LEASE MANAGEMENT

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Project Overview

A **Lease Management System** is developed to automate and manage the processes related to leasing real estate properties, equipment, or other assets. The main objective is to streamline lease operations including tenant management, rent payments, lease lifecycle tracking, and automated notifications using Salesforce as the backend CRM.

Phase 1: Requirement Analysis & Planning

Objectives:

- Understand and define lease-related processes
- Identify user roles and their permissions
- Determine key modules: Property, Tenant, Lease, and Payments
- Plan email communications and approval workflows

Key Requirements:

- CRUD operations on lease data
- Relationship between tenants and properties
- Monthly rent payment tracking
- Email alerts and approvals
- Validation rules
- Apex triggers for business logic

Scheduled email reminders

Phase 2: Backend Setup in Salesforce

Custom Object Creation

1. Property Object

■ Label: Property

■ Plural Label: Property

■ Record Name: Property Name (Text)

Settings: Allow Reports, Track Field History, Activities, Search

2. Tenant Object

■ Label: Tenant

■ Plural Label: Tenants

■ Record Name: Tenant Name (Text)

3. Payment Object

■ Label: Payment for tenant

■ Plural Label: Payments

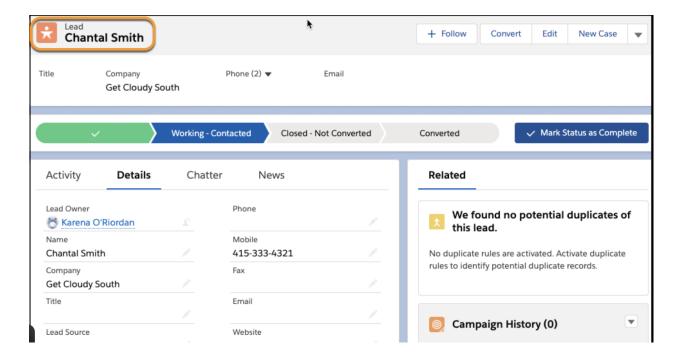
■ Record Name: Payment Name (Text)

4. Lease Object

■ Label: Lease

■ Plural Label: Lease

■ Record Name: Lease Name (Text)



Phase 3: UI/UX Development & Customization

Tabs Creation

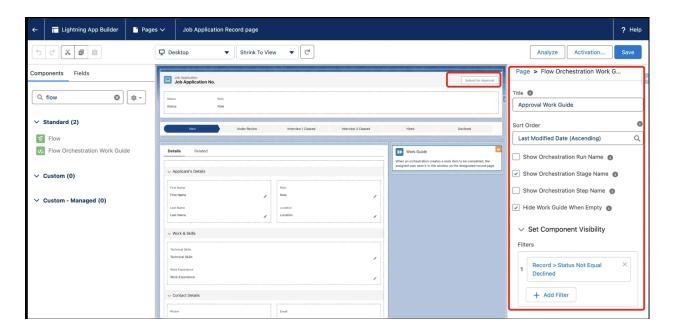
For each custom object:

- Go to: Setup → Tabs → New Custom Object Tab
- Select Object: e.g., Property
- Choose Tab Style
- Add to profiles (default)
- Keep "Append to users' personal customizations" checked

Repeat for: Tenant, Lease, Payment for tenant

Lightning App Creation

- 1. Go to **App Manager** → New Lightning App
- 2. App Name: Lease Management
- 3. Navigation Style: Standard
- 4. Add Navigation Items: Property, Tenants, Lease, Payments
- 5. Assign to: System Administrator
- 6. Save & Finish



Field Creation

➤ Property Object:

- Name (Text, Required)
- Address (Long Text)
- Type (Picklist: 1BHK, 2BHK, 3BHK)
- sfqt (Text)

➤ Tenant Object:

- Email (Email, Required)
- Phone (Phone)
- Status (Picklist: Stay, Leaving)

➤ Lease Object:

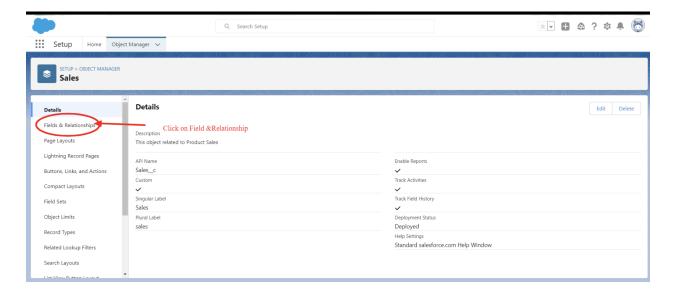
- Start Date (Date)
- End Date (Date)
- Lookup to Property (Property)

➤ Payment for Tenant Object:

- Payment Date (Date)
- Amount (Number)
- Check for Payment (Picklist: Paid, Not Paid)
- Lookup to Tenant

Relationships

- **Lease** → **Lookup to** Property
- Payment → Lookup to Tenant
- **Property** → **Master-Detail on** Payment



Phase 4: Data Migration, Testing & Security

Validation Rules

On Lease Object:

- Rule Name: lease_end_date
- Formula:

End_Date__c < Start_Date__c</pre>

• Error Message: "Your End date must be greater than start date"

Email Templates

Template Name	Subject	Used In	
Tenant	Request for approve the leave	Initial	
Leaving	request for approve the leave	approval	
Leave	Loovo Approved	Final	
Approved	Leave Approved	Approval	
Leave	Lagua Daigatad	Final	
Rejected	Leave Rejected	Rejection	
Tenant Email	Monthly Rent Payment Reminder	Scheduler	
Tenant	Confirmation of Successful Monthly	Flow Action	
Payment	Payment		

Approval Process - Check for Vacant

• Object: Tenant

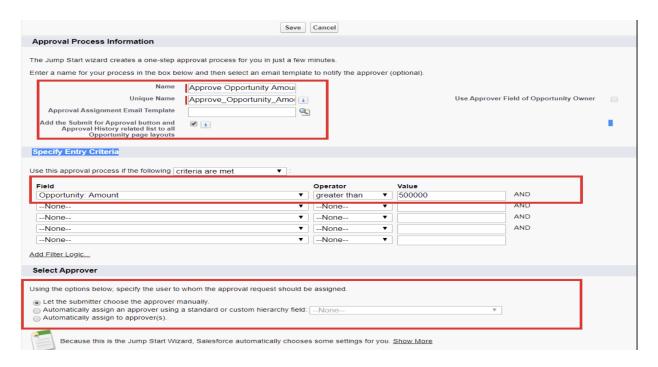
• Field Criteria: Status ≠ Leaving

• Approver: Admin

• **Submitter**: Property Owner

Actions:

Initial: Send email using Tenant Leaving
 Approved: Send email using Leave Approved
 Rejected: Send email using Leave Rejected



Trigger and Handler

Apex Trigger: test

```
trigger test on Tenant__c (before insert) {
    if(trigger.isInsert && trigger.isBefore) {
        testHandler.preventInsert(trigger.new);
    }
}
```

Apex Class: testHandler

```
public class testHandler {
    public static void preventInsert(List<Tenant__c> newlist) {
        Set<Id> existingPropertyIds = new Set<Id>();
        for (Tenant__c existingTenant : [SELECT Id, Property__c FROM Tenant__c WHERE Property__c != null]) {
            existingPropertyIds.add(existingTenant.Property__c);
        }
        for (Tenant__c newTenant : newlist) {
            if (newTenant.Property__c != null &&
        existingPropertyIds.contains(newTenant.Property__c)) {
                newTenant.addError('A tenant can have only one property');
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Phase 5: Deployment, Documentation & Maintenance

Scheduled Monthly Email Reminder

Apex Class: MonthlyEmailScheduler

```
global class MonthlyEmailScheduler implements Schedulable {
    global void execute(SchedulableContext sc) {
        Integer currentDay = Date.today().day();
        if (currentDay == 1) {
            sendMonthlyEmails();
        }
    }

    public static void sendMonthlyEmails() {
        List<Tenant__c> tenants = [SELECT Id, Email__c FROM
Tenant__c];
        for (Tenant__c tenant : tenants) {
            String recipientEmail = tenant.Email__c;
            String emailContent = '...'; // Reminder content
            Messaging.SingleEmailMessage email = new
Messaging.SingleEmailMessage();
```

```
email.setToAddresses(new String[]{recipientEmail});
    email.setSubject('Reminder: Monthly Rent Payment Due');
    email.setPlainTextBody(emailContent);
        Messaging.sendEmail(new

Messaging.SingleEmailMessage[]{email});
    }
}
```

Schedule:

• Apex Class: MonthlyEmailScheduler

• Frequency: Monthly

• Day: 1st of every month

Start Time: 9:00 AM

Flow: Monthly Payment Acknowledgment

• Trigger: Record Updated (Payment for tenant)

• Condition: check_for_payment__c = Paid

Action: Send Email

■ To: {!\$Record.Tenant__r.Email__c}

Subject: "Confirmation of Successful Monthly Payment"

■ Body: From text template with tenant name

Testing

- Approval: Submit → Approve → Email + Notification sent
- Trigger: Try to assign same property to multiple tenants → Error shown
- Flow: Mark payment as Paid → Confirmation email sent
- Scheduler: Email sent on 1st of each month

Appendix

- Objects Created: Property, Tenant, Lease, Payment
- Relationships: Lookup and Master-Detail
- Automation: Triggers, Flows, Approval Process
- Reports (not covered in steps, but can be added):
 - Leases Expiring Soon
 - Overdue Payments
 - Tenants by Property

Conclusion

The Lease Management System is a crucial tool designed to simplify and automate the complex processes involved in managing lease agreements. By integrating features such as centralized record-keeping, automated notifications, compliance tracking, and streamlined communication, the system ensures greater efficiency, accuracy, and transparency. This project not only reduces administrative workload but also minimizes the risk of errors and legal issues. Overall, the successful implementation of this system supports better decision-making, improves operational efficiency, and adds significant value to the lease management process.