

# Poorvi\_Raut\_HW08\_Cluster.R

Owner

2023-04-13

```
#knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (CS 513) Homework 8: Clustering  
# First Name : Poorvi  
#Last Name : Raut  
# ID : 20009560  
# Purpose : HW_08_Clustering  
  
#clearing object environment  
rm(list = ls())  
#get working directory  
getwd()
```

```
## [1] "C:/Users/Owner/Desktop/Spring 2023/CS 513 KDD"
```

```
library(clue)
```

```
## Warning: package 'clue' was built under R version 4.2.3
```

```
library(cluster)  
#Load the "wisc_bc_ContinuousVar.csv" from canvas into R and perform the ANN  
  
dataSet<-read.csv("/Users/Owner/Desktop/Spring 2023/CS 513 KDD/wisc_bc_ContinuousVar.csv",na.str  
ing = "?" )  
View(dataSet)  
#Summarizing each column  
summary(dataSet)
```

```

##          id          diagnosis          radius_mean          texture_mean
## Min.      :    8670    Length:569          Min.      : 6.981    Min.      : 9.71
## 1st Qu.:   869218    Class :character    1st Qu.:11.700    1st Qu.:16.17
## Median :   906024    Mode  :character    Median :13.370    Median :18.84
## Mean      : 30371831                                Mean      :14.127    Mean      :19.29
## 3rd Qu.:   8813129                                3rd Qu.:15.780    3rd Qu.:21.80
## Max.      :911320502                                Max.      :28.110    Max.      :39.28
## perimeter_mean    area_mean    smoothness_mean    compactness_mean
## Min.      : 43.79    Min.      : 143.5    Min.      :0.05263    Min.      :0.01938
## 1st Qu.: 75.17    1st Qu.: 420.3    1st Qu.:0.08637    1st Qu.:0.06492
## Median : 86.24    Median : 551.1    Median :0.09587    Median :0.09263
## Mean      : 91.97    Mean      : 654.9    Mean      :0.09636    Mean      :0.10434
## 3rd Qu.:104.10    3rd Qu.: 782.7    3rd Qu.:0.10530    3rd Qu.:0.13040
## Max.      :188.50    Max.      :2501.0    Max.      :0.16340    Max.      :0.34540
## concavity_mean    concave.points_mean    symmetry_mean    fractal_dimension_mean
## Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.1060    Min.      :0.04996
## 1st Qu.:0.02956    1st Qu.:0.02031    1st Qu.:0.1619    1st Qu.:0.05770
## Median :0.06154    Median :0.03350    Median :0.1792    Median :0.06154
## Mean      :0.08880    Mean      :0.04892    Mean      :0.1812    Mean      :0.06280
## 3rd Qu.:0.13070    3rd Qu.:0.07400    3rd Qu.:0.1957    3rd Qu.:0.06612
## Max.      :0.42680    Max.      :0.20120    Max.      :0.3040    Max.      :0.09744
## radius_se          texture_se          perimeter_se          area_se
## Min.      :0.1115    Min.      :0.3602    Min.      : 0.757    Min.      : 6.802
## 1st Qu.:0.2324    1st Qu.:0.8339    1st Qu.: 1.606    1st Qu.: 17.850
## Median :0.3242    Median :1.1080    Median : 2.287    Median : 24.530
## Mean      :0.4052    Mean      :1.2169    Mean      : 2.866    Mean      : 40.337
## 3rd Qu.:0.4789    3rd Qu.:1.4740    3rd Qu.: 3.357    3rd Qu.: 45.190
## Max.      :2.8730    Max.      :4.8850    Max.      :21.980    Max.      :542.200
## smoothness_se          compactness_se          concavity_se          concave.points_se
## Min.      :0.001713    Min.      :0.002252    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.000000
## 1st Qu.:0.005169    1st Qu.:0.013080    1st Qu.:0.01509    1st Qu.:0.007638
## Median :0.006380    Median :0.020450    Median :0.02589    Median :0.010930
## Mean      :0.007041    Mean      :0.025478    Mean      :0.03189    Mean      :0.011796
## 3rd Qu.:0.008146    3rd Qu.:0.032450    3rd Qu.:0.04205    3rd Qu.:0.014710
## Max.      :0.031130    Max.      :0.135400    Max.      :0.39600    Max.      :0.052790
## symmetry_se          fractal_dimension_se          radius_worst          texture_worst
## Min.      :0.007882    Min.      :0.0008948    Min.      : 7.93    Min.      :12.02
## 1st Qu.:0.015160    1st Qu.:0.0022480    1st Qu.:13.01    1st Qu.:21.08
## Median :0.018730    Median :0.0031870    Median :14.97    Median :25.41
## Mean      :0.020542    Mean      :0.0037949    Mean      :16.27    Mean      :25.68
## 3rd Qu.:0.023480    3rd Qu.:0.0045580    3rd Qu.:18.79    3rd Qu.:29.72
## Max.      :0.078950    Max.      :0.0298400    Max.      :36.04    Max.      :49.54
## perimeter_worst    area_worst    smoothness_worst    compactness_worst
## Min.      : 50.41    Min.      : 185.2    Min.      :0.07117    Min.      :0.02729
## 1st Qu.: 84.11    1st Qu.: 515.3    1st Qu.:0.11660    1st Qu.:0.14720
## Median : 97.66    Median : 686.5    Median :0.13130    Median :0.21190
## Mean      :107.26    Mean      : 880.6    Mean      :0.13237    Mean      :0.25427
## 3rd Qu.:125.40    3rd Qu.:1084.0    3rd Qu.:0.14600    3rd Qu.:0.33910
## Max.      :251.20    Max.      :4254.0    Max.      :0.22260    Max.      :1.05800
## concavity_worst    concave.points_worst    symmetry_worst    fractal_dimension_worst
## Min.      :0.0000    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.1565    Min.      :0.05504
## 1st Qu.:0.1145    1st Qu.:0.06493    1st Qu.:0.2504    1st Qu.:0.07146

```

```
## Median :0.2267 Median :0.09993 Median :0.2822 Median :0.08004
## Mean :0.2722 Mean :0.11461 Mean :0.2901 Mean :0.08395
## 3rd Qu.:0.3829 3rd Qu.:0.16140 3rd Qu.:0.3179 3rd Qu.:0.09208
## Max. :1.2520 Max. :0.29100 Max. :0.6638 Max. :0.20750
```

```
table(dataSet$diagnosis)
```

```
##
## B M
## 357 212
```

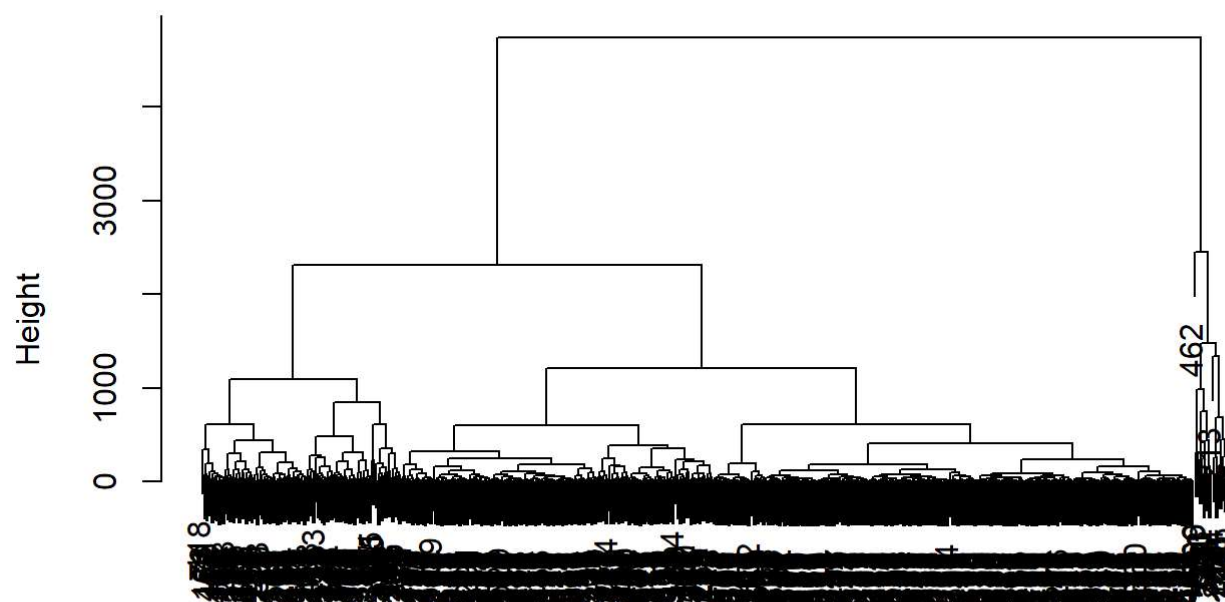
```
#Remove the rows with missing values
dataSet<-na.omit(dataSet)
nrow(dataSet)
```

```
## [1] 569
```

```
dataSet<-dataSet[-1]
dataSet1<-dist(dataSet[, -1])

cluster1<-hclust(dataSet1)
plot(cluster1)
```

## Cluster Dendrogram



dataSet1  
hclust (\*, "complete")

```
cluster2<-cutree(cluster1,2)
table(cluster2,dataSet[,1])
```

```
##
## cluster2  B  M
##          1 357 192
##          2   0  20
```

```
rm(list=ls())

dataSet<-read.csv("/Users/Owner/Desktop/Spring 2023/CS 513 KDD/wisc_bc_ContinuousVar.csv",na.str
ing = "?" )
View(dataSet)
#Summarizing each column
summary(dataSet)
```

```

##          id          diagnosis          radius_mean          texture_mean
## Min.      :    8670    Length:569          Min.      : 6.981    Min.      : 9.71
## 1st Qu.:   869218    Class :character    1st Qu.:11.700    1st Qu.:16.17
## Median :   906024    Mode  :character    Median :13.370    Median :18.84
## Mean      : 30371831                                Mean      :14.127    Mean      :19.29
## 3rd Qu.:   8813129                                3rd Qu.:15.780    3rd Qu.:21.80
## Max.      :911320502                                Max.      :28.110    Max.      :39.28
## perimeter_mean    area_mean    smoothness_mean    compactness_mean
## Min.      : 43.79    Min.      : 143.5    Min.      :0.05263    Min.      :0.01938
## 1st Qu.: 75.17    1st Qu.: 420.3    1st Qu.:0.08637    1st Qu.:0.06492
## Median : 86.24    Median : 551.1    Median :0.09587    Median :0.09263
## Mean      : 91.97    Mean      : 654.9    Mean      :0.09636    Mean      :0.10434
## 3rd Qu.:104.10    3rd Qu.: 782.7    3rd Qu.:0.10530    3rd Qu.:0.13040
## Max.      :188.50    Max.      :2501.0    Max.      :0.16340    Max.      :0.34540
## concavity_mean    concave.points_mean    symmetry_mean    fractal_dimension_mean
## Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.1060    Min.      :0.04996
## 1st Qu.:0.02956    1st Qu.:0.02031    1st Qu.:0.1619    1st Qu.:0.05770
## Median :0.06154    Median :0.03350    Median :0.1792    Median :0.06154
## Mean      :0.08880    Mean      :0.04892    Mean      :0.1812    Mean      :0.06280
## 3rd Qu.:0.13070    3rd Qu.:0.07400    3rd Qu.:0.1957    3rd Qu.:0.06612
## Max.      :0.42680    Max.      :0.20120    Max.      :0.3040    Max.      :0.09744
## radius_se          texture_se          perimeter_se          area_se
## Min.      :0.1115    Min.      :0.3602    Min.      : 0.757    Min.      : 6.802
## 1st Qu.:0.2324    1st Qu.:0.8339    1st Qu.: 1.606    1st Qu.: 17.850
## Median :0.3242    Median :1.1080    Median : 2.287    Median : 24.530
## Mean      :0.4052    Mean      :1.2169    Mean      : 2.866    Mean      : 40.337
## 3rd Qu.:0.4789    3rd Qu.:1.4740    3rd Qu.: 3.357    3rd Qu.: 45.190
## Max.      :2.8730    Max.      :4.8850    Max.      :21.980    Max.      :542.200
## smoothness_se          compactness_se          concavity_se          concave.points_se
## Min.      :0.001713    Min.      :0.002252    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.000000
## 1st Qu.:0.005169    1st Qu.:0.013080    1st Qu.:0.01509    1st Qu.:0.007638
## Median :0.006380    Median :0.020450    Median :0.02589    Median :0.010930
## Mean      :0.007041    Mean      :0.025478    Mean      :0.03189    Mean      :0.011796
## 3rd Qu.:0.008146    3rd Qu.:0.032450    3rd Qu.:0.04205    3rd Qu.:0.014710
## Max.      :0.031130    Max.      :0.135400    Max.      :0.39600    Max.      :0.052790
## symmetry_se          fractal_dimension_se          radius_worst          texture_worst
## Min.      :0.007882    Min.      :0.0008948    Min.      : 7.93    Min.      :12.02
## 1st Qu.:0.015160    1st Qu.:0.0022480    1st Qu.:13.01    1st Qu.:21.08
## Median :0.018730    Median :0.0031870    Median :14.97    Median :25.41
## Mean      :0.020542    Mean      :0.0037949    Mean      :16.27    Mean      :25.68
## 3rd Qu.:0.023480    3rd Qu.:0.0045580    3rd Qu.:18.79    3rd Qu.:29.72
## Max.      :0.078950    Max.      :0.0298400    Max.      :36.04    Max.      :49.54
## perimeter_worst    area_worst    smoothness_worst    compactness_worst
## Min.      : 50.41    Min.      : 185.2    Min.      :0.07117    Min.      :0.02729
## 1st Qu.: 84.11    1st Qu.: 515.3    1st Qu.:0.11660    1st Qu.:0.14720
## Median : 97.66    Median : 686.5    Median :0.13130    Median :0.21190
## Mean      :107.26    Mean      : 880.6    Mean      :0.13237    Mean      :0.25427
## 3rd Qu.:125.40    3rd Qu.:1084.0    3rd Qu.:0.14600    3rd Qu.:0.33910
## Max.      :251.20    Max.      :4254.0    Max.      :0.22260    Max.      :1.05800
## concavity_worst    concave.points_worst    symmetry_worst    fractal_dimension_worst
## Min.      :0.0000    Min.      :0.00000    Min.      :0.1565    Min.      :0.05504
## 1st Qu.:0.1145    1st Qu.:0.06493    1st Qu.:0.2504    1st Qu.:0.07146

```

```
## Median :0.2267 Median :0.09993 Median :0.2822 Median :0.08004
## Mean :0.2722 Mean :0.11461 Mean :0.2901 Mean :0.08395
## 3rd Qu.:0.3829 3rd Qu.:0.16140 3rd Qu.:0.3179 3rd Qu.:0.09208
## Max. :1.2520 Max. :0.29100 Max. :0.6638 Max. :0.20750
```

```
table(dataSet$diagnosis)
```

```
##
## B M
## 357 212
```

```
#Remove the rows with missing values
dataSet<-na.omit(dataSet)
nrow(dataSet)
```

```
## [1] 569
```

```
dataSet<-dataSet[-1]
kmeans_algo<-kmeans(dataSet[,-1],2,nstart = 10)
kmeans_algo$cluster
```

```
## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
## 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2
## 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
## 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2
## 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60
## 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2
## 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 1 2
## 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
## 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2
## 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1
## 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140
## 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2
## 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160
## 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2
## 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180
## 2 1 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200
## 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2
## 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220
## 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1
## 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 1
## 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260
## 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2
## 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280
## 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 2
## 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300
## 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320
## 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2
## 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340
## 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1
## 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360
## 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380
## 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420
## 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2
## 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460
## 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480
## 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500
## 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1
## 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520
## 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2
```

```
## 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540
##   2   1   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   1   2   1   2   2   2   2
## 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560
##   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2
## 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569
##   2   2   2   1   1   1   2   1   2
```

```
table(kmeans_algo$cluster,dataSet[,1])
```

```
##
##      B    M
##   1    1 130
##   2 356   82
```