                 global_solution, this->local_solution, this->
374 local_matrix,
375                 work_vector, local_residual_norm, local_residual_norm0,
376                 global_residual_norm, global_residual_norm0,
377                 num_converged_procs)),
378             2, metadata.my_rank, convergence_check, metadata.iter_count);
379
380         // break if the solution diverges.
381         if (std::isnan(global_residual_norm) || global_residual_norm > 1e12) {
382             std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " diverged in "
383                 << metadata.iter_count << " iters " << std::endl;
384             std::exit(-1);
385         }
386
387         // break if all processes detect that all other processes have
388         // converged otherwise continue iterations.
389         if (num_converged_procs == metadata.num_subdomains) {
390             break;
391         } else {
392             MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
393                 (Solve<ValueType, IndexType>::local_solve(
394                     settings, metadata, this->local_matrix,
395                     this->triangular_factor_l, this->
396 triangular_factor_u,
397                     this->local_perm, this->local_inv_perm, work_vector,
398                     init_guess, this->local_solution)),
399                     3, metadata.my_rank, local_solve, metadata.iter_count);
400             // Gather the local vector into the locally global vector for
401             // communication.
402             MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
403                 (Communicate<ValueType, IndexType>::local_to_global_vector

```

```

(
    settings, metadata, this->local_solution, global_solution)),
    4, metadata.my_rank, expand_local_vec, metadata.iter_count);
}
}
MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
auto elapsed_time = std::chrono::duration<ValueType>(
    std::chrono::steady_clock::now() - start_time);
std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " converged in "
    << metadata.iter_count << " iters " << std::endl;
ValueType mat_norm = -1.0, rhs_norm = -1.0, sol_norm = -1.0,
    residual_norm = -1.0;
// Write the residuals and iterations to files
if (settings.write_iters_and_residuals &&
    solver_settings ==
        Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_ginkgo) {
    std::string rank_string = std::to_string(metadata.my_rank);
    if (metadata.my_rank < 10) {
        rank_string = "0" + std::to_string(metadata.my_rank);
    }
    std::string filename = "iter_res_" + rank_string + ".csv";
    write_iters_and_residuals(
        metadata.num_subdomains, metadata.my_rank,
        metadata.post_process_data.local_residual_vector_out.size(),
        metadata.post_process_data.local_residual_vector_out,
        metadata.post_process_data.local_converged_iter_count,
        metadata.post_process_data.local_converged_resnorm, filename);
}

// Compute the final residual norm. Also gathers the solution from all
// subdomains.
Solve<ValueType, IndexType>::compute_residual_norm(
    settings, metadata, global_matrix, global_rhs, global_solution,
    mat_norm, rhs_norm, sol_norm, residual_norm);
gather_comm_data<ValueType, IndexType>(
    metadata.num_subdomains, this->comm_struct, metadata.comm_data_struct);
// clang-format off
if (metadata.my_rank == 0)
{
    std::cout
        << " residual norm " << residual_norm << "\n"
        << " relative residual norm of solution " << residual_norm/rhs_norm << "\n"
        << " Time taken for solve " << elapsed_time.count()
        << std::endl;
    if (num_converged_procs < metadata.num_subdomains)
    {
        std::cout << " Did not converge in " << metadata.iter_count
            << " iterations."
            << std::endl;
    }
}
// clang-format on
if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
    solution->copy_from(global_solution.get());
}

// Communicate<ValueType, IndexType>::clear(settings);
}
}

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- schwarz_base.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/schwarz_base.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.14 schwz::Settings Struct Reference

The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct [comm_settings](#)
The settings for the various available communication paradigms.
- struct [convergence_settings](#)
The various convergence settings available.

Public Types

- enum [partition_settings](#)
The partition algorithm to be used for partitioning the matrix.
- enum [local_solver_settings](#)
The local solver algorithm for the local subdomain solves.

Public Attributes

- std::string [executor_string](#)
The string that contains the ginkgo executor paradigm.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Executor > [executor](#) = gko::ReferenceExecutor::create()
The ginkgo executor the code is to be executed on.
- std::shared_ptr< [device_guard](#) > [cuda_device_guard](#)
The ginkgo executor the code is to be executed on.
- gko::int32 [overlap](#) = 2
The overlap between the subdomains.
- std::string [matrix_filename](#) = "null"
The string that contains the matrix file name to read from .
- bool [explicit_laplacian](#) = true
Flag if the laplacian matrix should be generated within the library.
- bool [enable_random_rhs](#) = false
Flag to enable a random rhs.
- bool [print_matrices](#) = false
Flag to enable printing of matrices.
- bool [debug_print](#) = false
Flag to enable some debug printing.
- bool [naturally_ordered_factor](#) = false
Disables the re-ordering of the matrix before computing the triangular factors during the CHOLMOD factorization.
- std::string [metis_objtype](#)
This setting defines the objective type for the metis partitioning.
- bool [use_precond](#) = false
Enable the block jacobi local preconditioner for the local solver.
- bool [write_debug_out](#) = false
Enable the writing of debug out to file.
- bool [write_iters_and_residuals](#) = false
Enable writing the iters and residuals to a file.
- bool [write_perm_data](#) = false
Enable the local permutations from CHOLMOD to a file.
- int [shifted_iter](#) = 1
Iteration shift for node local communication.
- std::string [factorization](#) = "cholmod"
The factorization for the local direct solver.
- std::string [reorder](#)
The reordering for the local solve.

7.14.1 Detailed Description

The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.

settings

7.14.2 Member Data Documentation

7.14.2.1 explicit_laplacian

```
bool schwz::Settings::explicit_laplacian = true
```

Flag if the laplacian matrix should be generated within the library.

If false, an external matrix and rhs needs to be provided

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::initialize().

7.14.2.2 naturally_ordered_factor

```
bool schwz::Settings::naturally_ordered_factor = false
```

Disables the re-ordering of the matrix before computing the triangular factors during the CHOLMOD factorization.

Note

This is mainly to allow compatibility with GPU solution.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (9a50ab9)

7.15 schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

```
#include <solve.hpp>
```

Additional Inherited Members

7.15.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
class schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

Solve

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- solve.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/solve.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.16 schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.

```
#include <restricted_schwarz.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [SolverRAS](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata)
The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.
- void [setup_local_matrices](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::vector< unsigned int > &[partition_indices](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[global_matrix](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[local_matrix](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[interface_matrix](#)) override
Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.
- void [setup_comm_buffers](#) () override
Sets up the communication buffers needed for the boundary exchange.
- void [setup_windows](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[main_buffer](#)) override
Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.
- void [exchange_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[global_solution](#)) override
Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.
- void [update_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[local_solution](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[local_rhs](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[global_solution](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[interface_matrix](#)) override
Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Additional Inherited Members

7.16.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>
class schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >
```

An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

7.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.16.2.1 SolverRAS()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::SolverRAS (
    Settings & settings,
    Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata )
```

The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>data</i>	The additional data struct.

```
51      : SchwarzBase<ValueType, IndexType>(settings, metadata)
52 {}
```

7.16.3 Member Function Documentation

7.16.3.1 exchange_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::exchange_boundary (
    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution ) [override],
[virtual]
```

Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>global_solution</i>	The solution vector being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implements [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

References [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_onesided](#), and [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_solution](#).

```

799 {
800     if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
801         exchange_boundary_onesided<ValueType, IndexType>(
802             settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, global\_solution);
803     } else {
804         exchange_boundary_twosided<ValueType, IndexType>(
805             settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, global\_solution);
806     }
807 }
```

7.16.3.2 setup_local_matrices()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup\_local\_matrices (
    Settings & settings,
    Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & local_matrix,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_matrix )
[override], [virtual]
```

Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>partition_indices</i>	The array containing the partition indices.
<i>global_matrix</i>	The global system matrix.
<i>local_matrix</i>	The local system matrix.
<i>interface_matrix</i>	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.
<i>local_perm</i>	The local permutation, obtained through RCM or METIS.

Implements [schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

References [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_size](#), [schwz::Settings::executor](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::first_row](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_matrix](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_size](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_to_local](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::i_permutation](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::interface_matrix](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_matrix](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_o](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_x](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_to_global](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains](#), [schwz::Settings::overlap](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::overlap_row](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::overlap_size](#), and [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::permutation](#).


```

62 {
63     using mtx = gko::matrix::Csr<ValueType, IndexType>;
64     using vec_type = gko::Array<IndexType>;
65     using perm_type = gko::matrix::Permutation<IndexType>;
66     using arr = gko::Array<IndexType>;
67     auto my_rank = metadata.my_rank;
68     auto comm_size = metadata.comm_size;
69     auto num_subdomains = metadata.num_subdomains;
70     auto global_size = metadata.global_size;
71     auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(*partition_indices.data());
72
73     MPI_Bcast(partition_indices.data(), global_size, mpi_itype, 0,
74             MPI_COMM_WORLD);
75
76     std::vector<IndexType> local_p_size(num_subdomains);
77     auto global_to_local = metadata.global_to_local->get_data();
78     auto local_to_global = metadata.local_to_global->get_data();
79
80     auto first_row = metadata.first_row->get_data();
81     auto permutation = metadata.permutation->get_data();
82     auto i_permutation = metadata.i_permutation->get_data();
83
84     auto nb = (global_size + num_subdomains - 1) /
num_subdomains;
85     auto partition_settings =
86         (Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan |
87          Settings::partition_settings::partitionmetis |
88          Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular |
89          Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d |
90          Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) &
91         settings.partition;
92
93     IndexType *gmat_row_ptrs = global_matrix->get_row_ptrs();
94     IndexType *gmat_col_idxs = global_matrix->get_col_idxs();
95     ValueType *gmat_values = global_matrix->get_values();
96
97     // default local p size set for 1 subdomain.
98     first_row[0] = 0;
99     for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; ++p) {
100         local_p_size[p] = std::min(global_size - first_row[p], nb);
101         first_row[p + 1] = first_row[p] + local_p_size[p];
102     }
103
104     if (partition_settings == Settings::partition_settings::partitionmetis ||
105         partition_settings ==
106             Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d) {
107         if (num_subdomains > 1) {
108             for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; p++) {
109                 local_p_size[p] = 0;
110             }
111             for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
112                 local_p_size[partition_indices[i]]++;
113             }
114             first_row[0] = 0;
115             for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; ++p) {
116                 first_row[p + 1] = first_row[p] + local_p_size[p];
117             }
118             // permutation
119             for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
120                 permutation[first_row[partition_indices[i]]] = i;
121                 first_row[partition_indices[i]]++;
122             }
123             for (auto p = num_subdomains; p > 0; p--) {
124                 first_row[p] = first_row[p - 1];
125             }
126             first_row[0] = 0;
127
128             // iperm
129             for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
130                 i_permutation[permutation[i]] = i;
131             }
132         }
133     }
134
135     auto gmat_temp = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
136                                 global_matrix->get_size(),
137                                 global_matrix->get_num_stored_elements());
138
139     auto nnz = 0;
140     gmat_temp->get_row_ptrs()[0] = 0;
141     for (auto row = 0; row < metadata.global_size; ++row) {
142         for (auto col = gmat_row_ptrs[permutation[row]];
143              col < gmat_row_ptrs[permutation[row] + 1]; ++col) {
144             gmat_temp->get_col_idxs()[nnz] =
145                 i_permutation[gmat_col_idxs[col]];
146             gmat_temp->get_values()[nnz] = gmat_values[col];
147             nnz++;

```

```

148         }
149         gmat_temp->get_row_ptrs()[row + 1] = nnz;
150     }
151     global_matrix->copy_from(gmat_temp.get());
152 }
153
154
155     for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
156         global_to_local[i] = 0;
157         local_to_global[i] = 0;
158     }
159     auto num = 0;
160     for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[
my_rank + 1]; i++) {
161         global_to_local[i] = 1 + num;
162         local_to_global[num] = i;
163         num++;
164     }
165
166     IndexType old = 0;
167     for (auto k = 1; k < settings.overlap; k++) {
168         auto now = num;
169         for (auto i = old; i < now; i++) {
170             for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i]];
171                  j < gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i] + 1]; j++) {
172                 if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] == 0) {
173                     local_to_global[num] = gmat_col_idxs[j];
174                     global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] = 1 + num;
175                     num++;
176                 }
177             }
178         }
179         old = now;
180     }
181     metadata.local_size = local_p_size[my_rank];
182     metadata.local_size_x = num;
183     metadata.local_size_o = global_size;
184     auto local_size = metadata.local_size;
185     auto local_size_x = metadata.local_size_x;
186
187     metadata.overlap_size = num - metadata.local_size;
188     metadata.overlap_row = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype>(
189         new vec_itype(gko::Array<IndexType>::view(
190             settings.executor, metadata.overlap_size,
191             &(metadata.local_to_global->get_data()[metadata.local_size])),
192         std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
193
194     auto nnz_local = 0;
195     auto nnz_interface = 0;
196
197     for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[my_rank + 1]; ++i) {
198         for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[i]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[i + 1]; j++) {
199             if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
200                 nnz_local++;
201             } else {
202                 std::cout << " debug: invalid edge?" << std::endl;
203             }
204         }
205     }
206     auto temp = 0;
207     for (auto k = 0; k < metadata.overlap_size; k++) {
208         temp = metadata.overlap_row->get_data()[k];
209         for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[temp]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[temp + 1]; j++) {
210             if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
211                 nnz_local++;
212             } else {
213                 nnz_interface++;
214             }
215         }
216     }
217
218     std::shared_ptr<mtx> local_matrix_compute;
219     local_matrix_compute = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
220                                       gko::dim<2>(local_size_x), nnz_local);
221     IndexType *lmat_row_ptrs = local_matrix_compute->get_row_ptrs();
222     IndexType *lmat_col_idxs = local_matrix_compute->get_col_idxs();
223     ValueType *lmat_values = local_matrix_compute->get_values();
224
225     std::shared_ptr<mtx> interface_matrix_compute;
226     if (nnz_interface > 0) {
227         interface_matrix_compute =
228             mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
229                       gko::dim<2>(local_size_x), nnz_interface);
230     } else {
231         interface_matrix_compute = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master());
232     }
233

```

```

234     IndexType *imat_row_ptrs = interface_matrix_compute->get_row_ptrs();
235     IndexType *imat_col_idxes = interface_matrix_compute->get_col_idxes();
236     ValueType *imat_values = interface_matrix_compute->get_values();
237
238     num = 0;
239     nnz_local = 0;
240     auto nnz_interface_temp = 0;
241     lmat_row_ptrs[0] = nnz_local;
242     if (nnz_interface > 0) {
243         imat_row_ptrs[0] = nnz_interface_temp;
244     }
245     // Local interior matrix
246     for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[my_rank + 1]; ++i) {
247         for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[i]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[i + 1]; ++j) {
248             if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] != 0) {
249                 lmat_col_idxes[nnz_local] =
250                     global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] - 1;
251                 lmat_values[nnz_local] = gmat_values[j];
252                 nnz_local++;
253             }
254         }
255         if (nnz_interface > 0) {
256             imat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_interface_temp;
257         }
258         lmat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_local;
259         num++;
260     }
261
262     // Interface matrix
263     if (nnz_interface > 0) {
264         nnz_interface = 0;
265         for (auto k = 0; k < metadata.overlap_size; k++) {
266             temp = metadata.overlap_row->get_data()[k];
267             for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[temp]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[temp + 1];
268                 j++) {
269                 if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] != 0) {
270                     lmat_col_idxes[nnz_local] =
271                         global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] - 1;
272                     lmat_values[nnz_local] = gmat_values[j];
273                     nnz_local++;
274                 } else {
275                     imat_col_idxes[nnz_interface] = gmat_col_idxes[j];
276                     imat_values[nnz_interface] = gmat_values[j];
277                     nnz_interface++;
278                 }
279             }
280             lmat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_local;
281             imat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_interface;
282             num++;
283         }
284     }
285     auto now = num;
286     for (auto i = old; i < now; i++) {
287         for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i]];
288             j < gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i] + 1]; j++) {
289             if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] == 0) {
290                 local_to_global[num] = gmat_col_idxes[j];
291                 global_to_local[gmat_col_idxes[j]] = 1 + num;
292                 num++;
293             }
294         }
295     }
296
297     local_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor);
298     local_matrix->copy_from(gko::lend(local_matrix_compute));
299     interface_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor);
300     interface_matrix->copy_from(gko::lend(interface_matrix_compute));
301
302     local_matrix->sort_by_column_index();
303     interface_matrix->sort_by_column_index();
304 }

```

7.16.3.3 setup_windows()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_windows (
    const Settings & settings,

```

```

const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & main_buffer ) [override],
[virtual]

```

Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>main_buffer</i>	The main buffer being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implements [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

References [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_get](#), [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_lock](#), [all](#), [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_one_by_one](#), [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_onesided](#), [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_overlap](#), [schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_put](#), [schwz::Settings::executor](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::get_displacements](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::get_request](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::global_get](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::global_put](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_solution](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::is_local_neighbor](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::iter_count](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_get](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_neighbors_in](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_neighbors_out](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_num_neighbors_in](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_num_neighbors_out](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::local_put](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_o](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_solution](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::neighbors_in](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::neighbors_out](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::num_neighbors_in](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::num_neighbors_out](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::put_displacements](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::put_request](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::rcv_buffer](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::remote_get](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::remote_put](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::send_buffer](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::window_rcv_buffer](#), [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::window_send_buffer](#), and [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_struct::window_x](#).

```

508 {
509     using vec_itype = gko::Array<IndexType>;
510     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
511     auto num_subdomains = metadata.num_subdomains;
512     auto local_size_o = metadata.local_size_o;
513     auto neighbors_in = this->comm_struct.neighbors_in->get_data();
514     auto global_get = this->comm_struct.global_get->get_data();
515     auto neighbors_out = this->comm_struct.neighbors_out->get_data();
516     auto global_put = this->comm_struct.global_put->get_data();
517
518     // set displacement for the MPI buffer
519     auto get_displacements = this->comm_struct.get_displacements->get_data();
520     auto put_displacements = this->comm_struct.put_displacements->get_data();
521     {
522         std::vector<IndexType> tmp_num_comm_elems(num_subdomains + 1, 0);
523         tmp_num_comm_elems[0] = 0;
524         for (auto j = 0; j < this->comm_struct.num_neighbors_in; j++) {
525             if ((global_get[j])[0] > 0) {
526                 int p = neighbors_in[j];
527                 tmp_num_comm_elems[p + 1] = (global_get[j])[0];
528             }
529         }
530         for (auto j = 0; j < num_subdomains; j++) {
531             tmp_num_comm_elems[j + 1] += tmp_num_comm_elems[j];
532         }
533     }

```

```

534     auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(tmp_num_comm_elems[0]);
535     MPI_Alltoall(tmp_num_comm_elems.data(), 1, mpi_itype, put_displacements,
536                 1, mpi_itype, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
537 }
538
539 {
540     std::vector<IndexType> tmp_num_comm_elems(num_subdomains + 1, 0);
541     tmp_num_comm_elems[0] = 0;
542     for (auto j = 0; j < this->comm_struct.num_neighbors_out; j++) {
543         if ((global_put[j])[0] > 0) {
544             int p = neighbors_out[j];
545             tmp_num_comm_elems[p + 1] = (global_put[j])[0];
546         }
547     }
548     for (auto j = 0; j < num_subdomains; j++) {
549         tmp_num_comm_elems[j + 1] += tmp_num_comm_elems[j];
550     }
551
552     auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(tmp_num_comm_elems[0]);
553     MPI_Alltoall(tmp_num_comm_elems.data(), 1, mpi_itype, get_displacements,
554                 1, mpi_itype, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
555 }
556
557 // setup windows
558 if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
559     // Onesided
560     MPI_Win_create(main_buffer->get_values(),
561                   main_buffer->get_size()[0] * sizeof(ValueType),
562                   sizeof(ValueType), MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
563                   &(this->comm_struct.window_x));
564 }
565
566
567 if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
568     // MPI_Alloc_mem ? Custom allocator ? TODO
569     MPI_Win_create(this->local_residual_vector->get_values(),
570                   (num_subdomains) * sizeof(ValueType), sizeof(ValueType),
571                   MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
572                   &(this->window_residual_vector));
573     std::vector<IndexType> zero_vec(num_subdomains, 0);
574     gko::Array<IndexType> temp_array(settings.executor->get_master(),
575                                     zero_vec.begin(), zero_vec.end());
576     this->convergence_vector = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype> (
577         new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), temp_array),
578         std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
579     this->convergence_sent = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype> (
580         new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), num_subdomains),
581         std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
582     this->convergence_local = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype> (
583         new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), num_subdomains),
584         std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
585     MPI_Win_create(this->convergence_vector->get_data(),
586                   (num_subdomains) * sizeof(IndexType), sizeof(IndexType),
587                   MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
588                   &(this->window_convergence));
589 }
590
591 if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided && num_subdomains > 1) {
592     // Lock all windows.
593     if (settings.comm_settings.enable_get &&
594         settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
595         MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_send_buffer);
596     }
597     if (settings.comm_settings.enable_put &&
598         settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
599         MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_recv_buffer);
600     }
601     if (settings.comm_settings.enable_one_by_one &&
602         settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
603         MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_x);
604     }
605     MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->window_residual_vector);
606     MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->window_convergence);
607 }
608 }

```

7.16.3.4 update_boundary()

```

template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >::update_boundary (

```

```

    const Settings & settings,
    const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
    std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution,
    const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_←
matrix ) [override], [virtual]

```

Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Parameters

<i>settings</i>	The settings struct.
<i>metadata</i>	The metadata struct.
<i>local_solution</i>	The local solution vector in the subdomain.
<i>local_rhs</i>	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
<i>global_solution</i>	The workspace solution vector.
<i>global_old_solution</i>	The global solution vector of the previous iteration.
<i>interface_matrix</i>	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.

Implements [schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >](#).

References [schwz::Settings::executor](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::global_solution](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::interface_matrix](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_rhs](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_x](#), [schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >::local_solution](#), [schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains](#), and [schwz::Settings::overlap](#).

```

818 {
819     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
820     auto one = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
821         {1.0}, settings.executor);
822     auto neg_one = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
823         {-1.0}, settings.executor);
824     auto local_size_x = metadata.local_size_x;
825     local_solution->copy_from(local_rhs.get());
826     if (metadata.num_subdomains > 1 && settings.overlap > 0) {
827         auto temp_solution = vec_vtype::create(
828             settings.executor, local_solution->get_size(),
829             gko::Array<ValueType>::view(settings.executor,
830                 local_solution->get_size()[0],
831                 global_solution->get_values()),
832             1);
833         interface_matrix->apply(neg_one.get(), temp_solution.get(), one.get(),
834             local_solution.get());
835     }
836 }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [restricted_schwarz.hpp \(9a50ab9\)](#)
- [/home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/restricted_schwarz.cpp \(9a50ab9\)](#)

7.17 UmfpackError Class Reference

[UmfpackError](#) is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [UmfpackError](#) (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)
Initializes a METIS error.

7.17.1 Detailed Description

[UmfpackError](#) is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.17.2.1 UmfpackError()

```
UmfpackError::UmfpackError (
    const std::string & file,
    int line,
    const std::string & func,
    int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a METIS error.

Parameters

<i>file</i>	The name of the offending source file
<i>line</i>	The source code line number where the error occurred
<i>func</i>	The name of the METIS routine that failed
<i>error_code</i>	The resulting METIS error code

```
205         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
206     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (9a50ab9)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (9a50ab9)

7.18 schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType > Struct Template Reference

The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

```
#include <utils.hpp>
```

7.18.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32>  
struct schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType >
```

The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

Template Parameters

<i>ValueType</i>	The type of the floating point values.
<i>IndexType</i>	The type of the index type values.

[Utils](#)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- `utils.hpp` (9a50ab9)
- `/home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/utils.cpp` (9a50ab9)

Index

- BadDimension, [19](#)
 - BadDimension, [19](#)
- Communicate, [9](#)
- CudaError, [28](#)
 - CudaError, [28](#)
- CusparsError, [29](#)
 - CusparsError, [29](#)
- exchange_boundary
 - schwz::Communicate, [25](#)
 - schwz::SolverRAS, [49](#)
- explicit_laplacian
 - schwz::Settings, [47](#)
- generate_rhs
 - schwz::Initialize, [31](#)
- global_get
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [22](#)
- global_put
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [22](#)
- Initialization, [10](#)
- is_local_neighbor
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [23](#)
- local_get
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [23](#)
- local_put
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [23](#)
- local_solver_tolerance
 - schwz::Metadata, [38](#)
- local_to_global_vector
 - schwz::Communicate, [26](#)
- MetisError, [38](#)
 - MetisError, [39](#)
- naturally_ordered_factor
 - schwz::Settings, [47](#)
- partition
 - schwz::Initialize, [32](#)
- print_matrix
 - schwz::SchwarzBase, [42](#)
- print_vector
 - schwz::SchwarzBase, [43](#)
- ProcessTopology, [15](#)
- remote_get
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [23](#)
- remote_put
 - schwz::Communicate::comm_struct, [24](#)
- run
 - schwz::SchwarzBase, [43](#)
- Schwarz Class, [11](#)
- SchwarzBase
 - schwz::SchwarzBase, [41](#)
- schwz, [15](#)
- schwz::CommHelpers, [16](#)
- schwz::Communicate
 - exchange_boundary, [25](#)
 - local_to_global_vector, [26](#)
 - setup_windows, [26](#)
 - update_boundary, [27](#)
- schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >, [24](#)
- schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType >↔
 - ::comm_struct, [21](#)
- schwz::Communicate::comm_struct
 - global_get, [22](#)
 - global_put, [22](#)
 - is_local_neighbor, [23](#)
 - local_get, [23](#)
 - local_put, [23](#)
 - remote_get, [23](#)
 - remote_put, [24](#)
- schwz::Initialize
 - generate_rhs, [31](#)
 - partition, [32](#)
 - setup_global_matrix, [33](#)
 - setup_local_matrices, [34](#)
 - setup_vectors, [35](#)
- schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >, [30](#)
- schwz::Metadata
 - local_solver_tolerance, [38](#)
 - tolerance, [38](#)
- schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >, [36](#)
- schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::post_↔
 - process_data, [39](#)
- schwz::PartitionTools, [17](#)
- schwz::SchwarzBase
 - print_matrix, [42](#)
 - print_vector, [43](#)
 - run, [43](#)
 - SchwarzBase, [41](#)
- schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType >, [40](#)
- schwz::Settings, [45](#)
 - explicit_laplacian, [47](#)
 - naturally_ordered_factor, [47](#)
- schwz::Settings::comm_settings, [20](#)

- schwz::Settings::convergence_settings, [28](#)
- schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType >, [47](#)
- schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType >, [48](#)
- schwz::SolverRAS
 - exchange_boundary, [49](#)
 - setup_local_matrices, [50](#)
 - setup_windows, [53](#)
 - SolverRAS, [49](#)
 - update_boundary, [55](#)
- schwz::SolverTools, [17](#)
- schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType >, [57](#)
- schwz::conv_tools, [16](#)
- schwz::device_guard, [30](#)
- setup_global_matrix
 - schwz::Initialize, [33](#)
- setup_local_matrices
 - schwz::Initialize, [34](#)
 - schwz::SolverRAS, [50](#)
- setup_vectors
 - schwz::Initialize, [35](#)
- setup_windows
 - schwz::Communicate, [26](#)
 - schwz::SolverRAS, [53](#)
- Solve, [12](#)
- SolverRAS
 - schwz::SolverRAS, [49](#)
- tolerance
 - schwz::Metadata, [38](#)
- UmfpackError, [56](#)
 - UmfpackError, [57](#)
- update_boundary
 - schwz::Communicate, [27](#)
 - schwz::SolverRAS, [55](#)
- Utils, [13](#)