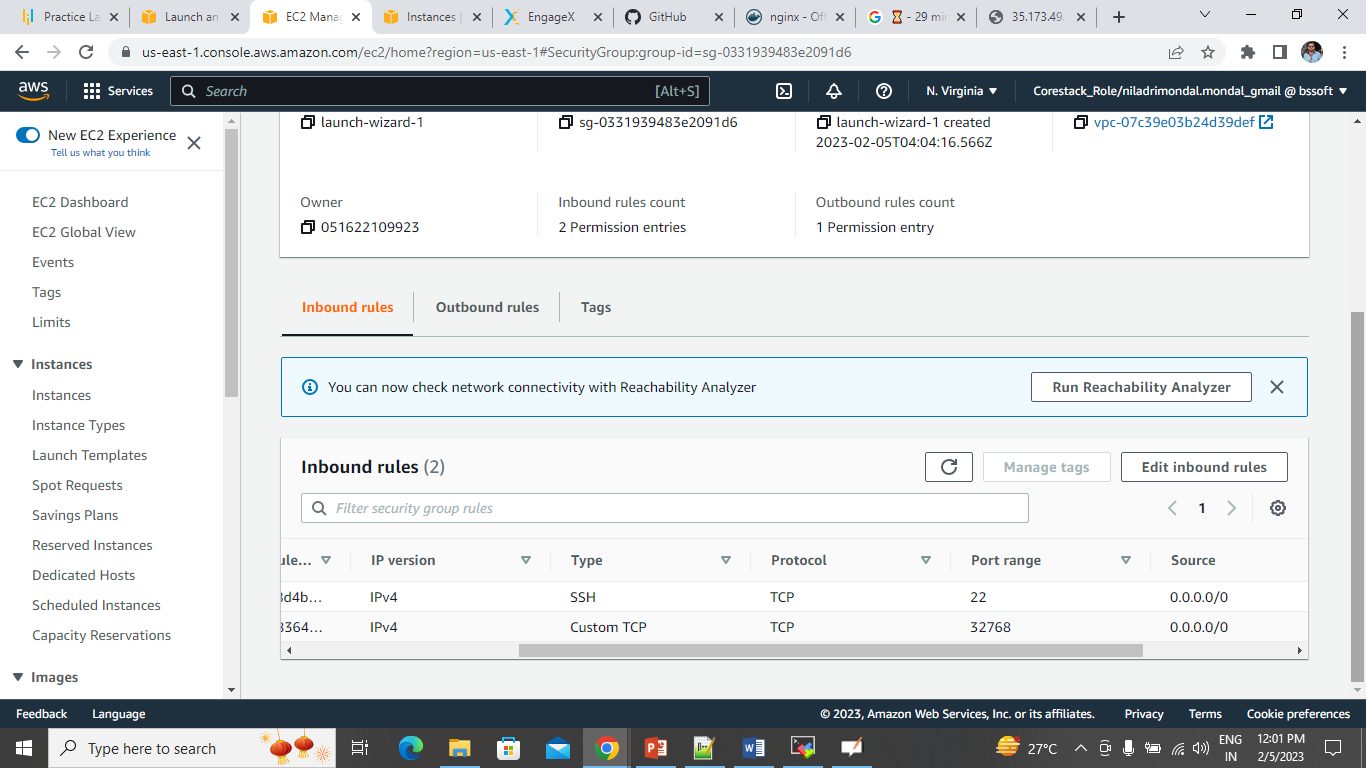
http://35.173.49.106:32768/



Custom image:

