

# Embedded Systems

## Introduction

Team Emertxe



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# Embedded Systems

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# Introduction to Embedded System



# Embedded Systems

## Introduction

- What is ES
- Examples
- Categories
- Components
- Requirements
- Challenges
- Trends in Development
- Common Design Metrics



# Embedded System

## Definition

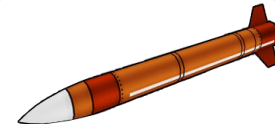
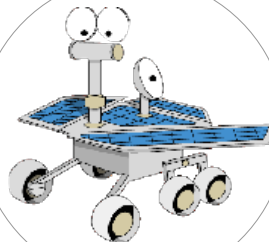
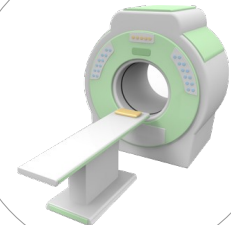


“Any combination of **Hardware** and **Software**  
which is intended to do a  
**Specific Task**  
can be called as an **Embedded System**”



# Embedded Systems

## Examples



# Embedded System

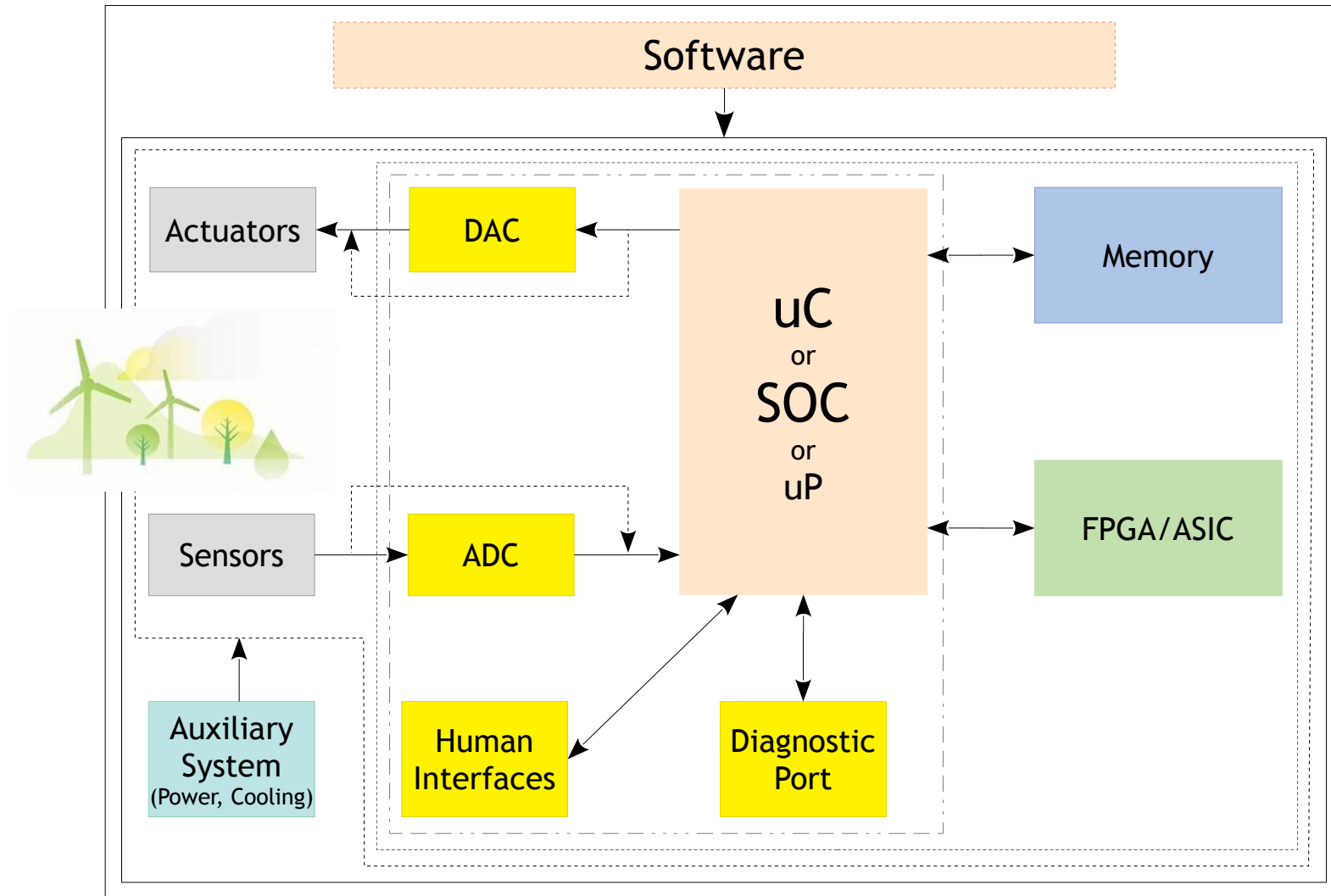
## Categories

- Stand-alone
- Real Time
- Networked
- Mobile



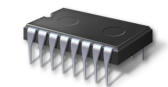


# Embedded System Components



# Embedded System Requirements

- Reliability
- Cost-effectiveness
- Low Power Consumption
- Efficient Usage of Processing Power
- Efficient Usage of Memory



# Embedded System

## Challenges

- Efficient Inputs/Outputs
- Embedding an OS
- Code Optimization
- Testing and Debugging



# Embedded System

## Trends in Development

- Processors
- Memory
- Operating Systems
- Programming Languages
- Development Tools



# Embedded System

## Common Design Metrics

- Time to Prototype
- Power
- Performance & Correctness
- Size
- NRE
- Maintainability & Flexibility
- Safety
- Unit Cost
- Time to Market



GPS vs ES

# Embedded System

GPS vs ES



- What do you think of your Desktops?
- Does the size matter?
  - Bluetooth Button
  - Industrial Control Systems



Real Time Aspects





# Embedded System

## Real Time Aspects



- Hard Real Time
  - Should meet its deadline - Life Critical Application
- Firm Real Time
  - Similar to Hard Real Time - Properties
- Soft Real Time
  - Can have tolerance in meeting its deadline



Thank You