In [42]: **import** pandas **as** pd import numpy as np import xgboost as xgb from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder,OneHotEncoder from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor df = pd.read_csv("vegiedata.csv") In [43]: df.head(10) SI no. District Name Market Name Commodity Variety Grade Min Price Max Price Modal Price Out[43]: Date Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) 1500.0 30-Dec-22 1500.0 1500.0 1 Tomato Other FAQ Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 29-Dec-22 2 3 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 28-Dec-22 Other Tomato 1500.0 23-Dec-22 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 Tomato Other 1500.0 5 FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 22-Dec-22 4 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Other Tomato Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 21-Dec-22 Tomato Other 6 7 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 20-Dec-22 Tomato Other Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 19-Dec-22 Tomato Other 9 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 17-Dec-22 FAQ Tomato Other 10 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 15-Dec-22 Tomato Other import pandas as pd # Create a dictionary to map the old column names to the new ones column_mapping = {'District Name': 'district', 'Market Name': 'market', 'Date': 'arrival_date', 'Max Price': 'max_price','Min Price': 'min_price','Modal Price': 'modal_price', 'Commodity': 'commodity', 'Variety': 'variety'} # Rename the columns using the mapping dictionary df.rename(columns=column_mapping, inplace=True) data = df In [45]: In [46]: data SI no. district market commodity variety Grade min_price max_price modal_price arrival_date Out[46]: 1500.0 30-Dec-22 1 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 2 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Other FAO 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 29-Dec-22 Tomato 1500.0 1500.0 2 3 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 28-Dec-22 4 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Other FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 23-Dec-22 **Tomato** 5 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) 4 Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 22-Dec-22 5180 5183 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN **5181** 5184 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN 5182 5185 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN **5183** 5186 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN 5185 rows × 10 columns data = data.dropna() data In [48]: SI no. district market commodity variety Grade min price max price modal price arrival date Out[48]: Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) 0 1500.0 1500.0 30-Dec-22 1 Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 2 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 29-Dec-22 1 Tomato Other 2 3 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 28-Dec-22 4 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) FAQ 1500.0 1500.0 1500.0 23-Dec-22 3 Other Tomato 5 1500.0 1500.0 4 Adilabad Adilabad(Rythu Bazar) Tomato Other FAQ 1500.0 22-Dec-22 ... 20-May-22 3996 Mahbubnagar 1500.0 3993 Kalwakurthy Brinjal Brinjal FAQ 500.0 1000.0 3994 3997 Mahbubnagar Kalwakurthy Brinjal Brinjal FAQ 500.0 1100.0 800.0 19-May-22 18-May-22 1500.0 1050.0 3995 3998 Mahbubnagar Kalwakurthy Brinjal Brinjal FAQ 600.0 3999 Mahbubnagar Kalwakurthy FAQ 1000.0 1500.0 1250.0 17-May-22 3996 Brinjal Brinjal 1500.0 1250.0 16-May-22 3997 4000 Mahbubnagar Kalwakurthy Brinjal Brinjal FAQ 1000.0 3998 rows × 10 columns In [49]: data.info() <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> Int64Index: 3998 entries, 0 to 3997 Data columns (total 10 columns): Column Non-Null Count Dtype ---------0 Sl no. 3998 non-null int64 district 3998 non-null object 1 2 market 3998 non-null object 3 commodity 3998 non-null object 3998 non-null 4 variety object Grade 3998 non-null object 5 6 min_price 3998 non-null float64 7 max_price 3998 non-null float64 modal_price 3998 non-null float64 8 9 arrival_date 3998 non-null object dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(6) memory usage: 343.6+ KB data['min_price'] = data['min_price']/100 In [50]: data['max_price'] = data['max_price']/100 data['modal_price'] = data['modal_price'] / 100 C:\Users\koppi_kutdpvm\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26604\3474568116.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy data['min_price'] = data['min_price']/100 C:\Users\koppi_kutdpvm\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26604\3474568116.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy data['max_price'] = data['max_price']/100 C:\Users\koppi_kutdpvm\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26604\3474568116.py:3: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy data['modal_price'] = data['modal_price'] / 100 In [51]: X1 = data.iloc[:,:8]In [52]: Y1 = data['modal_price'] In [53]: X = data[['commodity', 'min_price', 'max_price']] Y = data['modal_price'] cat_mask = (X.dtypes==object) cat_cols = X.columns[cat_mask].tolist() le = LabelEncoder() X[cat_cols] = X[cat_cols].apply(lambda x:le.fit_transform(x)) C:\Users\koppi_kutdpvm\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26604\1597142809.py:6: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy $X[cat_cols] = X[cat_cols].apply(lambda x:le.fit_transform(x))$ In [54]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42) In [55]: def xgb_model(): st = StandardScaler() xgb_reg = xgb.XGBRegressor() steps = [('scaler', st), ('model', xgb_reg)] xgb_pipeline = Pipeline(steps) $param = {$ 'model__subsample' : np.arange(0.05,1.05), 'model__max_depth': np.arange(3,20,1), 'model__colsample_bytree':np.arange(.1,1.05,.05), 'model__learning_rate': np.arange(0,1,.1) rand = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=xgb_pipeline,param_distributions = param,n_iter=3,scoring='neg_mean_squared_error',cv=4) rand.fit(X train, Y train) model = rand.best_estimator_ return model model = xgb_model() model.fit(X_train,Y_train) Pipeline(steps=[('scaler', StandardScaler()), Out[57]: ('model', XGBRegressor(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None, colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None, colsample_bytree=0.350000000000001, early_stopping_rounds=None, enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None, gamma=None, gpu_id=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None, interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=0.4, max_bin=None, max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None, max_delta_step=None, max_depth=14, max_leaves=None, min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=None, num_parallel_tree=None, predictor=None, random_state=None, ...))]) In [58]: model.score(X_test,Y_test) 0.985348328371898 Out[58]: model1 = xgb_model() In [59]: model1.fit(X_train,Y_train) Pipeline(steps=[('scaler', StandardScaler()), Out[60]: XGBRegressor(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None, colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None, colsample_bytree=0.9000000000000002, early_stopping_rounds=None, enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None, gamma=None, gpu_id=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None, interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=0.1, max_bin=None, max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None, max_delta_step=None, max_depth=8, max_leaves=None, min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None, n_estimators=100, n_jobs=None, num_parallel_tree=None, predictor=None, random_state=None, ...))]) In [79]: model1.score(X_test,Y_test) 0.9885496845820512 Out[79]: import pickle In [98]: import xgboost as xgb # Save the trained model to a file #filename = 'xgboost_model.pkl' #pickle.dump(model, open(filename, 'wb')) # Load the saved model from the file #loaded_model = pickle.load(open(filename, 'rb')) In [86]: import pickle import xgboost as xgb # Save the trained model to a file #filename = 'xgb_model1.sav' #pickle.dump(model1, open(filename, 'wb')) import numpy as np In [133... from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split import xgboost as xgb from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor # Split the data into train and test sets X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42) # Encode categorical features cat_mask = (X_train.dtypes == object) cat_cols = X_train.columns[cat_mask].tolist() le = LabelEncoder() X_train[cat_cols] = X_train[cat_cols].apply(lambda x: le.fit_transform(x)) # Scale the numerical features st = StandardScaler() X_train[['min_price', 'max_price']] = st.fit_transform(X_train[['min_price', 'max_price']]) # Define the XGBoost regressor model = DecisionTreeRegressor() # Train the XGBoost regressor model.fit(X_train, Y_train) # Encode categorical features in the test data X_test[cat_cols] = X_test[cat_cols].apply(lambda x: le.transform(x)) # Scale the numerical features in the test data X_test[['min_price', 'max_price']] = st.transform(X_test[['min_price', 'max_price']]) # Make predictions using the trained model predictions = model.predict(X_test) # Display the predictions print("Predicted modal prices:", predictions) 7.95238095 50.07142857 7.6 Predicted modal prices: [28. 44. 40. 7.87037037 7.26086957 7.60294118 10.42105263 30. 40. 12.1402439 34. 7.26086957 12. 5.75 18. 3. 40. 35. 20. 26.25 3. 40.16666667 30. 3.5 5.86477273 5.86477273 10. 30. 7.60294118 7.26086957 13. 5.86477273 12. 15.31147541 22. 17.5 4.18181818 10.42105263 14. 17.78333333 35. 20. 8.89473684 13.25 50.07142857 44. 7.26086957 4.65 7.95238095 15.01408451 6.05405405 5. 20. 44. 5.86477273 23. 25.02469136 15. 18.5 18. 22. 13. 22.8 12. 36. 40. 50.07142857 15.01408451 50.07142857 25.02469136 10. 22. 5.75 14.66666667 8.67741935 5.97058824 4.83333333 11. 50.07142857 3.82352941 15.3 44. 27.06666667 40. 15.01408451

 3.82352941
 15.3
 44.
 2...66869565
 27.06666667
 18.

 70.
 24.
 18.
 5.60869565
 27.06666667
 18.

 6.15
 13.75
 30.
 15.33333333
 5.60869565
 11.5

 7.26086957
 5.
 23.
 45.
 15.375
 15.01408451

 7.26086957
 24.
 16.
 40.
 10.625
 12.

 20.
 40.
 12.1402439
 45.
 26.5
 5.

 30.
 11.
 10.
 10.625
 35.
 7.26086957

70. 24. 15.04347826 3.33333333 15.04347826 50.07142857 12.22222222 21. 20. 45. 18.4 10. 20. 10. 12.1402439 15.92307692 22.8 15.33333333 7.95238095 10.75862069 48. 6.05405405 32. 15.31147541 21.

 25.02469136
 13.
 22.233333333
 28.
 42.5
 6.05

 7.26086957
 40.16666667
 44.
 2.
 7.91666667
 30.

6.05405405 7.26086957 40.16666667 44. 2. 15.01408451 30. 50.07142857 3. 19. 27.9 11.25 3. 23. 60. 50. 10. 11.25 3. 23. 15.31147541 15.01408451 15.25 8.5 18. 7.91666667 25.02469136 8.67741935 10.42105263 7.95238095 28. 24.5 5.86477273 15.31147541 58. 20. 40.16666667 5.86477273 30. 7.60294118 15.01408451 15.33333333 6.6 15.31147541
 17.78333333
 22.8
 38.
 22.23529412
 70.
 8.5

 18.
 7.26086957
 44.
 15.31147541
 4.83333333
 17.7972973

 40.
 10.42105263
 3.5
 50.
 5.86477273
 12.1402439

 70.
 15.54545455
 35.
 16.
 64.
 15.31147541
64. 15.31147541

 20.
 14.66666667 35.

 14.8
 4.
 52.

15.31147541 14.66666667 35. 25. 20. 31.66666667 10. 5.86477273 60. 15.31147541 15.04347826 7.26086957 7. 17.7972973 15.04347826 12.1402439 20. 6.6 15.545454555 13.75 11. 11.31944444 15.31147541 31.25

 7.95238095
 5.86477273
 17.
 22.23529412
 15.01408451

 13.
 11.31944444
 11.5
 15.33333333
 35.

17.7972973 13. 11.31944444 11.5 50. 11.5 6.25 7.26086957 5405 15. 55. 15. 25.02469136 7778 44. 45. 24.5 23. 10.75862069 40. 20. 45. 17. 2.25 5.86477273 6.05405405 15. 22.23333333 26.27777778 44. 50. 60. 10.75862069 40. 7.91666667 20. 7.91666667 14.66666667 10. 16. 17.7972973 16.33333333 15.31147541 10.66666667 48. 40. 3. 17.78333333 5.86477273 22. 30. 4. 14. 17.7972973 4.65 25.02469136 7.26086957 10. 12.1402439 70. 25.02469136 7.91666667 20. 15.31147541 7.91666667 22. 8.89473684 40. 15.33333333 15.01408451 30. 30.09090909 44. 22.23529412 15.31147541 5.8 5.86477273 12.1402439 21.25 80. 7.91666667 30. 14.5 10.42105263 15.33333333 50.07142857 7.60294118 50. 31.91666667 13. 19.33333333 4. 20. 10.5 31.66666667 27.9 3. 18.5 12. 10. 31.91666667 40. 40.16666667 13. 20. 3. 6. 2.5 7.91666667 3. 35. 20. 15.33333333 7.9 10. 14. 7.95238095 40. 23. 3. 25.02469136 17.7972973 15.31147541 35. 28 20. 10. 35. 12.1402439 7.95238095 41. 7.91666667 7.95238095 35. 12 15.01408451 18.42857143 16. 12.2222222 6.875 7.60294118 18. 50.07142857 24.5 15.92307692 13.75 40.16666667 40.16666667 22.75 15.54545455 44. 31.66666667 25.02469136 50. 7.26086957 5.86477273 40. 50.07142857 25.02469136 28. 12.1402439 30. 40.16666667 5.97058824 7.26086957 15.01408451 5.60869565 10. 30. 21.66666667 22.8 15.92307692 16. 15.01408451 23.14285714 8.67741935 11. 14.66666667 10. 22.23529412 7.95238095 15. 2.5 10.75862069 25.02469136 10. 10.5 27.06666667 1. 50.07142857 40. 5.60869565 8.67741935 11.31944444 8.89473684 12. 22.75 25. 5.60869565 11.31944444 3.3333333 10. 3. 13.25 7.26086957 50. 15.33333333 7.60294118 18.2 32. 15.33333333 7.91666667 6.05405405 5.60869565 3.5 15.33333333 7.91666667 10. 13. 11.31944444 22.

 5.97058824
 14.66666667
 22.75
 25.17857143
 8.89473684

 7541
 22.23529412
 32.
 8.75
 6.05405405
 7.26086957

42.5

 15.31147541
 22.23529412
 32.
 8.75
 6.054

 3.
 6.05405405
 18.
 15.31147541
 22.8

17.7972973 50.07142857 25. 12.1402439 15.31147541 28. 27.33333333 8.67741935 22.23333333 23. 7.9 7.26086957 10.5 8.67741935 31.25 7.26086957 9.75 4. 21.25 10.42105263 40. 22.23529412 5.97058824 10.42105263 11.25 13. 15.01408451 7.60294118 10.625 20. 20. 20. 7.91666667 2.5 22.8 36. 15. 5.8 4.18181818 10. 25.02469136 44. 6.05405405 13. 9. 5.86477273 18.42857143 15.33333333 35. 12.1402439 7.26086957 20. 10.42105263 2.5 15.01408451 7.95238095 3.82352941 12.1402439 8. 30. 17.78333333 10.625 20. 9. 15.54545455 25.02469136 5.86477273 7.87037037 20.5 9.9047619 32. 15.31147541 7.26086957 10.42105263 4.18181818 14.66666667 70. 45. 25.02469136 15. 20. 15.31147541 17.7972973 13. 50.07142857 15. 6.05405405 35. 25.02469136 10.66666667 40.16666667 10. 15.3 11.31944444 10. 20. 6.05405405 1. 12.1402439 18. 15.31147541 21.66666667 7.95238095 5.86477273 15.01408451 7.91666667 7.26086957 26.66666667 39. 25.02469136 6.05405405 7.95238095 5.86477273 52. 7.91666667 25.02469136 12.1402439 27.06666667 27.66666667 18.2 6.15 35. 2.25 10.66666667 15.01408451 30. 25.02469136 2.5 27.06666667 13.66666667 44. 27.88888889 8.5 12. 26.27777778 24.2 70. 10. 17.78333333 8.89473684 58. 27.33333333 22. 8.89473684 5. 23.14285714 30. 22. 10.625 16.33333333 5.86477273 11.31944444 44. 9.9047619 23. 4.18181818 33.75 25. 11.31944444 32.5 5.86477273 25.02469136 32. 22.8 14.8 27.66666667 15.01408451 20. 14.8 48. 12.1402439 17.78333333 7.91666667 15.31147541 17.78333333 5.86477273 28. 24. 5.97058824 15.01408451 25.02469136 22.8 31.66666667 15.01408451 4.18181818 7.91666667 35. 7.95238095 19.33333333 11.5 30. 30.09090909 35. 7.26086957 10. 15.01408451 20. 9.2 15.31147541 27.06666667 9.5 13. 10.75862069 2.5 4.83333333 26.27777778 90. 7.91666667 4. 7.95238095 26.66666667 27.33333333 6.05405405 8.67741935 12.1402439 44. 10.42105263 25.02469136 18. 16.25 30. 11.5 25.02469136 6.05405405 13.5 80. 14.66666667 7.95238095 20. 25.17857143 55. 7.26086957 15. 7.91666667 12.22222222 7.26086957 40. 14.25 23. 40. 25.02469136 6.05405405 5.86477273 31.25 10. 18.42857143 5.86477273 13.25 48. 27.88888889 7.26086957 4.18181818 18. 6.05405405 11.31944444 36. 30.09090909 32.5 4.65 15. 7.87037037 9.9047619] import numpy as np from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, OneHotEncoder from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer import xgboost as xgb # Preprocess the features numeric_features = ['min_price', 'max_price'] categorical_features = ['commodity'] # Scale the numeric features numeric_transformer = StandardScaler() # One-hot encode the categorical features categorical_transformer = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False) preprocessor = ColumnTransformer(transformers=[('num', numeric_transformer, numeric_features), ('cat', categorical_transformer, categorical_features)]) # Fit the preprocessor on the entire data preprocessor.fit(X) # Transform the testing data (including the first row) X_test_preprocessed = preprocessor.transform(X_test) # Extract the first row from the preprocessed testing data selected_row = X_test_preprocessed[0] # Reshape the row to match the model's input shape selected_row_reshaped = np.reshape(selected_row, (1, -1)) # Define the XGBoost regressor model = xgb.XGBRegressor() # Train the XGBoost regressor on the entire data model.fit(preprocessor.transform(X), Y) # Make the prediction using the first row prediction = model.predict(selected_row_reshaped) # Display the prediction print("Predicted modal price:", prediction) Predicted modal price: [25.977482] In [135... X_test Out[135]: commodity min_price max_price 1760 1 0.275397 0.506581 0 1.619623 1.536581 3326 1770 1 1.283566 1.349308 3176 0 -0.665561 -0.835540 2099 2.291736 2.285672 2510 0 -0.262293 -0.710692 2752 0 -0.060659 -0.523419 1869 1 -0.665561 -0.991601 423 1 -0.665561 -0.835540 2990 0 -0.732772 -0.523419 800 rows × 3 columns