schwz

Generated automatically from mixed-precision-solve

Contents

Chapter 1

Main Page

This is the main page for the Schwarz library pdf documentation. The repository is hosted on `github`. Documentation on aspects such as the build system, can be found at the # Installation Instructions page.

Modules

The structure of the Schwarz Library code is divided into different `modules` :

- Initialization : Handles the initialization of the problem and the solver.

- Communicate : Handles the communication.

- Solve : Handles the local solution and the convergence detection.

- Schwarz Class : The Classes related to the Schwarz solvers.

- Utils : Provides some basic utilities.

Chapter 2

Installation Instructions

Building

Use the standard cmake build procedure:

```
mkdir build; cd build
cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" [OPTIONS] .. && make
```

Replace `[OPTIONS]` with desired cmake options for your build. The library adds the following additional switches to control what is being built:

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_BENCHMARKING={ON, OFF}` Builds some example benchmarks. Default is `ON`

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_METIS={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the `METIS` partitioner. User needs to provide the path to the installation of the `METIS` library in `METIS_DIR`, preferably as an environment variable. Default is `OFF`

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CHOLMOD={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the `CHOLMOD` module from the Suitesparse library. User needs to set an environment variable `CHOLMOD_DIR` to the path containing the `CHOLMOD` installation. Default is `OFF`

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CUDA={ON, OFF}` Builds with CUDA support. Though Ginkgo provides most of the required CUDA support, we do need to link to CUDA for explicit setting of GPU affinities, some custom gather and scatter operations. Default is `OFF`.

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CLANG_TIDY={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for `clang-tidy` Default is `OFF`

- `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_DEALII={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the finite element library `deal.ii` Default is `OFF`

- `-DSCHWARZ_WITH_HWLOC={ON, OFF}` Builds with support for the hardware locality library used for binding hardware. `hwloc` is distributed as a part of the Open-MPI project. Default is `ON`

- `-DSCHWARZ_DEVEL_TOOLS={ON, OFF}` Builds with some developer tools support. Default is `ON`. In particular uses git-cmake-format to automatically format the source files with `clang-format`.

Tips

- If you are having CUDA problems and you are not using CUDA, then feel free to switch the CUDA module off with `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_CUDA=off`.

- Installing CHOLMOD can be a bit annoying. TODO add some details on fixing Suitesparse compilation.

- When doing merge commits it is possible that make format does not work. You can run `cmake -DSCH↩WARZ_DEVEL_TOOLS=OFF ..` to temporarily switch off the formatting. Please switch it on again when committing normally.

Chapter 3

Testing Instructions

Chapter 4

Benchmarking.

Benchmark example 1.

Poisson solver using Restricted Additive Schwarz with overlap.

The flag `-DSCHWARZ_BUILD_BENCHMARKING` (default `ON`) enables the example and benchmarking snippets. The following command line options are available for this example. This is setup using `gflags`.

The executable is run in the following fashion:

```sh [MPI_COMMAND] [MPI_OPTIONS]
```

Chapter 5

Module Documentation

5.1 Communicate

A module dedicated to the Communication interface in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- schwz::CommHelpers

  The CommHelper namespace .
- ProcessTopology

  The ProcessTopology namespace .

Classes

- class schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

  The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.
- struct schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >

  The solver metadata struct.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the Communication interface in schwarz-lib.

5.2 Initialization

A module dedicated to the initialization and setup and usage of the solvers in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- schwz::PartitionTools

  The PartitionTools namespace .
- ProcessTopology

  The ProcessTopology namespace .

Classes

- class schwz::device_guard

  This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.
- class schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >

  The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.
- struct schwz::Settings

  The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.
- struct schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >

  The solver metadata struct.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the initialization and setup and usage of the solvers in schwarz-lib.

5.3 Schwarz Class

A module dedicated to the Schwarz solver classes in schwarz-lib.

Classes

- class schwz::SolverRAS$<$ ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType $>$

  An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.

- class schwz::SchwarzBase$<$ ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType $>$

  The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the Schwarz solver classes in schwarz-lib.

5.4 Solve

A module dedicated to the solvers including local solution and convergence detection in schwarz-lib.

Namespaces

- schwz::conv_tools

    The *conv_tools* namespace .
- schwz::SolverTools

    The *SolverTools* namespace .

Classes

- struct schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >

    The solver metadata struct.
- class schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

    The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the solvers including local solution and convergence detection in schwarz-lib.

5.5 Utils

A module dedicated to the utilities in schwarz-lib.

Classes

- struct schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType >

  The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

A module dedicated to the utilities in schwarz-lib.

Chapter 6

Namespace Documentation

6.1 ProcessTopology Namespace Reference

The ProcessTopology namespace .

6.1.1 Detailed Description

The ProcessTopology namespace .

proc_topo

6.2 schwz Namespace Reference

The Schwarz wrappers namespace.

Namespaces

- CommHelpers

    The CommHelper namespace .
- conv_tools

    The conv_tools namespace .
- PartitionTools

    The PartitionTools namespace .
- SolverTools

    The SolverTools namespace .

Classes

- class Communicate

    The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.
- class device_guard

    This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.
- class Initialize

    The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.
- struct Metadata

    The solver metadata struct.
- class SchwarzBase

    The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.
- struct Settings

    The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.
- class Solve

    The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.
- class SolverRAS

    An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.
- struct Utils

    The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

The Schwarz wrappers namespace.

6.3 schwz::CommHelpers Namespace Reference

The CommHelper namespace .

6.3.1 Detailed Description

The CommHelper namespace .

comm_helpers

6.4 schwz::conv_tools Namespace Reference

The conv_tools namespace .

6.4.1 Detailed Description

The conv_tools namespace .

conv_tools

6.5   schwz::PartitionTools Namespace Reference

The PartitionTools namespace .

6.5.1   Detailed Description

The PartitionTools namespace .

part_tools

6.6   schwz::SolverTools Namespace Reference

The SolverTools namespace .

6.6.1   Detailed Description

The SolverTools namespace .

solver_tools

Chapter 7

Class Documentation

7.1 BadDimension Class Reference

BadDimension is thrown if an operation is being applied to a LinOp with bad dimensions.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- BadDimension (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, const std::string &op_name, std::size↵
  _t op_num_rows, std::size_t op_num_cols, const std::string &clarification)

  Initializes a bad dimension error.

7.1.1 Detailed Description

BadDimension is thrown if an operation is being applied to a LinOp with bad dimensions.

7.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.2.1 BadDimension()

```
BadDimension::BadDimension (
          const std::string & file,
          int line,
          const std::string & func,
          const std::string & op_name,
          std::size_t op_num_rows,
          std::size_t op_num_cols,
          const std::string & clarification )  [inline]
```

Initializes a bad dimension error.

Parameters

file	The name of the offending source file
line	The source code line number where the error occurred
func	The function name where the error occurred
op_name	The name of the operator
op_num_rows	The row dimension of the operator
op_num_cols	The column dimension of the operator
clarification	An additional message further describing the error

```
115          : Error(file, line,
116                func + ": Object " + op_name + " has dimensions [" +
117                    std::to_string(op_num_rows) + " x " +
118                    std::to_string(op_num_cols) + "]: " + clarification)
119      {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- exception.hpp (228ce7a)

7.2 schwz::Settings::comm_settings Struct Reference

The settings for the various available communication paradigms.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- bool enable_onesided = false

    Enable one-sided communication.
- bool enable_overlap = false

    Enable explicit overlap between communication and computation.
- bool enable_put = false

    Put the data to the window using MPI_Put rather than get.
- bool enable_get = true

    Get the data to the window using MPI_Get rather than put.
- bool enable_one_by_one = false

    Push each element separately directly into the buffer.
- bool enable_flush_local = false

    Use local flush.
- bool enable_flush_all = true

    Use flush all.
- bool enable_lock_local = false

    Use local locks.
- bool enable_lock_all = true

    Use lock all.

7.2.1 Detailed Description

The settings for the various available communication paradigms.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (228ce7a)

7.3 schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct Struct Reference

The communication struct used to store the communication data.

```
#include <communicate.hpp>
```

Public Attributes

- int num_neighbors_in

    The number of neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- int num_neighbors_out

    The number of neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > neighbors_in

    The neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > neighbors_out

    The neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::vector< bool > is_local_neighbor

    The bool vector which is true if the neighbors of a subdomain are in one node.
- int local_num_neighbors_in

    The number of neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- int local_num_neighbors_out

    The number of neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > local_neighbors_in

    The neighbors this subdomain has to receive data from.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > local_neighbors_out

    The neighbors this subdomain has to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > global_put

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > local_put

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > remote_put

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > global_get

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > local_get

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType * > > remote_get

    The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > window_ids

The RDMA window ids.

- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > windows_from

  The RDMA window ids to receive data from.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > windows_to

  The RDMA window ids to send data to.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< MPI_Request > > put_request

  The put request array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< MPI_Request > > get_request

  The get request array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > send_buffer

  The send buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided (always allocated).
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< MixedValueType > > mixedt_send_buffer

  The mixed send buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > recv_buffer

  The recv buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided (always allocated).
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< MixedValueType > > mixedt_recv_buffer

  The mixed precision recv buffer used for the actual communication for both one-sided and two-sided.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > get_displacements

  The displacements for the receiving of the buffer.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > put_displacements

  The displacements for the sending of the buffer.
- MPI_Win window_recv_buffer

  The RDMA window for the recv buffer.
- MPI_Win window_send_buffer

  The RDMA window for the send buffer.
- MPI_Win window_x

  The RDMA window for the solution vector.

7.3.1 Detailed Description

template< typename ValueType, typename IndexType, typename MixedValueType >
struct schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct

The communication struct used to store the communication data.

7.3.2 Member Data Documentation

7.3.2.1 global_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::global_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. global_get[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain p and global↩
_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize(), schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.2 global_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::global_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. global_put[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain p and global_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize(), schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.3 is_local_neighbor

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::vector<bool> schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct↩
::is_local_neighbor
```

The bool vector which is true if the neighbors of a subdomain are in one node.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize(), schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.4 local_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::local_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. global_get[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain p and global↩_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.5 local_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::local_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. global_put[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain p and global_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.6 remote_get

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::remote_get
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain gets from the other.

For example. global_get[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be received to subdomain p and global↩_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be received from subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

7.3.2.7 remote_put

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
std::shared_ptr<gko::Array<IndexType *> > schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::remote_put
```

The array containing the number of elements that each subdomain sends from the other.

For example. global_put[p][0] contains the overall number of elements to be sent to subdomain p and global_put[p][i] contains the index of the solution vector to be sent to subdomain p.

Referenced by schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_comm_buffers(), and schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- communicate.hpp (228ce7a)

7.4 schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType > Class Template Reference

The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.

```
#include <communicate.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct comm_struct

  The communication struct used to store the communication data.

Public Member Functions

- virtual void setup_comm_buffers ()=0

  Sets up the communication buffers needed for the boundary exchange.
- virtual void setup_windows (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &main_buffer)=0

  Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.
- virtual void exchange_boundary (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_solution)=0

  Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.
- void local_to_global_vector (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_vector, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_vector)

  Transforms data from a local vector to a global vector.
- virtual void update_boundary (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_solution, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_rhs, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_solution, const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &interface_matrix)=0

  Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.
- void clear (Settings &settings)

  Clears the data.

7.4.1 Detailed Description

template<**typename ValueType, typename IndexType, typename MixedValueType**>
class schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

The communication class that provides the methods for the communication between the subdomains.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

Communicate

7.4.2 Member Function Documentation

7.4.2.1 exchange_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::exchange_boundary (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution )  [pure
virtual]
```

Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
global_solution	The solution vector being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implemented in schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::run().

7.4.2.2 local_to_global_vector()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_to_global_vector (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_vector,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_vector )
```

Transforms data from a local vector to a global vector.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
local_vector	The local vector in question.
global_vector	The global vector in question.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::run().

```
69 {
70     using vec = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
71     auto alpha = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
```

```
72          {1.0}, settings.executor);
73     auto temp_vector = vec::create(
74          settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size, 1),
75          gko::Array<ValueType>::view(
76              settings.executor, metadata.local_size,
77              &global_vector->get_values()[metadata.first_row
78                                      ->get_data()[metadata.my_rank]]),
79          1);
80
81     auto temp_vector2 = vec::create(
82          settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size, 1),
83          gko::Array<ValueType>::view(settings.executor, metadata.local_size,
84                              local_vector->get_values()),
85          1);
86     if (settings.convergence_settings.convergence_crit ==
87         Settings::convergence_settings::local_convergence_crit::
88             residual_based) {
89         local_vector->add_scaled(alpha.get(), temp_vector.get());
90         temp_vector->add_scaled(alpha.get(), local_vector.get());
91     } else {
92         temp_vector->copy_from(temp_vector2.get());
93     }
94 }
```

7.4.2.3 setup_windows()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & main_buffer )  [pure virtual]
```

Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
main_buffer	The main buffer being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implemented in schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::run().

7.4.2.4 update_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::update_boundary (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_↩
matrix )  [pure virtual]
```

Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
local_solution	The local solution vector in the subdomain.
local_rhs	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
global_solution	The workspace solution vector.
global_old_solution	The global solution vector of the previous iteration.
interface_matrix	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.

Implemented in schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::run().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- communicate.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/communicate.cpp (228ce7a)

7.5 schwz::Settings::convergence_settings Struct Reference

The various convergence settings available.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

7.5.1 Detailed Description

The various convergence settings available.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (228ce7a)

7.6 CudaError Class Reference

CudaError is thrown when a CUDA routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- CudaError (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)
    Initializes a CUDA error.

7.6.1 Detailed Description

CudaError is thrown when a CUDA routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.6.2.1 CudaError()

```
CudaError::CudaError (
            const std::string & file,
            int line,
            const std::string & func,
            int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a CUDA error.

Parameters

file	The name of the offending source file
line	The source code line number where the error occurred
func	The name of the CUDA routine that failed
error_code	The resulting CUDA error code

```
137         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
138     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (228ce7a)

7.7 CusparseError Class Reference

CusparseError is thrown when a cuSPARSE routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- CusparseError (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)

    Initializes a cuSPARSE error.

7.7.1 Detailed Description

CusparseError is thrown when a cuSPARSE routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.7.2.1 CusparseError()

```
CusparseError::CusparseError (
            const std::string & file,
            int line,
            const std::string & func,
            int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a cuSPARSE error.

Parameters

file	The name of the offending source file
line	The source code line number where the error occurred
func	The name of the cuSPARSE routine that failed
error_code	The resulting cuSPARSE error code

```
159         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
160     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (228ce7a)

7.8 schwz::device_guard Class Reference

This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.

```
#include <device_guard.hpp>
```

7.8.1 Detailed Description

This class defines a device guard for the cuda functions and the cuda module.

The guard is used to make sure that the device code is run on the correct cuda device, when run with multiple devices. The class records the current device id and uses `cudaSetDevice` to set the device id to the one being passed in. After the scope has been exited, the destructor sets the device_id back to the one before entering the scope.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- device_guard.hpp (228ce7a)

7.9 schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType > Class Template Reference

The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.

```
#include <initialization.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- void generate_rhs (std::vector< ValueType > &rhs)

  Generates the right hand side vector.
- void setup_global_matrix (const std::string &filename, const gko::size_type &oned_laplacian_size, std←
  ::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &global_matrix)

  Generates the 2D global laplacian matrix.
- void partition (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, const std←
  ::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &global_matrix, std::vector< unsigned int >
  &partition_indices)

  The partitioning function.
- void setup_vectors (const Settings &settings, const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std←
  ::vector< ValueType > &rhs, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &local_rhs, std::shared←
  _ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &global_rhs, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType
  >> &local_solution)

  Setup the vectors with default values and allocate mameory if not allocated.
- virtual void setup_local_matrices (Settings &settings, Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std←
  ::vector< unsigned int > &partition_indices, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >>
  &global_matrix, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &local_matrix, std::shared←
  _ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &interface_matrix)=0

  Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Public Attributes

- std::vector< unsigned int > partition_indices

  The partition indices containing the subdomains to which each row(vertex) of the matrix(graph) belongs to.
- std::vector< unsigned int > cell_weights

  The cell weights for the partition algorithm.

Additional Inherited Members

7.9.1 Detailed Description

template< **typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32**>
class schwz::Initialize< **ValueType, IndexType** >

The initialization class that provides methods for initialization of the solver.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

[Initialization](#)

7.9.2 Member Function Documentation

7.9.2.1 generate_rhs()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::generate_rhs (
            std::vector< ValueType > & rhs )
```

Generates the right hand side vector.

Parameters

rhs	The rhs vector.

References schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_global_matrix().

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

```
90 {
91     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> unif(0.0, 1.0);
92     std::default_random_engine engine;
93     for (gko::size_type i = 0; i < rhs.size(); ++i) {
94         rhs[i] = unif(engine);
95     }
96 }
```


7.9.2.2 partition()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::partition (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_↵
matrix,
            std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices )
```

The partitioning function.

Allows the partition of the global matrix depending with METIS and a regular 1D decomposition.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
global_matrix	The global matrix.
partition_indices	The partition indices [OUTPUT].

References schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_size, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains, and schwz::Settings::write_debug_↩ out.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

```
284 {
285     partition_indices.resize(metadata.global_size);
286     if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
287         auto partition_settings =
288             (Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan |
289             Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis |
290             Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular |
291             Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d |
292            Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) &
293            settings.partition;
294
295        if (partition_settings ==
296            Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan) {
297            SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
298        } else if (partition_settings ==
299                Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis) {
300            if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
301                std::cout << " METIS partition" << std::endl;
302            }
303            PartitionTools::PartitionMetis(
304                settings, global_matrix, this->cell_weights,
305                metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
306        } else if (partition_settings ==
307                Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular) {
308            if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
309                std::cout << " Regular 1D partition" << std::endl;
310            }
311            PartitionTools::PartitionRegular(
312                global_matrix, metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
313        } else if (partition_settings ==
314                Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d) {
315            if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
316                std::cout << " Regular 2D partition" << std::endl;
317            }
318            PartitionTools::PartitionRegular2D(
319                global_matrix, settings.write_debug_out,
320                metadata.num_subdomains, partition_indices);
321        } else if (partition_settings ==
322                Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) {
323            // User partitions mesh manually
324            SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
325        } else {
326            SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
327        }
328    }
329 }
```

7.9.2.3 setup_global_matrix()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_global_matrix (
            const std::string & filename,
            const gko::size_type & oned_laplacian_size,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix )
```

Generates the 2D global laplacian matrix.

Parameters

oned_laplacian_size	The size of the one d laplacian grid.
global_matrix	The global matrix.

Referenced by schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::generate_rhs(), and schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

```
200 {
201     using index_type = IndexType;
202     using value_type = ValueType;
203     using mtx = gko::matrix::Csr<value_type, index_type>;
204     if (settings.matrix_filename != "null") {
205         auto input_file = std::ifstream(filename, std::ios::in);
206         if (!input_file) {
207             std::cerr << "Could not find the file \"" << filename
208                       << "\", which is required for this test.\n";
209         }
210         global_matrix =
211             gko::read<mtx>(input_file, settings.executor->get_master());
212         global_matrix->sort_by_column_index();
213         std::cout << "Matrix from file " << filename << std::endl;
214     } else if (settings.matrix_filename == "null" &&
215                settings.explicit_laplacian) {
216         std::cout << "Laplacian 2D Matrix (generated in house) " << std::endl;
217         gko::size_type global_size = oned_laplacian_size *
    oned_laplacian_size;
218
219         global_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
220                                     gko::dim<2>(global_size), 5 * global_size);
221         value_type *values = global_matrix->get_values();
222         index_type *row_ptrs = global_matrix->get_row_ptrs();
223         index_type *col_idxs = global_matrix->get_col_idxs();
224
225         std::vector<gko::size_type> exclusion_set;
226
227         std::map<IndexType, ValueType> stencil_map = {
228             {-oned_laplacian_size, -1}, {-1, -1}, {0, 4}, {1, -1},
229             {oned_laplacian_size, -1},
230         };
231         for (auto i = 2; i < global_size; ++i) {
232             gko::size_type index = (i - 1) * oned_laplacian_size;
233             if (index * index < global_size * global_size) {
234                 exclusion_set.push_back(
235                     linearize_index(index, index - 1, global_size));
236                 exclusion_set.push_back(
237                     linearize_index(index - 1, index, global_size));
238             }
239         }
240
241         std::sort(exclusion_set.begin(),
242                   exclusion_set.begin() + exclusion_set.size());
243
244         IndexType pos = 0;
245         IndexType col_idx = 0;
246         row_ptrs[0] = pos;
247         gko::size_type cur_idx = 0;
248         for (IndexType i = 0; i < global_size; ++i) {
249             for (auto ofs : stencil_map) {
250                 auto in_exclusion_flag =
251                     (exclusion_set[cur_idx] ==
252                     linearize_index(i, i + ofs.first, global_size));
253                 if (0 <= i + ofs.first && i + ofs.first < global_size &&
254                     !in_exclusion_flag) {
255                     values[pos] = ofs.second;
256                     col_idxs[pos] = i + ofs.first;
257                     ++pos;
258                 }
259                 if (in_exclusion_flag) {
260                     cur_idx++;
261                 }
262                 col_idx = row_ptrs[i + 1] - pos;
263             }
264             row_ptrs[i + 1] = pos;
265         }
266     } else {
267         std::cerr << " Need to provide a matrix or enable the default "
268                      "laplacian matrix."
269                   << std::endl;
270         std::exit(-1);
271     }
272 }
```

7.9.2.4 setup_local_matrices()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_local_matrices (
            Settings & settings,
            Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & local_matrix,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_matrix )
[pure virtual]
```

Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
partition_indices	The array containing the partition indices.
global_matrix	The global system matrix.
local_matrix	The local system matrix.
interface_matrix	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.
local_perm	The local permutation, obtained through RCM or METIS.

Implemented in schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

7.9.2.5 setup_vectors()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType >
void schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >::setup_vectors (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::vector< ValueType > & rhs,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_rhs,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution )
```

Setup the vectors with default values and allocate mameory if not allocated.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
local_rhs	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
global_rhs	The global right hand side vector.
local_solution	The local solution vector in the subdomain.

References schwz::Settings::executor, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::first_row, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_x, and schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank.

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

```
339 {
340     using vec = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
341     auto my_rank = metadata.my_rank;
342     auto first_row = metadata.first_row->get_data()[my_rank];
343
344     // Copy the global rhs vector to the required executor.
345     gko::Array<ValueType> temp_rhs{settings.executor->get_master(), rhs.begin(),
346                                    rhs.end()};
347     global_rhs = vec::create(settings.executor,
348                              gko::dim<2>{metadata.global_size, 1}, temp_rhs, 1);
349
350     local_rhs =
351         vec::create(settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size_x, 1));
352     // Extract the local rhs from the global rhs. Also takes into account the
353     // overlap.
354     SolverTools::extract_local_vector(settings, metadata, local_rhs.get(),
355                                       global_rhs.get(), first_row);
356
357     local_solution =
358         vec::create(settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(metadata.local_size_x, 1));
359 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- initialization.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/initialization.cpp (228ce7a)

7.10 schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > Struct Template Reference

The solver metadata struct.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct post_process_data

  The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

Public Attributes

- MPI_Comm mpi_communicator

  The MPI communicator.
- gko::size_type global_size = 0

  The size of the global matrix.
- gko::size_type oned_laplacian_size = 0

  The size of the 1 dimensional laplacian grid.
- gko::size_type local_size = 0

  The size of the local subdomain matrix.
- gko::size_type local_size_x = 0

  The size of the local subdomain matrix + the overlap.
- gko::size_type local_size_o = 0

The size of the local subdomain matrix + the overlap.
- gko::size_type overlap_size = 0

   The size of the overlap between the subdomains.
- gko::size_type num_subdomains = 1

   The number of subdomains used within the solver.
- int my_rank

   The rank of the subdomain.
- int my_local_rank

   The local rank of the subdomain.
- int local_num_procs

   The local number of procs in the subdomain.
- int comm_size

   The number of subdomains used within the solver, size of the communicator.
- int num_threads

   The number of threads used within the solver for each subdomain.
- IndexType iter_count

   The iteration count of the solver.
- ValueType tolerance

   The tolerance of the complete solver.
- ValueType local_solver_tolerance

   The tolerance of the local solver in case of an iterative solve.
- IndexType max_iters

   The maximum iteration count of the Schwarz solver.
- IndexType local_max_iters

   The maximum iteration count of the local iterative solver.
- IndexType updated_max_iters

   The updated maximum iteration count of the local iterative solver.
- std::string local_precond

   Local preconditioner.
- unsigned int precond_max_block_size

   The maximum block size for the preconditioner.
- ValueType current_residual_norm = -1.0

   The current residual norm of the subdomain.
- ValueType min_residual_norm = -1.0

   The minimum residual norm of the subdomain.
- std::vector< std::tuple< int, int, int, std::string, std::vector< ValueType > > > time_struct

   The struct used to measure the timings of each function within the solver loop.
- std::vector< std::tuple< int, std::vector< std::tuple< int, int > >, std::vector< std::tuple< int, int > >, int, int > > comm_data_struct

   The struct used to measure the timings of each function within the solver loop.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > global_to_local

   The mapping containing the global to local indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > local_to_global

   The mapping containing the local to global indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > overlap_row

   The overlap row indices.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > first_row

   The starting row of each subdomain in the matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > permutation

   The permutation used for the re-ordering.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Array< IndexType > > i_permutation

   The inverse permutation used for the re-ordering.

7.10.1 Detailed Description

template<**typename ValueType, typename IndexType**>
struct schwz::Metadata< **ValueType, IndexType** >

The solver metadata struct.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

7.10.2 Member Data Documentation

7.10.2.1 local_solver_tolerance

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
ValueType schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_solver_tolerance
```

The tolerance of the local solver in case of an iterative solve.

The residual norm reduction required.

7.10.2.2 tolerance

```
template<typename ValueType, typename IndexType>
ValueType schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::tolerance
```

The tolerance of the complete solver.

The residual norm reduction required.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (228ce7a)

7.11 MetisError Class Reference

MetisError is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- MetisError (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)

    Initializes a METIS error.

7.11.1 Detailed Description

MetisError is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.11.2.1 MetisError()

```
MetisError::MetisError (
            const std::string & file,
            int line,
            const std::string & func,
            int error_code ) [inline]
```

Initializes a METIS error.

Parameters

file	The name of the offending source file
line	The source code line number where the error occurred
func	The name of the METIS routine that failed
error_code	The resulting METIS error code

```
182         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
183     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (228ce7a)

7.12 schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::post_process_data Struct Reference

The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

7.12.1 Detailed Description

template<**typename ValueType, typename IndexType**>
struct schwz::Metadata< **ValueType, IndexType** >**::post_process_data**

The struct used for storing data for post-processing.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (228ce7a)

7.13 schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType > Class Template Reference

The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

```
#include <schwarz_base.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- SchwarzBase (Settings &settings, Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata)

  The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.
- void initialize ()

  Initialize the matrix and vectors.
- void run (std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &solution)

  The function that runs the actual solver and obtains the final solution.
- void print_vector (const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &vector, int subd, std::string name)

  The auxiliary function that prints a passed in vector.
- void print_matrix (const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &matrix, int rank, std::string name)

  The auxiliary function that prints a passed in CSR matrix.

Public Attributes

- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType > > local_matrix

  The local subdomain matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Permutation< IndexType > > local_perm

  The local subdomain permutation matrix/array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Permutation< IndexType > > local_inv_perm

  The local subdomain inverse permutation matrix/array.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType > > triangular_factor_l

  The local lower triangular factor used for the triangular solves.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType > > triangular_factor_u

  The local upper triangular factor used for the triangular solves.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType > > interface_matrix

  The local interface matrix.

- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType > > global_matrix

  The global matrix.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > local_rhs

  The local right hand side.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > global_rhs

  The global right hand side.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > local_solution

  The local solution vector.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType > > global_solution

  The global solution vector.
- std::vector< ValueType > local_residual_vector_out

  The global residual vector.
- std::vector< std::vector< ValueType > > global_residual_vector_out

  The local residual vector.

Additional Inherited Members

7.13.1 Detailed Description

template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32, typename MixedValueType = gko↩ ::default_precision>
class schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

The Base solver class is meant to be the class implementing the common implementations for all the schwarz methods.

It derives from the Initialization class, the Communication class and the Solve class all of which are templated.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

7.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.13.2.1 SchwarzBase()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::SchwarzBase (
            Settings & settings,
            Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata )
```

The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.

References schwz::Settings::cuda_device_guard, schwz::Settings::executor, schwz::Settings::executor_string, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_num_procs, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::mpi←_communicator, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_local_rank, and schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank.

```
76      : Initialize<ValueType, IndexType>(settings, metadata),
77        settings(settings),
78        metadata(metadata)
79 {
80      using vec_itype = gko::Array<IndexType>;
81      using vec_vecshared = gko::Array<IndexType *>;
82      metadata.my_local_rank =
83          Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::get_local_rank(metadata.mpi_communicator);
84      metadata.local_num_procs = Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::get_local_num_procs(
85          metadata.mpi_communicator);
86      auto my_local_rank = metadata.my_local_rank;
87      if (settings.executor_string == "omp") {
88          settings.executor = gko::OmpExecutor::create();
89          auto exec_info =
90              static_cast<gko::OmpExecutor *>(settings.executor.get())
91                  ->get_exec_info();
92          exec_info->bind_to_core(metadata.my_local_rank);
93
94      } else if (settings.executor_string == "cuda") {
95          int num_devices = 0;
96 #if SCHW_HAVE_CUDA
97          SCHWARZ_ASSERT_NO_CUDA_ERRORS(cudaGetDeviceCount(&num_devices));
98 #else
99          SCHWARZ_NOT_IMPLEMENTED;
100 #endif
101          Utils<ValueType, IndexType>::assert_correct_cuda_devices(
102              num_devices, metadata.my_rank);
103          settings.executor = gko::CudaExecutor::create(
104              my_local_rank, gko::OmpExecutor::create());
105          auto exec_info = static_cast<gko::OmpExecutor *>(
106                          settings.executor->get_master().get())
107                          ->get_exec_info();
108          exec_info->bind_to_core(my_local_rank);
109          settings.cuda_device_guard =
110              std::make_shared<schwz::device_guard>(my_local_rank);
111
112          std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " with local rank "
113                  << my_local_rank << " has "
114                  << (static_cast<gko::CudaExecutor *>(settings.executor.get()))
115                      ->get_device_id()
116                  << " id of gpu" << std::endl;
117          MPI_Barrier(metadata.mpi_communicator);
118      } else if (settings.executor_string == "reference") {
119          settings.executor = gko::ReferenceExecutor::create();
120          auto exec_info =
121              static_cast<gko::ReferenceExecutor *>(settings.executor.get())
122                  ->get_exec_info();
123          exec_info->bind_to_core(my_local_rank);
124      }
125 }
```

7.13.3 Member Function Documentation

7.13.3.1 print_matrix()

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32, typename
MixedValueType = gko::default_precision>
```

```
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::print_matrix (
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & matrix,
            int rank,
            std::string name )
```

The auxiliary function that prints a passed in CSR matrix.

Parameters

matrix	The matrix to be printed.
subd	The subdomain on which the vector exists.
name	The name of the matrix as a string.

7.13.3.2 print_vector()

```
template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32, typename
MixedValueType = gko::default_precision>
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::print_vector (
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & vector,
            int subd,
            std::string name )
```

The auxiliary function that prints a passed in vector.

Parameters

vector	The vector to be printed.
subd	The subdomain on which the vector exists.
name	The name of the vector as a string.

7.13.3.3 run()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::run (
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & solution )
```

The function that runs the actual solver and obtains the final solution.

Parameters

solution	The solution vector.

References schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::exchange_boundary(), schwz::↵
Settings::executor, schwz::Settings::executor_string, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValue↵
Type >::global_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::global_rhs, schwz↵
::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::global_solution, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType,

IndexType, MixedValueType >::interface_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_inv_perm, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_matrix, schwz::↩
SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_perm, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, Index↩
Type, MixedValueType >::local_rhs, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_↩
solution, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_to_global_vector(), schwz::↩
Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows(), schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType,
IndexType, MixedValueType >::triangular_factor_l, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType
>::triangular_factor_u, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::update_boundary(), and
schwz::Settings::write_iters_and_residuals.

```
319 {
320     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
321     if (!solution.get()) {
322         solution =
323             vec_vtype::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
324                               gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.global_size, 1));
325     }
326     MixedValueType dummy1 = 0.0;
327     ValueType dummy2 = 1.0;
328
329     if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
330         std::cout << " MixedValueType: " << typeid(dummy1).name()
331                   << " ValueType: " << typeid(dummy2).name() << std::endl;
332     }
333     // The main solution vector
334     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> global_solution = vec_vtype::create(
335         this->settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.global_size, 1));
336     // A work vector.
337     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> work_vector = vec_vtype::create(
338         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(2 * this->metadata.local_size_x, 1));
339     // An initial guess.
340     std::shared_ptr<vec_vtype> init_guess = vec_vtype::create(
341         settings.executor, gko::dim<2>(this->metadata.local_size_x, 1));
342     // init_guess->copy_from(local_rhs.get());
343
344     if (settings.executor_string == "omp") {
345         ValueType sum_rhs = std::accumulate(
346             local_rhs->get_values(),
347             local_rhs->get_values() + local_rhs->get_size()[0], 0.0);
348         std::cout << " Rank " << this->metadata.my_rank << " sum local rhs "
349                   << sum_rhs << std::endl;
350     }
351
352     // std::vector<IndexType> local_converged_iter_count;
353
354     // Setup the windows for the onesided communication.
355     this->setup_windows(this->settings, this->metadata, global_solution);
356
357     const auto solver_settings =
358         (Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_cholmod |
359          Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_umfpack |
360          Settings::local_solver_settings::direct_solver_ginkgo |
361          Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_dealii |
362          Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_ginkgo) &
363         settings.local_solver;
364
365     ValueType local_residual_norm = -1.0, local_residual_norm0 = -1.0,
366               global_residual_norm = 0.0, global_residual_norm0 = -1.0;
367     metadata.iter_count = 0;
368     auto start_time = std::chrono::steady_clock::now();
369     int num_converged_procs = 0;
370
371     for (; metadata.iter_count < metadata.max_iters; ++(metadata.iter_count)) {
372         // Exchange the boundary values. The communication part.
373         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
374             this->exchange_boundary(settings, metadata, global_solution), 0,
375             metadata.my_rank, boundary_exchange, metadata.iter_count);
376
377         // Update the boundary and interior values after the exchanging from
378         // other processes.
379         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
380             this->update_boundary(settings, metadata, this->
381     local_solution,
382                                   this->local_rhs, global_solution,
383                                   this->interface_matrix),
384             1, metadata.my_rank, boundary_update, metadata.iter_count);
385
386         // Check for the convergence of the solver.
387         // num_converged_procs = 0;
388         MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
389             (Solve<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>::check_convergence(
390                 settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, this->convergence_vector,
```

```
390                global_solution, this->local_solution, this->
     local_matrix,
391                work_vector, local_residual_norm, local_residual_norm0,
392                global_residual_norm, global_residual_norm0,
393                num_converged_procs)),
394             2, metadata.my_rank, convergence_check, metadata.iter_count);
395
396        // break if the solution diverges.
397        if (std::isnan(global_residual_norm) || global_residual_norm > 1e12) {
398            std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " diverged in "
399                    << metadata.iter_count << " iters " << std::endl;
400            std::exit(-1);
401        }
402
403        // break if all processes detect that all other processes have
404        // converged otherwise continue iterations.
405        if (num_converged_procs == metadata.num_subdomains) {
406            break;
407        } else {
408            MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
409                (Solve<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>::local_solve(
410                    settings, metadata, this->local_matrix,
411                    this->triangular_factor_l, this->
     triangular_factor_u,
412                    this->local_perm, this->local_inv_perm, work_vector,
413                    init_guess, this->local_solution)),
414                3, metadata.my_rank, local_solve, metadata.iter_count);
415            // Gather the local vector into the locally global vector for
416            // communication.
417            MEASURE_ELAPSED_FUNC_TIME(
418                (Communicate<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>::
419                    local_to_global_vector(settings, metadata,
420                                           this->local_solution,
421                                           global_solution)),
422                4, metadata.my_rank, expand_local_vec, metadata.iter_count);
423        }
424    }
425    MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);
426    auto elapsed_time = std::chrono::duration<ValueType>(
427        std::chrono::steady_clock::now() - start_time);
428    // Write the residuals and iterations to files
429    if (settings.write_iters_and_residuals &&
430        solver_settings ==
431            Settings::local_solver_settings::iterative_solver_ginkgo) {
432        std::string rank_string = std::to_string(metadata.my_rank);
433        if (metadata.my_rank < 10) {
434            rank_string = "0" + std::to_string(metadata.my_rank);
435        }
436        std::string filename = "iter_res_" + rank_string + ".csv";
437        write_iters_and_residuals(
438            metadata.num_subdomains, metadata.my_rank,
439            metadata.post_process_data.local_residual_vector_out.size(),
440            metadata.post_process_data.local_residual_vector_out,
441            metadata.post_process_data.local_converged_iter_count,
442            metadata.post_process_data.local_converged_resnorm,
443            metadata.post_process_data.local_timestamp, filename);
444    }
445    if (num_converged_procs < metadata.num_subdomains) {
446        std::cout << "Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " did not converge in "
447                << metadata.iter_count << " iterations." << std::endl;
448    } else {
449        std::cout << " Rank " << metadata.my_rank << " converged in "
450                << metadata.iter_count << " iterations " << std::endl;
451        ValueType mat_norm = -1.0, rhs_norm = -1.0, sol_norm = -1.0,
452                residual_norm = -1.0;
453
454        // Compute the final residual norm. Also gathers the solution from all
455        // subdomains.
456        Solve<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>::compute_residual_norm(
457            settings, metadata, global_matrix, global_rhs, global_solution,
458            mat_norm, rhs_norm, sol_norm, residual_norm);
459        gather_comm_data<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>(
460            metadata.num_subdomains, this->comm_struct,
461            metadata.comm_data_struct);
462        // clang-format off
463        if (metadata.my_rank == 0)
464          {
465            std::cout
466              << " residual norm " << residual_norm << "\n"
467              << " relative residual norm of solution " << residual_norm/rhs_norm << "\n"
468              << " Time taken for solve " << elapsed_time.count()
469              << std::endl;
470          }
471        // clang-format on
472    }
473    if (metadata.my_rank == 0) {
474        solution->copy_from(global_solution.get());
```

```
475     }
476
477     // Communicate<ValueType, IndexType>::clear(settings);
478 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- schwarz_base.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/schwarz_base.cpp (228ce7a)

7.14 schwz::Settings Struct Reference

The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.

```
#include <settings.hpp>
```

Classes

- struct comm_settings

   The settings for the various available communication paradigms.
- struct convergence_settings

   The various convergence settings available.

Public Types

- enum partition_settings

   The partition algorithm to be used for partitioning the matrix.
- enum local_solver_settings

   The local solver algorithm for the local subdomain solves.

Public Attributes

- std::string executor_string

   The string that contains the ginkgo executor paradigm.
- std::shared_ptr< gko::Executor > executor = gko::ReferenceExecutor::create()

   The ginkgo executor the code is to be executed on.
- std::shared_ptr< device_guard > cuda_device_guard

   The ginkgo executor the code is to be executed on.
- gko::int32 overlap = 2

   The overlap between the subdomains.
- std::string matrix_filename = "null"

   The string that contains the matrix file name to read from .
- bool explicit_laplacian = true

   Flag if the laplacian matrix should be generated within the library.
- bool use_mixed_precision = false

   Flag if mixed precision should be used.
- bool enable_random_rhs = false

   Flag to enable a random rhs.

- bool print_matrices = false

    Flag to enable printing of matrices.
- bool debug_print = false

    Flag to enable some debug printing.
- bool non_symmetric_matrix = false

    Is the matrix non-symmetric ? , Use GMRES for local solves.
- unsigned int restart_iter = 1u

    The restart iter for the GMRES solver.
- int reset_local_crit_iter = -1

    The global iter at which to reset the local solver criterion.
- bool naturally_ordered_factor = false

    Disables the re-ordering of the matrix before computing the triangular factors during the CHOLMOD factorization.
- std::string metis_objtype

    This setting defines the objective type for the metis partitioning.
- bool use_precond = false

    Enable the block jacobi local preconditioner for the local solver.
- bool write_debug_out = false

    Enable the writing of debug out to file.
- bool write_iters_and_residuals = false

    Enable writing the iters and residuals to a file.
- bool enable_logging = false

    Flag to enable logging for local iterative solvers.
- bool write_perm_data = false

    Enable the local permutations from CHOLMOD to a file.
- int shifted_iter = 1

    Iteration shift for node local communication.
- std::string factorization = "cholmod"

    The factorization for the local direct solver.
- std::string reorder

    The reordering for the local solve.

7.14.1 Detailed Description

The struct that contains the solver settings and the parameters to be set by the user.

settings

7.14.2 Member Data Documentation

7.14.2.1 enable_logging

```
bool schwz::Settings::enable_logging = false
```

Flag to enable logging for local iterative solvers.

Note: Probably will have a significant performance hit.

7.14.2.2   explicit_laplacian

```
bool schwz::Settings::explicit_laplacian = true
```

Flag if the laplacian matrix should be generated within the library.

If false, an external matrix and rhs needs to be provided

Referenced by schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::initialize().

7.14.2.3   naturally_ordered_factor

```
bool schwz::Settings::naturally_ordered_factor = false
```

Disables the re-ordering of the matrix before computing the triangular factors during the CHOLMOD factorization.

Note

> This is mainly to allow compatibility with GPU solution.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- settings.hpp (228ce7a)

7.15   schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType > Class Template Reference

The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

```
#include <solve.hpp>
```

Additional Inherited Members

7.15.1   Detailed Description

template<typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32, typename MixedValueType = gko←
::default_precision>
class schwz::Solve< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

The Solver class the provides the solver and the convergence checking methods.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

[Solve](#)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- solve.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/solve.cpp (228ce7a)

7.16 schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType > Class Template Reference

An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.

```
#include <restricted_schwarz.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [SolverRAS](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata)

    The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.
- void [setup_local_matrices](#) ([Settings](#) &settings, [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::vector< unsigned int > &[partition_indices](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[global_↩ matrix](#), std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[local_matrix](#), std::shared_ptr< gko↩ ::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[interface_matrix](#)) override

    Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.
- void [setup_comm_buffers](#) () override

    Sets up the communication buffers needed for the boundary exchange.
- void [setup_windows](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std↩ ::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &main_buffer) override

    Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.
- void [exchange_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[global_solution](#)) override

    Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.
- void [update_boundary](#) (const [Settings](#) &settings, const [Metadata](#)< ValueType, IndexType > &metadata, std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[local_solution](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix↩ ::Dense< ValueType >> &[local_rhs](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> &[global↩ _solution](#), const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> &[interface_matrix](#)) override

    Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Additional Inherited Members

7.16.1 Detailed Description

template<**typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32, typename MixedValueType = gko↩ ::default_precision**>
class schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >

An implementation of the solver interface using the RAS solver.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

7.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.16.2.1 SolverRAS()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::SolverRAS (
            Settings & settings,
            Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata )
```

The constructor that takes in the user settings and a metadata struct containing the solver metadata.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
data	The additional data struct.

```
51      : SchwarzBase<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>(settings, metadata)
52 {}
```

7.16.3 Member Function Documentation

7.16.3.1 exchange_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::exchange_boundary (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution )  [override],
[virtual]
```

Exchanges the elements of the solution vector.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
global_solution	The solution vector being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implements schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

References schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_onesided, and schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::global_solution.

```
930 {
931     if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
932         exchange_boundary_onesided<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>(
933             settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, global_solution);
934     } else {
935         exchange_boundary_twosided<ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType>(
936             settings, metadata, this->comm_struct, global_solution);
937     }
938 }
```

7.16.3.2   setup_local_matrices()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_local_matrices (
            Settings & settings,
            Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::vector< unsigned int > & partition_indices,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & global_matrix,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & local_matrix,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_matrix )
[override], [virtual]
```

Sets up the local and the interface matrices from the global matrix and the partition indices.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
partition_indices	The array containing the partition indices.
global_matrix	The global system matrix.
local_matrix	The local system matrix.
interface_matrix	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.
local_perm	The local permutation, obtained through RCM or METIS.

Implements schwz::Initialize< ValueType, IndexType >.

References schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::comm_size, schwz::Settings::executor, schwz::← Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::first_row, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >← ::global_matrix, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_size, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::global_to_local, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::i_permutation, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::interface_matrix, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_matrix, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_o, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_x, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, Index← Type >::local_to_global, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::my_rank, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains, schwz::Settings::overlap, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::overlap← _row, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::overlap_size, and schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::permutation.

```
62   {
63       using mtx = gko::matrix::Csr<ValueType, IndexType>;
64       using vec_itype = gko::Array<IndexType>;
65       using perm_type = gko::matrix::Permutation<IndexType>;
66       using arr = gko::Array<IndexType>;
67       auto my_rank = metadata.my_rank;
68       auto comm_size = metadata.comm_size;
69       auto num_subdomains = metadata.num_subdomains;
70       auto global_size = metadata.global_size;
71       auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(*partition_indices.data());
72
73       MPI_Bcast(partition_indices.data(), global_size, mpi_itype, 0,
74                 MPI_COMM_WORLD);
75
76       std::vector<IndexType> local_p_size(num_subdomains);
77       auto global_to_local = metadata.global_to_local->get_data();
78       auto local_to_global = metadata.local_to_global->get_data();
79
80       auto first_row = metadata.first_row->get_data();
81       auto permutation = metadata.permutation->get_data();
82       auto i_permutation = metadata.i_permutation->get_data();
83
84       auto nb = (global_size + num_subdomains - 1) /
     num_subdomains;
85       auto partition_settings =
86           (Settings::partition_settings::partition_zoltan |
87            Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis |
88            Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular |
89            Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d |
90            Settings::partition_settings::partition_custom) &
91           settings.partition;
92
93       IndexType *gmat_row_ptrs = global_matrix->get_row_ptrs();
94       IndexType *gmat_col_idxs = global_matrix->get_col_idxs();
95       ValueType *gmat_values = global_matrix->get_values();
96
97       // default local p size set for 1 subdomain.
98       first_row[0] = 0;
99       for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; ++p) {
100          local_p_size[p] = std::min(global_size - first_row[p], nb);
101          first_row[p + 1] = first_row[p] + local_p_size[p];
102      }
103
104
105       if (partition_settings == Settings::partition_settings::partition_metis ||
106           partition_settings ==
107               Settings::partition_settings::partition_regular2d) {
108          if (num_subdomains > 1) {
109              for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; p++) {
110                  local_p_size[p] = 0;
111              }
112              for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
113                  local_p_size[partition_indices[i]]++;
114              }
115              first_row[0] = 0;
116              for (auto p = 0; p < num_subdomains; ++p) {
117                  first_row[p + 1] = first_row[p] + local_p_size[p];
118              }
119              // permutation
120              for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
121                  permutation[first_row[partition_indices[i]]] = i;
122                  first_row[partition_indices[i]]++;
123              }
124              for (auto p = num_subdomains; p > 0; p--) {
125                  first_row[p] = first_row[p - 1];
126              }
127              first_row[0] = 0;
128
129              // iperm
130              for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
131                  i_permutation[permutation[i]] = i;
132              }
133          }
134
135          auto gmat_temp = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
136                                       global_matrix->get_size(),
137                                       global_matrix->get_num_stored_elements());
138
139          auto nnz = 0;
140          gmat_temp->get_row_ptrs()[0] = 0;
141          for (auto row = 0; row < metadata.global_size; ++row) {
142              for (auto col = gmat_row_ptrs[permutation[row]];
143                   col < gmat_row_ptrs[permutation[row] + 1]; ++col) {
144                  gmat_temp->get_col_idxs()[nnz] =
145                      i_permutation[gmat_col_idxs[col]];
146                  gmat_temp->get_values()[nnz] = gmat_values[col];
147                  nnz++;
```

```
148                }
149                gmat_temp->get_row_ptrs()[row + 1] = nnz;
150            }
151            global_matrix->copy_from(gmat_temp.get());
152        }
153
154
155        for (auto i = 0; i < global_size; i++) {
156            global_to_local[i] = 0;
157            local_to_global[i] = 0;
158        }
159        auto num = 0;
160        for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[
    my_rank + 1]; i++) {
161            global_to_local[i] = 1 + num;
162            local_to_global[num] = i;
163            num++;
164        }
165
166        IndexType old = 0;
167        for (auto k = 1; k < settings.overlap; k++) {
168            auto now = num;
169            for (auto i = old; i < now; i++) {
170                for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i]];
171                     j < gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i] + 1]; j++) {
172                    if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] == 0) {
173                        local_to_global[num] = gmat_col_idxs[j];
174                        global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] = 1 + num;
175                        num++;
176                    }
177                }
178            }
179            old = now;
180        }
181        metadata.local_size = local_p_size[my_rank];
182        metadata.local_size_x = num;
183        metadata.local_size_o = global_size;
184        auto local_size = metadata.local_size;
185        auto local_size_x = metadata.local_size_x;
186
187        metadata.overlap_size = num - metadata.local_size;
188        metadata.overlap_row = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype>(
189            new vec_itype(gko::Array<IndexType>::view(
190                settings.executor, metadata.overlap_size,
191                &(metadata.local_to_global->get_data()[metadata.local_size]))),
192            std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
193
194        auto nnz_local = 0;
195        auto nnz_interface = 0;
196
197        for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[my_rank + 1]; ++i) {
198            for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[i]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[i + 1]; j++) {
199                if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
200                    nnz_local++;
201                } else {
202                    std::cout << " debug: invalid edge?" << std::endl;
203                }
204            }
205        }
206        auto temp = 0;
207        for (auto k = 0; k < metadata.overlap_size; k++) {
208            temp = metadata.overlap_row->get_data()[k];
209            for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[temp]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[temp + 1]; j++) {
210                if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
211                    nnz_local++;
212                } else {
213                    nnz_interface++;
214                }
215            }
216        }
217
218        std::shared_ptr<mtx> local_matrix_compute;
219        local_matrix_compute = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
220                                   gko::dim<2>(local_size_x), nnz_local);
221        IndexType *lmat_row_ptrs = local_matrix_compute->get_row_ptrs();
222        IndexType *lmat_col_idxs = local_matrix_compute->get_col_idxs();
223        ValueType *lmat_values = local_matrix_compute->get_values();
224
225        std::shared_ptr<mtx> interface_matrix_compute;
226        if (nnz_interface > 0) {
227            interface_matrix_compute =
228                mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master(),
229                            gko::dim<2>(local_size_x), nnz_interface);
230        } else {
231            interface_matrix_compute = mtx::create(settings.executor->get_master());
232        }
233
```

```
234        IndexType *imat_row_ptrs = interface_matrix_compute->get_row_ptrs();
235        IndexType *imat_col_idxs = interface_matrix_compute->get_col_idxs();
236        ValueType *imat_values = interface_matrix_compute->get_values();
237
238        num = 0;
239        nnz_local = 0;
240        auto nnz_interface_temp = 0;
241        lmat_row_ptrs[0] = nnz_local;
242        if (nnz_interface > 0) {
243            imat_row_ptrs[0] = nnz_interface_temp;
244        }
245        // Local interior matrix
246        for (auto i = first_row[my_rank]; i < first_row[my_rank + 1]; ++i) {
247            for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[i]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[i + 1]; ++j) {
248                if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
249                    lmat_col_idxs[nnz_local] =
250                        global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] - 1;
251                    lmat_values[nnz_local] = gmat_values[j];
252                    nnz_local++;
253                }
254            }
255            if (nnz_interface > 0) {
256                imat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_interface_temp;
257            }
258            lmat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_local;
259            num++;
260        }
261
262        // Interface matrix
263        if (nnz_interface > 0) {
264            nnz_interface = 0;
265            for (auto k = 0; k < metadata.overlap_size; k++) {
266                temp = metadata.overlap_row->get_data()[k];
267                for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[temp]; j < gmat_row_ptrs[temp + 1];
268                     j++) {
269                    if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] != 0) {
270                        lmat_col_idxs[nnz_local] =
271                            global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] - 1;
272                        lmat_values[nnz_local] = gmat_values[j];
273                        nnz_local++;
274                    } else {
275                        imat_col_idxs[nnz_interface] = gmat_col_idxs[j];
276                        imat_values[nnz_interface] = gmat_values[j];
277                        nnz_interface++;
278                    }
279                }
280                lmat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_local;
281                imat_row_ptrs[num + 1] = nnz_interface;
282                num++;
283            }
284        }
285        auto now = num;
286        for (auto i = old; i < now; i++) {
287            for (auto j = gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i]];
288                 j < gmat_row_ptrs[local_to_global[i] + 1]; j++) {
289                if (global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] == 0) {
290                    local_to_global[num] = gmat_col_idxs[j];
291                    global_to_local[gmat_col_idxs[j]] = 1 + num;
292                    num++;
293                }
294            }
295        }
296
297        local_matrix_compute->sort_by_column_index();
298        interface_matrix_compute->sort_by_column_index();
299
300        local_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor);
301        local_matrix->copy_from(gko::lend(local_matrix_compute));
302        interface_matrix = mtx::create(settings.executor);
303        interface_matrix->copy_from(gko::lend(interface_matrix_compute));
304  }
```

7.16.3.3 setup_windows()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::setup_windows (
            const Settings & settings,
```

```
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & main_buffer ) [override],
[virtual]
```

Sets up the windows needed for the asynchronous communication.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
main_buffer	The main buffer being exchanged between the subdomains.

Implements schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

References schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_get, schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_lock_↩
all, schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_one_by_one, schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_onesided,
schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_overlap, schwz::Settings::comm_settings::enable_put, schwz::Settings↩
::executor, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::get_displacements,
schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::get_request, schwz::↩
Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::global_get, schwz::Communicate<
ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::global_put, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, Index↩
Type, MixedValueType >::global_solution, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >↩
::comm_struct::is_local_neighbor, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::iter_count, schwz::Communicate<
ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::local_get, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType,
MixedValueType >::comm_struct::local_neighbors_in, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, Mixed↩
ValueType >::comm_struct::local_neighbors_out, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValue↩
Type >::comm_struct::local_num_neighbors_in, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValue↩
Type >::comm_struct::local_num_neighbors_out, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType
>::comm_struct::local_put, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local_size_o, schwz::Communicate<
ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::mixedt_recv_buffer, schwz::Communicate< ValueType,
IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::mixedt_send_buffer, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType,
MixedValueType >::comm_struct::neighbors_in, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType
>::comm_struct::neighbors_out, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_↩
struct::num_neighbors_in, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct↩
::num_neighbors_out, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains, schwz::Communicate<
ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::put_displacements, schwz::Communicate< Value↩
Type, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::put_request, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType,
MixedValueType >::comm_struct::recv_buffer, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType
>::comm_struct::remote_get, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_↩
struct::remote_put, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_struct::send_↩
buffer, schwz::Settings::use_mixed_precision, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType
>::comm_struct::window_recv_buffer, schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm↩
_struct::window_send_buffer, and schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::comm_↩
struct::window_x.

```
560 {
561     using vec_itype = gko::Array<IndexType>;
562     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
563     auto num_subdomains = metadata.num_subdomains;
564     auto local_size_o = metadata.local_size_o;
565     auto neighbors_in = this->comm_struct.neighbors_in->get_data();
566     auto global_get = this->comm_struct.global_get->get_data();
567     auto neighbors_out = this->comm_struct.neighbors_out->get_data();
568     auto global_put = this->comm_struct.global_put->get_data();
569
570     // set displacement for the MPI buffer
571     auto get_displacements = this->comm_struct.get_displacements->get_data();
572     auto put_displacements = this->comm_struct.put_displacements->get_data();
573     {
574         std::vector<IndexType> tmp_num_comm_elems(num_subdomains + 1, 0);
575         tmp_num_comm_elems[0] = 0;
576         for (auto j = 0; j < this->comm_struct.num_neighbors_in; j++) {
```

```
577              if ((global_get[j])[0] > 0) {
578                  int p = neighbors_in[j];
579                  tmp_num_comm_elems[p + 1] = (global_get[j])[0];
580              }
581          }
582          for (auto j = 0; j < num_subdomains; j++) {
583              tmp_num_comm_elems[j + 1] += tmp_num_comm_elems[j];
584          }
585
586          auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(tmp_num_comm_elems[0]);
587          MPI_Alltoall(tmp_num_comm_elems.data(), 1, mpi_itype, put_displacements,
588                       1, mpi_itype, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
589      }
590
591      {
592          std::vector<IndexType> tmp_num_comm_elems(num_subdomains + 1, 0);
593          tmp_num_comm_elems[0] = 0;
594          for (auto j = 0; j < this->comm_struct.num_neighbors_out; j++) {
595              if ((global_put[j])[0] > 0) {
596                  int p = neighbors_out[j];
597                  tmp_num_comm_elems[p + 1] = (global_put[j])[0];
598              }
599          }
600          for (auto j = 0; j < num_subdomains; j++) {
601              tmp_num_comm_elems[j + 1] += tmp_num_comm_elems[j];
602          }
603
604          auto mpi_itype = boost::mpi::get_mpi_datatype(tmp_num_comm_elems[0]);
605          MPI_Alltoall(tmp_num_comm_elems.data(), 1, mpi_itype, get_displacements,
606                       1, mpi_itype, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
607      }
608
609      // setup windows
610      if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
611          // Onesided
612          MPI_Win_create(main_buffer->get_values(),
613                         main_buffer->get_size()[0] * sizeof(ValueType),
614                         sizeof(ValueType), MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
615                         &(this->comm_struct.window_x));
616      }
617
618
619      if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided) {
620          // MPI_Alloc_mem ? Custom allocator ?  TODO
621          MPI_Win_create(this->local_residual_vector->get_values(),
622                         (num_subdomains) * sizeof(ValueType), sizeof(ValueType),
623                         MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
624                         &(this->window_residual_vector));
625          std::vector<IndexType> zero_vec(num_subdomains, 0);
626          gko::Array<IndexType> temp_array{settings.executor->get_master(),
627                                           zero_vec.begin(), zero_vec.end()};
628          this->convergence_vector = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype>(
629              new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), temp_array),
630              std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
631          this->convergence_sent = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype>(
632              new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), num_subdomains),
633              std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
634          this->convergence_local = std::shared_ptr<vec_itype>(
635              new vec_itype(settings.executor->get_master(), num_subdomains),
636              std::default_delete<vec_itype>());
637          MPI_Win_create(this->convergence_vector->get_data(),
638                         (num_subdomains) * sizeof(IndexType), sizeof(IndexType),
639                         MPI_INFO_NULL, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
640                         &(this->window_convergence));
641      }
642
643      if (settings.comm_settings.enable_onesided && num_subdomains > 1) {
644          // Lock all windows.
645          if (settings.comm_settings.enable_get &&
646              settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
647              MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_send_buffer);
648          }
649          if (settings.comm_settings.enable_put &&
650              settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
651              MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_recv_buffer);
652          }
653          if (settings.comm_settings.enable_one_by_one &&
654              settings.comm_settings.enable_lock_all) {
655              MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->comm_struct.window_x);
656          }
657          MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->window_residual_vector);
658          MPI_Win_lock_all(0, this->window_convergence);
659      }
660 }
```

7.16.3.4   update_boundary()

```
template<typename ValueType , typename IndexType , typename MixedValueType >
void schwz::SolverRAS< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::update_boundary (
            const Settings & settings,
            const Metadata< ValueType, IndexType > & metadata,
            std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_solution,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & local_rhs,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Dense< ValueType >> & global_solution,
            const std::shared_ptr< gko::matrix::Csr< ValueType, IndexType >> & interface_↩
matrix )  [override], [virtual]
```

Update the values into local vector from obtained from the neighboring sub-domains using the interface matrix.

Parameters

settings	The settings struct.
metadata	The metadata struct.
local_solution	The local solution vector in the subdomain.
local_rhs	The local right hand side vector in the subdomain.
global_solution	The workspace solution vector.
global_old_solution	The global solution vector of the previous iteration.
interface_matrix	The interface matrix containing the interface and the overlap data mainly used for exchanging values between different sub-domains.

Implements schwz::Communicate< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >.

References schwz::Settings::executor, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::global↩_solution, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::interface_matrix, schwz::Schwarz↩Base< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_rhs, schwz::Metadata< ValueType, IndexType >::local↩_size_x, schwz::SchwarzBase< ValueType, IndexType, MixedValueType >::local_solution, schwz::Metadata<ValueType, IndexType >::num_subdomains, and schwz::Settings::overlap.

```
949 {
950     using vec_vtype = gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>;
951     auto one = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
952         {1.0}, settings.executor);
953     auto neg_one = gko::initialize<gko::matrix::Dense<ValueType>>(
954         {-1.0}, settings.executor);
955     auto local_size_x = metadata.local_size_x;
956     local_solution->copy_from(local_rhs.get());
957     if (metadata.num_subdomains > 1 && settings.overlap > 0) {
958         auto temp_solution = vec_vtype::create(
959             settings.executor, local_solution->get_size(),
960             gko::Array<ValueType>::view(settings.executor,
961                                         local_solution->get_size()[0],
962                                         global_solution->get_values()),
963             1);
964         interface_matrix->apply(neg_one.get(), temp_solution.get(), one.get(),
965                                 local_solution.get());
966     }
967 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- restricted_schwarz.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/restricted_schwarz.cpp (228ce7a)

7.17 UmfpackError Class Reference

UmfpackError is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

```
#include <exception.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- UmfpackError (const std::string &file, int line, const std::string &func, int error_code)

  Initializes a METIS error.

7.17.1 Detailed Description

UmfpackError is thrown when a METIS routine throws a non-zero error code.

7.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.17.2.1 UmfpackError()

```
UmfpackError::UmfpackError (
            const std::string & file,
            int line,
            const std::string & func,
            int error_code )  [inline]
```

Initializes a METIS error.

Parameters

file	The name of the offending source file
line	The source code line number where the error occurred
func	The name of the METIS routine that failed
error_code	The resulting METIS error code

```
205         : Error(file, line, func + ": " + get_error(error_code))
206     {}
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- exception.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/exception.cpp (228ce7a)

7.18   schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType > Struct Template Reference

The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

```
#include <utils.hpp>
```

7.18.1   Detailed Description

template<**typename ValueType = gko::default_precision, typename IndexType = gko::int32**>
struct schwz::Utils< ValueType, IndexType >

The utilities class which provides some checks and basic utilities.

Template Parameters

ValueType	The type of the floating point values.
IndexType	The type of the index type values.

[Utils](#)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- utils.hpp (228ce7a)
- /home/runner/work/schwarz-lib/schwarz-lib/source/utils.cpp (228ce7a)

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