

Breadth First Search

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#define LL long long
#define pb push_back

using namespace std;
typedef vector<long long> vi;
typedef vector< vector<long long> > vii;
const LL inf = 1LL << 60;
void makeGraph(vii& G) {
    G[1].pb(2);
    G[1].pb(7);
    G[2].pb(4);
    G[3].pb(2);
    G[3].pb(5);
    G[4].pb(3);
    G[4].pb(6);
    G[5].pb(4);
    G[6].pb(5);
    G[7].pb(8);
}

const int WHITE = 0;
const int GRAY = 1;
const int BLACK = 2;
```

```

pair<vi,vi> bfs(vii& G, LL source)
{
    LL N = G.size();
    vi colour(N,WHITE);
    vi d(N, inf);
    vi p(N, -1);

    colour[source] = GRAY;
    d[source] = 0;
    std::queue<LL> Q;
    Q.push(source);
    while(Q.empty() == false) {
        LL parent = Q.front();
        Q.pop();
        for(LL i=0; i<G[parent].size(); i++) {
            LL child = G[parent][i];
            if (colour[child] == WHITE) {
                colour[child] = GRAY;
                d[child] = d[parent] + 1;
                p[child] = parent;
                Q.push(child);
            }
        }
        colour[parent] = BLACK;
    }
    return make_pair(d,p);
}

```

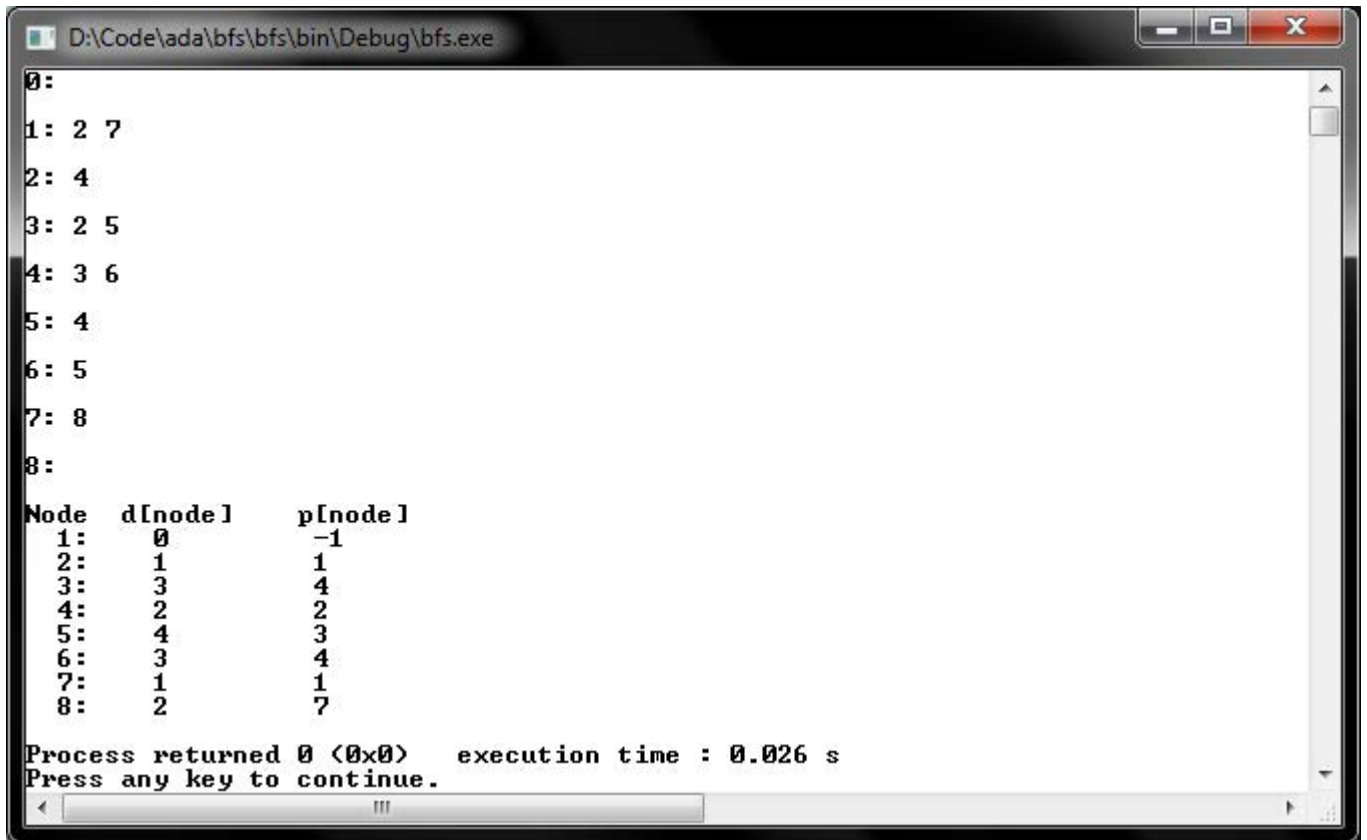
```

int main()
{
    LL n = 9;
    vii G(n); //Graph
    makeGraph(G);
    cout<<G;

    pair<vi,vi> res = bfs(G,1);
    vi d = res.first;
    vi p = res.second;
    LL N = G.size();
    cout<<"Node d[node]  p[node]\n";
    for(LL i=1; i<N; i++) {
        cout<<" "<<i<<":\t"<<d[i]<<"      "<<p[i]<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```
D:\Code\ada\bfs\bfs\bin\Debug\bfs.exe
0:
1: 2 7
2: 4
3: 2 5
4: 3 6
5: 4
6: 5
7: 8
8:
Node  d[node]  p[node]
1:    0      -1
2:    1       1
3:    3       4
4:    2       2
5:    4       3
6:    3       4
7:    1       1
8:    2       7
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.026 s
Press any key to continue.
```