

CCA's State-by-State Guide to Regulations Regarding Nurse Practitioner and Physician Practice				
State	Physician Involvement Requirement (for Prescription)	On-Site Oversight Requirement	Quantitative Requirements for Physician Chart Review	Maximum NP-to-Physician Ratio
<b>Alabama</b>	MD Collaboration Required	10% of the time	10% of all charts, all adverse outcomes	1 MD - 3 full-time NPs or total of 120 hours/week
<b>Alaska</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>Arizona</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>Arkansas</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>California</b>	MD Supervision Required	None	No	4 prescribing NPs - 1 MD
<b>Colorado</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	5 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Connecticut</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Delaware</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Florida</b>	MD Supervision Required	None	No	1 MD - no more than 4 offices in addition to MD's primary practice location
<b>Georgia</b>	MD Delegation Required	None	All controlled substance Rx, all adverse outcomes within 30 days of discovery, 25% of all other charts at least annually	4 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Hawaii</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Idaho</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>Illinois</b>	MD Delegation Required	Once per month (no duration specified)	Yes, periodic review required for medication orders	None stated
<b>Indiana</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes, at least 5% random sample of charts and medications prescribed for patients	None stated
<b>Iowa</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>Kansas</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Kentucky</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Louisiana</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Maine</b>	None (supervision required for first 24 months)	None	No	N/A
<b>Maryland</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>Massachusetts</b>	MD Supervision Required	None	Yes (for Rx only - once every 3 months, percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>Michigan</b>	MD Delegation Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Minnesota</b>	MD Delegation Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Mississippi</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>Missouri</b>	MD Delegation Required	If NP provides care for acute/chronic illness or injuries, MD must be on-site once every two weeks	*Yes (at least 20% random sample, but unclear as to whether this is only for Schedule III-V drugs) once every 14 days	3 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Montana</b>	None	None	15 or 5% of charts, whichever is less, reviewed quarterly (may be reviewed by MD or NP peer)	None stated
<b>Nebraska</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Nevada</b>	MD Collaboration Required	Part of a day, once a month	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	3 NPs - 1 MD
<b>New Hampshire</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>New Jersey</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>New Mexico</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>New York</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (once every 3 months, percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	4:1 NPs to physicians with respect to proximity requirement
<b>North Carolina</b>	MD Supervision Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>North Dakota</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Ohio</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (annually, percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	3 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Oklahoma</b>	MD Supervision Required	None	No	2 FTE NPs or max 4 PT NPs - 1 MD
<b>Oregon</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	4 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Rhode Island</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>South Carolina</b>	MD Delegation Required	None	No	3 NPs - 1 MD
<b>South Dakota</b>	MD Collaboration Required	No less than one half day a week or 10% of the time	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	4 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Tennessee</b>	MD Supervision Required	Once every 30 days (no duration specified)	20% of all charts every 30 days	None stated
<b>Texas</b>	MD Delegation Required	20% of the time	10% of all charts	3 NPs or FTE - 1 MD
<b>Utah</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Vermont</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	None stated
<b>Virginia</b>	MD Supervision Required	MD must "regularly practice" or make "periodic visits" at remote sites	Yes (percentage left to MD & NP discretion)	4 NPs - 1 MD
<b>Washington</b>	None	None	No	N/A
<b>West Virginia</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Wisconsin</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated
<b>Wyoming</b>	MD Collaboration Required	None	No	None stated