

# Python Programming

## 1. Introduction to Python

- What is Python?
- Installing Python and setting up the environment
- Python IDEs: Jupyter Notebook, PyCharm, etc.
- Python syntax and structure
- Writing and running your first Python program

## Basic Python Programming Constructs

### 2. Variables and Data Types

- Variables, constants, and naming conventions
- Data types: Numbers, Strings, Lists, Tuples, Dictionaries, Sets
- Type conversion
- Input/output in Python

### 3. Operators

- Arithmetic, comparison, logical, bitwise operators
- Assignment operators
- Operator precedence

### 4. Control Flow

- If-else conditions
- Nested conditions
- Loops: for, while
- Break, continue, and pass statements

## Python Data Structures

### 5. Lists and Tuples

- List operations and methods
- List slicing
- Tuples and immutability
- Tuple operations

### 6. Dictionaries and Sets

- Dictionary operations and methods
- Sets and set operations

## Functions and Modules

### 7. Functions

- Defining functions
- Function arguments and return values
- Recursion
- Lambda functions
- Built-in functions

### 8. Modules and Packages

- Importing modules
- Standard library overview
- Installing and using external packages (pip)
- Creating your own modules and packages

## **Object-Oriented Programming in Python**

### **9. Classes and Objects**

- Defining classes and objects
- Constructors and destructors
- Class attributes and methods
- Instance attributes and methods

### **10. Inheritance and Polymorphism**

- Inheritance in Python
- Method overriding
- Polymorphism and encapsulation

## **File Handling**

### **11. File I/O**

- Reading from and writing to files
- Handling file exceptions
- Working with different file types (text, CSV, etc.)

## **Error and Exception Handling**

### **12. Errors and Exceptions**

- Types of exceptions
- Try, except, finally blocks
- Raising exceptions
- Custom exceptions

## **Advanced Python Topics**

### **13. Comprehensions**

- List comprehensions
- Dictionary comprehensions
- Set comprehensions

### **14. Decorators and Generators**

- Understanding decorators
- Creating and using decorators
- Understanding and using generators

### **15. Iterators**

- Working with iterators
- Custom iterator classes

## **Python Libraries and Frameworks**

### **16. Introduction to Libraries**

- Numpy (for numerical computing)
- Pandas (for data manipulation)
- Matplotlib/Seaborn (for data visualization)
- Scikit-learn (for machine learning basics)
- Flask/Django (for web development basics)

## **Working with Databases**

### **17. Databases with Python**

- Introduction to SQL
- Connecting Python with databases (SQLite, MySQL)
- CRUD operations with databases