

# Smallest Range Covering Elements from K Lists

Saturday, 18 September 2021 10:31 AM

all lists are sorted

[4, 10, 15, 24, 26],

[0, 9, 12, 20],

[5, 18, 22, 30]

priority Queue = min

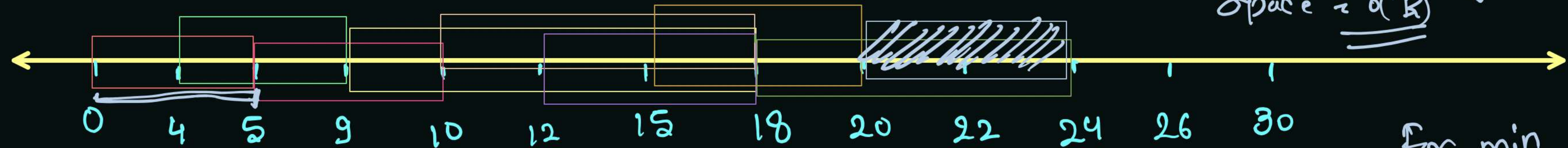
min will move ahead to

Increase the possibility of shrinkage of Smallest Range for result.

Modulo management  
 $(a+b) \% \text{mod} = (a \% \text{mod} + b \% \text{mod}) \% \text{mod}$   
 $(a-b) \% \text{mod} = (a \% \text{mod} - b \% \text{mod}) \% \text{mod}$   
 $(a \times b) \% \text{mod} = [(a \% \text{mod}) \times (b \% \text{mod})] \% \text{mod}$   
 ~~$(a/b) \% \text{mod} = (a \% \text{mod}) / (b \% \text{mod})$~~

if modulo operation is required, take variable as 'long' type

max = 5



time  $- O(n \log k)$   
 space  $- O(k)$

Smallest = 4 5 9 10 12 15 18 20  
 largest = 5 9 10 18 18 18 20 24  
 length = 5 4  
min

st = 20  
 p = 24

For min  
 we priority queue and  
 for max use  
 a max variable and  
 manage in running time



# Car Pooling

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Count st. Ending.

[3, 2, 7]

[3, 7, 9]

[8, 3, 9]

Capacity = 11

# car is moving in same direction from start to end.

# Given coordinates of starting and ending for ride and no. of passengers in that ride.

# Given a capacity of passenger in vehicle.

# Is it possible to pool all rides

rows → ride

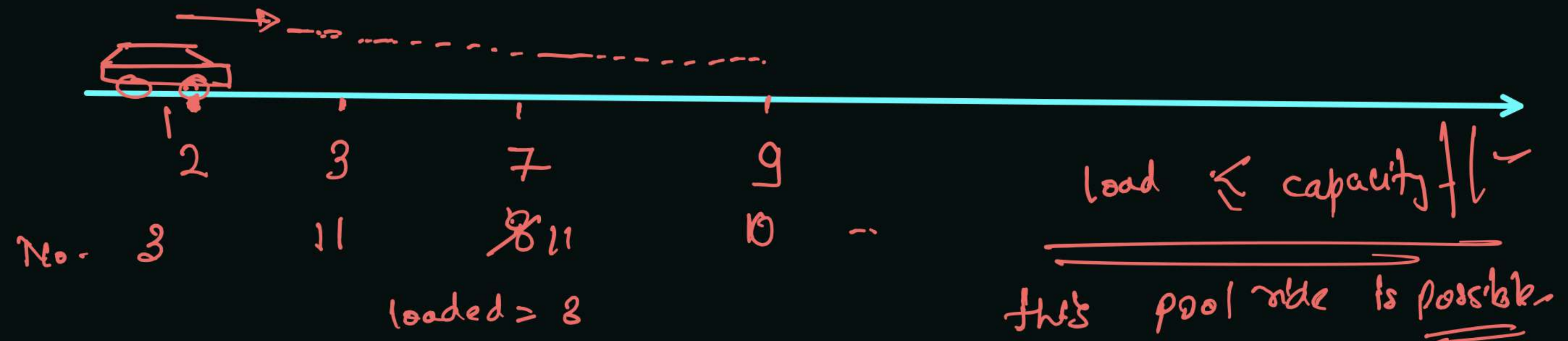
column → 0 → No. of passenger

column → 1 → starting of ride

column → 2 → ending of ride

Highway in Right direction, & vehicle is also moving in Right direction.

Capacity = 11





ride

starting Ending Passenger

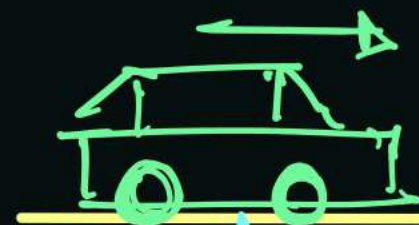
2	6	3
3	7	2
7	11	5
6	8	3
11	15	1
9	12	6
8	10	4

endit1 = -val Capacity = 20

Range Addition  
Change logic → ending → Decrement

2 4 5 1  
3 3 3 -3

Real Ride is possible  
True



2	3	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	15
3	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	1	
	5	8	7	8	15	15	6	7	
			12	12	15	15	12		

No. of passengers < Cap



# Maximum Product Subarray

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## Maximum Sum Subarray → Kadane's Algo.

break point ⇒ '0' is

break

→ single de.  
(L.P.) → (R.P.)  
L.P. → R.P.

Ex →

	1	-2	4	-3
left product →	1	-2	-8	24
right product	24	24	-12	-3

num \* 0 = 0

product

+ve \* +ve = +ve  
 +ve \* -ve = -ve  
 -ve \* +ve = -ve  
 -ve \* -ve = +ve

1 2 8  
 1 -2 -16  
 -16 -16 8 → max

max in left product and right product is final

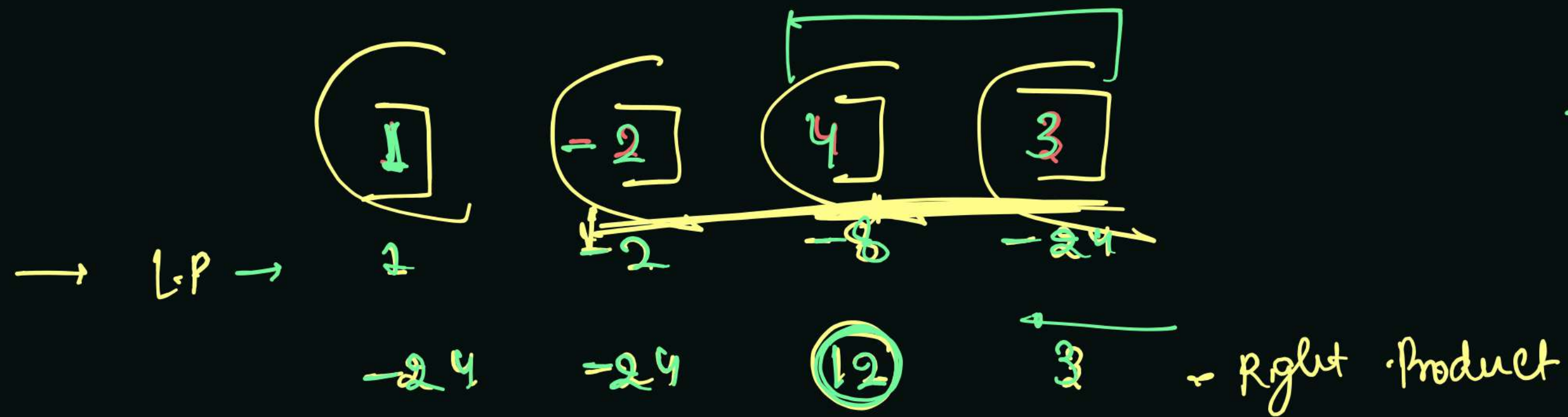
result

sorry ☺

Never including in Max. product subarray. Except this →

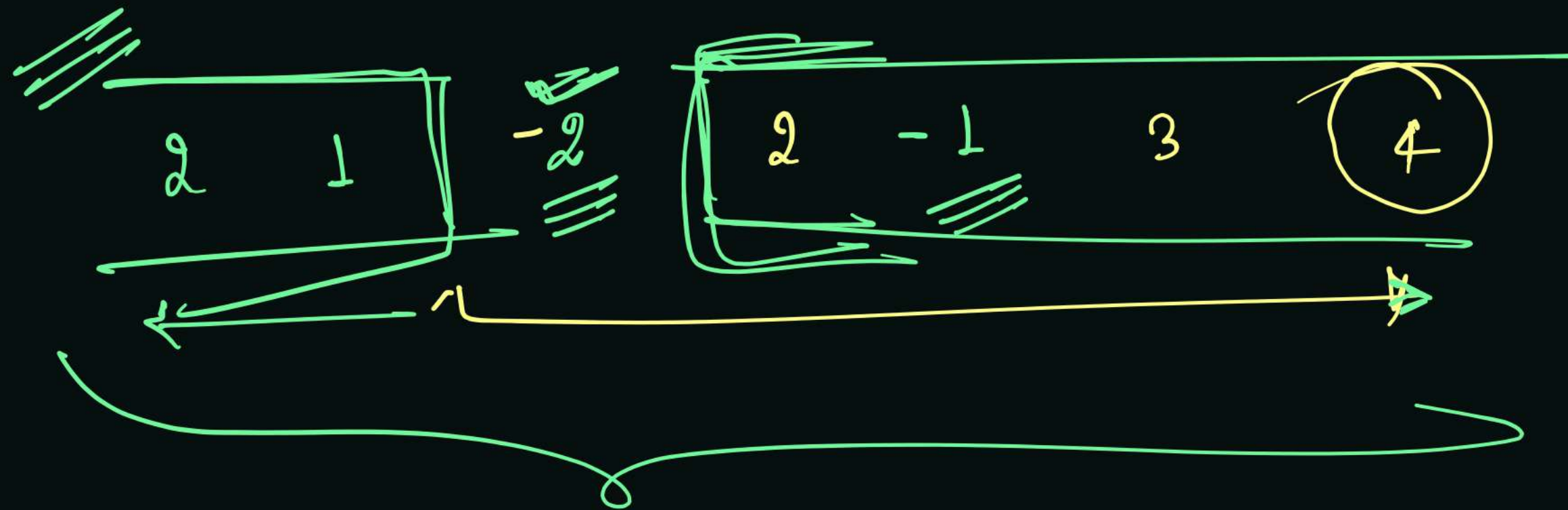
product  
 1 0 -2  
 Result = 0





$-ve \times -ve = +ve$   
 $-ve \times +ve = -ve$   
 $+ve \times +ve = +ve$   
 $+ve \times -ve = -ve$

L.P. Sub. an



$-ve \rightarrow$  marker  
 ↳ Separaten  
 ↓  
 It can be  
helpful

Kadane's → Senior  
 max sum → 3 days