

Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, also known as the "Missile Man of India" and the "People's President," was one of India's most beloved scientists, leaders, and visionaries. Born on October 15, 1931, in Rameswaram, Tamil Nadu, he rose from a humble background to become a globally renowned scientist and eventually the 11th President of India. Known for his humility, dedication, and profound impact on India's scientific, technological, and defense sectors, Dr. Kalam continues to inspire millions.

Early Life and Education

- **Background:** Avul Pakir Jainulabdeen Abdul Kalam was born into a Tamil Muslim family. His father, Jainulabdeen, was a boat owner and imam of a local mosque, while his mother, Ashiamma, was a homemaker. Despite financial challenges, his family emphasized the importance of education.
- **Education:** He completed his schooling at Schwartz Higher Secondary School in Ramanathapuram and went on to study physics at St. Joseph's College, Tiruchirappalli. Later, he pursued aerospace engineering at the Madras Institute of Technology (MIT). His interest in flying and space motivated him to become an aerospace scientist.