

Matrix Chain Multiplication

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
typedef vector<long long> vi;
const LL inf = 1LL << 60;

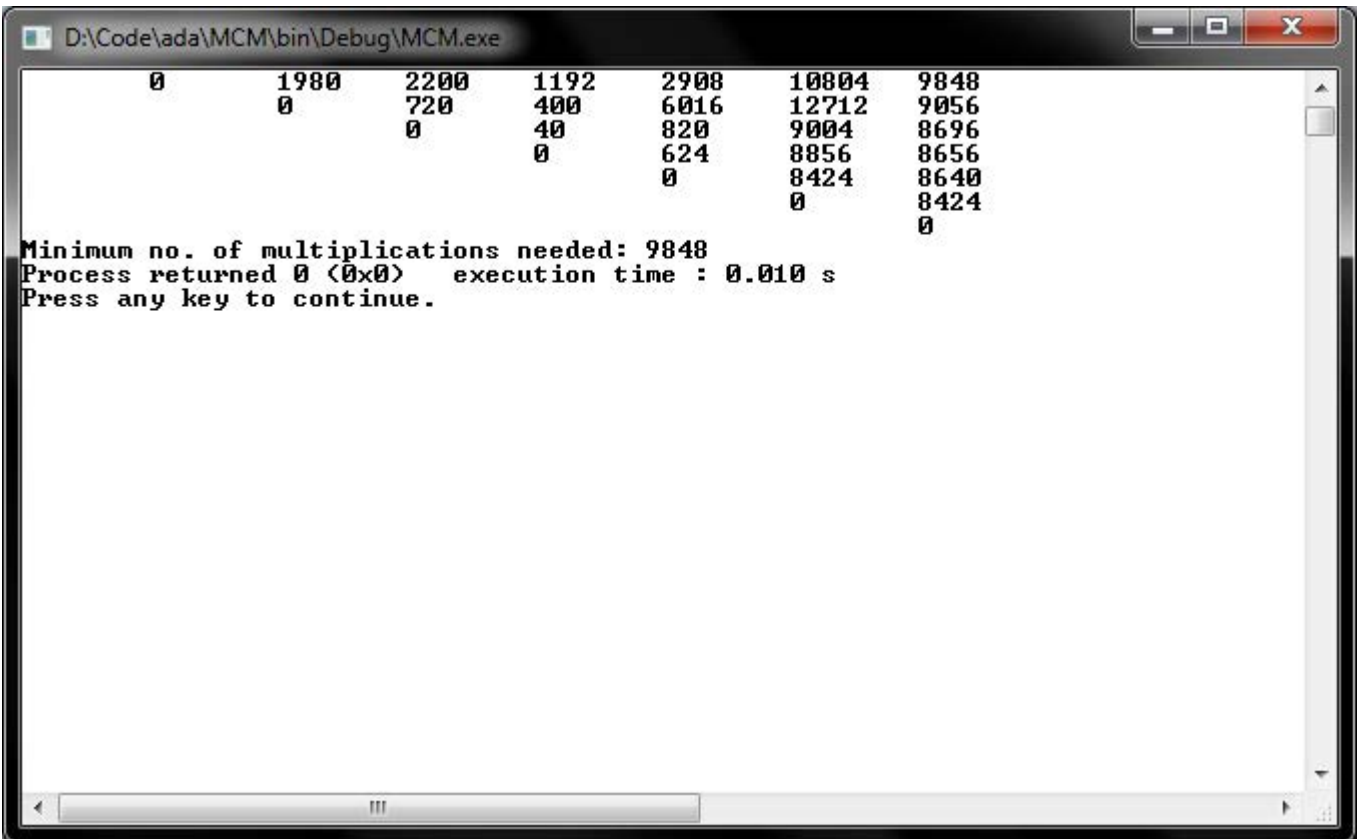
void print(vii M) {
    for(LL i=1; i<M.size(); i++) {
        for(LL j=0; j<M[0].size(); j++) {
            if(j < i) {
                cout<<"\t";
            } else {
                cout<<M[i][j]<<"\t";
            }
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

LL MCM(LL n, vi V) {
    vii M(n+1,vi(n+1,inf));
    fromeq(0,n,i) {
        M[i][i] = 0;
    }

    for(LL l = 1; l<=n; l++) { //No of matrices to be multiplied, i.e range of j
        LL depth = n-l; //Range till which i will go
        for(LL i=1; i<=depth; i++) {
            LL j=i+l;
            for(LL k=i; k<j; k++) {
                M[i][j] = min(M[i][j], M[i][k] + M[k+1][j] + V[i-1]*V[k]*V[j]);
            }
        }
    }
    print(M);
    return M[1][n];
}

int main() {
    vi V = {11,36,5,4,2,78,54,2};
    LL n = V.size()-1; //No. of matrices
    cout<<"Minimum no. of multiplications needed: "<<MCM(n,V);
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
D:\Code\ada\MCM\bin\Debug\MCM.exe

0      1980    2200    1192    2908    10804    9848
      0      720     400     6016    12712    9056
          0      40      820     9004    8696
              0      624     8856    8656
                  0      8424    8640
                      0      8424
                          0

Minimum no. of multiplications needed: 9848
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.010 s
Press any key to continue.
```