

## **University at Buffalo**

### **CSE 473/573 – Computer Vision and Image Processing**

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#### **Project 1 - Optical Character Recognition**

##### **Step 1 – Enrollment**

The characters provided were enrolled. I resized the shape of the characters and saved in a file “Resizedpixel”. Implementing a while loop and passing all the 5 test characters to it and then I defined a count variable and then I incremented the count by one for every character’s index.

##### **Step 2- Detection**

Implemented a CCL module to identify different images and their bounding boxes from the test image.

Later I have differentiated into a background pixel ( $\text{test\_img}[\text{test\_img} \leq 127] = 0$ ) and a foreground pixel ( $\text{test\_img}[\text{test\_img} > 127] = 1$ ). Then I applied the first pass of CCL to mark all the foreground pixel point. I have used four connected labeling for detection of each character in the first pass of CCL. Then I cropped each character from the test image and generated a bounding box over it. The bounding box parameters were returned to OCR function.

##### **Step 3 – Recognition**

For recognition I implemented the Normalized Cross Correlation Coefficient(NCC). This was done for template matching between the test characters and the characters in the test image. I experimented with different threshold values and finally decided that a threshold of 0.47 value gave me the best output and saved it in a results.json file.

**Recognition Result:**

Buffalo is the 2nd Largest  
the U.S. state of New York a  
Largest city in Upstate Ne  
York. As of 2019's census  
estimated the city proper

**Evaluation Result:** After passing my 'results.json' file I got the F1 score as  
'0.3137254901960784'. I was not able to achieve a better accuracy.