```
\label{eq:trimWhiteSpace} $$\operatorname{tunction(line)} \ gsub("(^+)|(\ +\$)",\ "",\ line) \\ \operatorname{splitIntoWords} <- \ \operatorname{function(line)} \ unlist(\operatorname{strsplit(line},\ "[[:space:]]+")) \\ \operatorname{con} <- \ \operatorname{file}("stdin",\ open = "r") \\ \text{while } (\operatorname{length(line} <- \ \operatorname{readLines}(\operatorname{con},\ n = 1,\ \operatorname{warn} = \operatorname{FALSE})) > 0) \ \{ \\ \operatorname{line} <- \ \operatorname{trimWhiteSpace}(\operatorname{line}) \\ \operatorname{words} <- \ \operatorname{splitIntoWords}(\operatorname{line}) \\ \text{for } (w \ \operatorname{in} \ \operatorname{words}) \\ \operatorname{cat}(w,\ "\t1\n",\ \operatorname{sep=""}) \\ \} \\ \operatorname{close}(\operatorname{con}) \\ \end{aligned}
```