

# Microservices

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## Agenda

- 1. What Are Microservices?
- 2. Reasons for Using Microservices
- 3. Microservices and SOA
- 4. Designing Microservices
- 5. Services Development
- 6. Inter-Service Communication
- 7. Microservices Integration
- 8. Microservices Deployment

#### What Are Microservices?

An architectural style that structures an application as a collection of services that are:

- Highly maintainable and testable
- Loosely coupled
- Independently deployable
- Organized around business capabilities
- Owned by a small team

#### MONOLITHIC MICROSERVICES ARCHITECTURE ARCHITECTURE User Interface User Interface **Business Logic** DB DB DB DB

DB

Source: DZone (https://dzone.com/articles/what-are-microservices-actually)

### **Reasons for Using Microservices**

#### **Technical and Organizational Benefits**:

- Loosely-coupled services: easy to be replaced, easy to handle legacy system - lead to sustainable software development
- Continuous Delivery pipeline, from commit acceptance tests capacity tests - explorative tests - production
- Scaling
- Robust
- Free technology choice
- Independence but integrated
- Strong modularization
- Parallel development

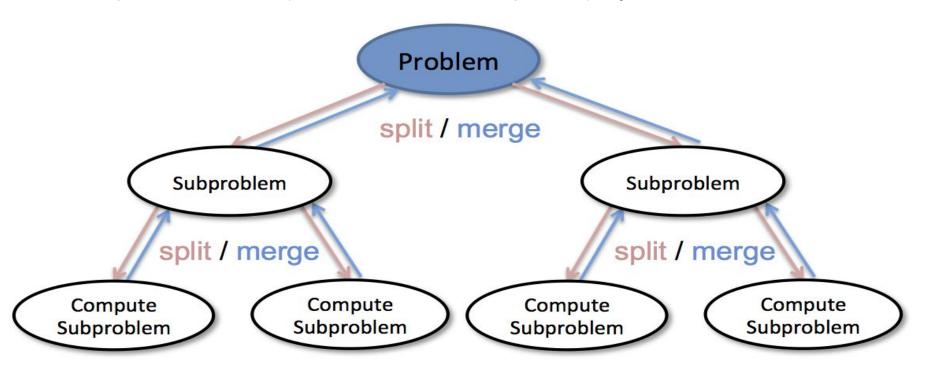
#### Microservices and SOA

- Conceptually both are the same
- SOA Web Services Microservices
- The difference is on the tooling and microservices mantra: "smart endpoints, dumb pipes".

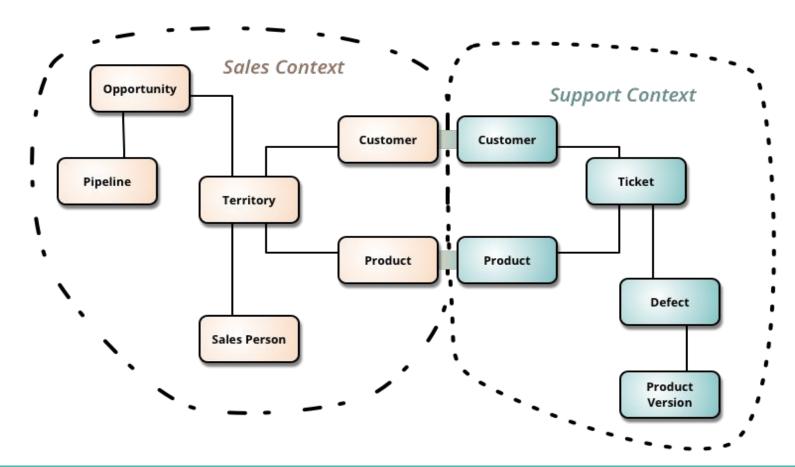
### **Designing Microservices**

• DDD (Domain Driven Design): divide and conquer: (source:

https://bigdata.oden.utexas.edu/project/divide-conquer-methods-for-big-data-analytics/)



Bounded Context (source: <a href="https://martinfowler.com/bliki/BoundedContext.html">https://martinfowler.com/bliki/BoundedContext.html</a>)



## **Services Development**

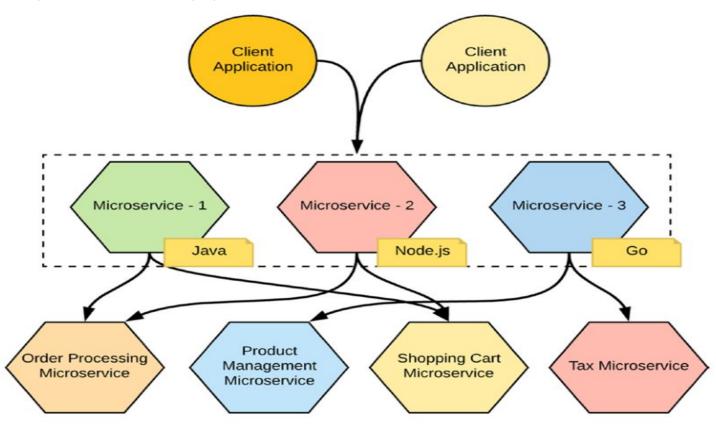
- Development tools and frameworks:
  - Micronaut
  - DropWizard
  - Spring Boot
  - Vert.x

#### **Inter-Service Communication**

- HTTP-based
  - REST
  - GraphQL
  - o gRPC
- Messaging: Apache Kafka, AMQP

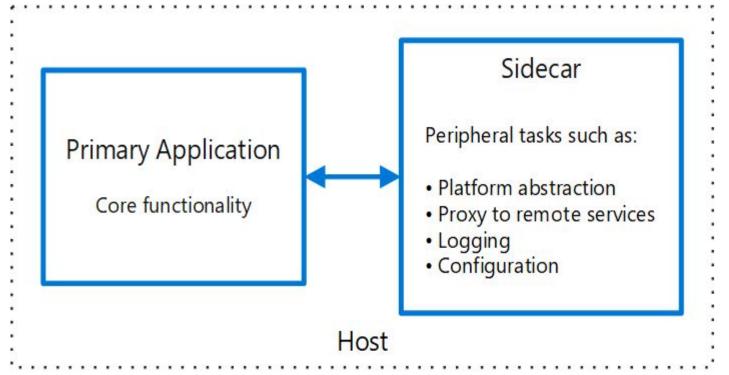
## **Microservices Integration**

Smart endpoints, dumb pipes

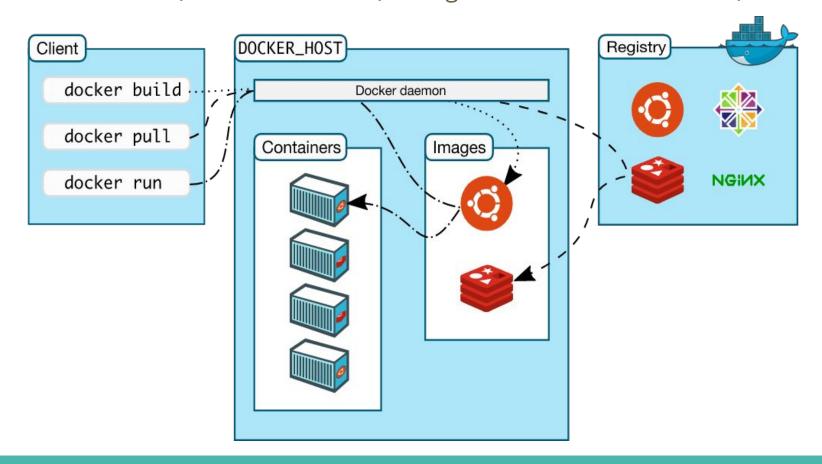


## **Microservices Deployment**

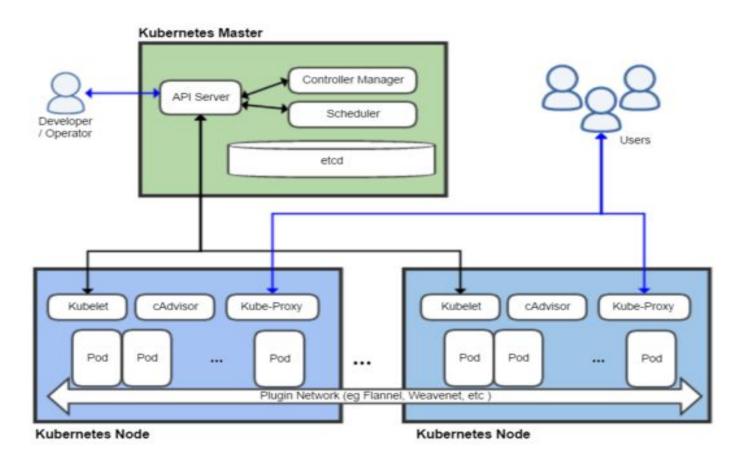
Service Mesh: inter-service communication infrastructure using **sidecar pattern**.



**Container technology**: docker (images, containers, management, orchestration) and kubernetes (management and orchestration).



#### Kubernetes



#### More?

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https://s.id/56lzy.