

EV BUS CHARGING STANDARDS - INDIA





ESTABLISHED BEST PRACTICE







THE MENU (IEC COMPLIANT)

Electric cars' plug types

Carmakers have come up with different standards for the type of plug used to recharge their electric cars.

TYPE 1 PLUG



Single-phase plug used in car models from the Asian region. TYPE 2 PLUG



Triple-phase plug considered to be the standard model in Europe GB-T PLUG



Similar to the Type 2 plug but with additional male connectors. COMBINATION PLUGS



Enhanced version of the Type 2 plug, with additional power contacts for quick charging. CHADEMO PLUGS



Quick charging system developed in Japan. TESLA SC PLUG



Modified version of the Type 2 Mennekes plug

Source: The Mobility House.

G. Cabrera, 17/01/2018

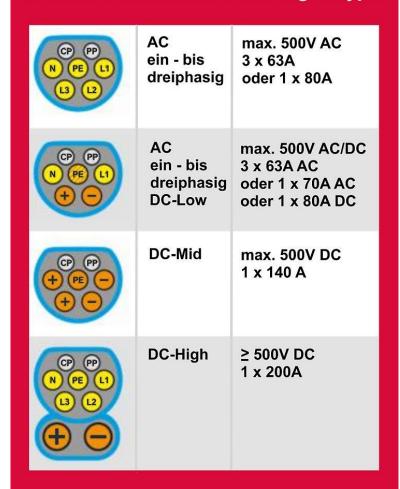


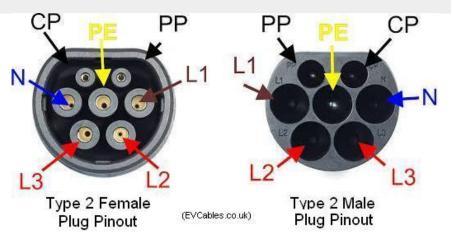


REUTERS

AC COUPLER

AC & DC Ladesteckvorrichtungen Typ 2











DC COUPLERS

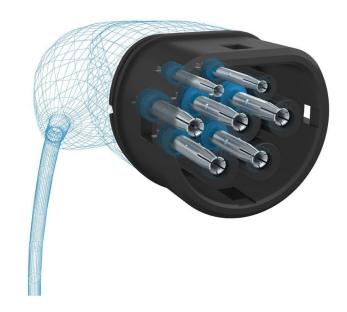




DESIGNS









ALTERNATE EV BUS

BYD Electric Buses

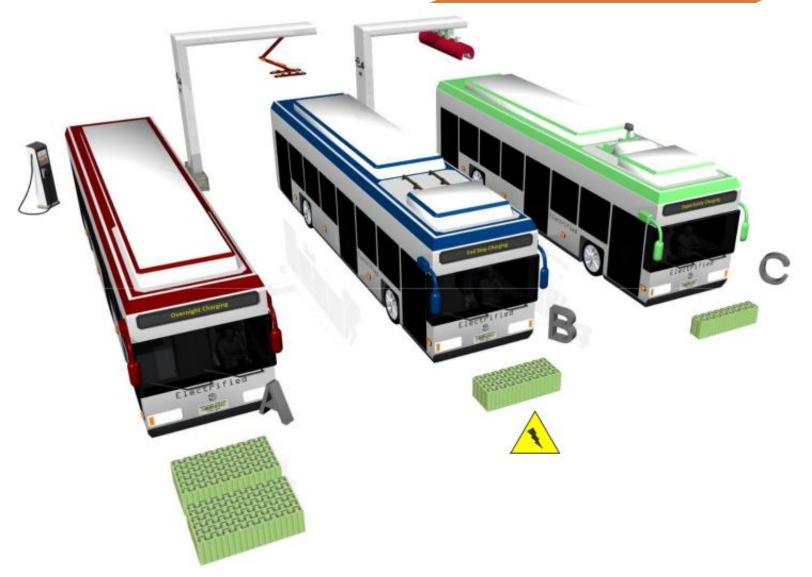
 Plug-In charging, 1.5 to 5 hours in bus yard. Proprietary Iron-Phosphate battery, meets roughly 80% of urban transit needs with typical range of 200+ km



Proterra Electric Buses

 Light body reduces weight (<20-40%), crash resistant and designed for the battery-electric drive technology. Terra-Volt charging system under 10 minutes







There's a new patent-free fast charging system for electric buses

Recharging an electric bus can be as fast as refilling a diesel one, apparently.

JONATHAN M. GITLIN - 7/9/2016, 12:50 AM

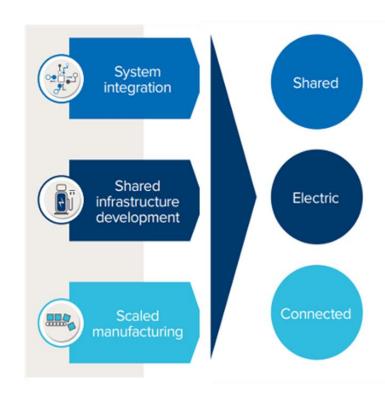






INDIA EV MISSION

 Aim: Improve air quality in India's high pollution cities, bring zero emission mobility to India, introduce manufacturing of global size and scale and reduce oil import dependence.



Method: Making India's passenger mobility



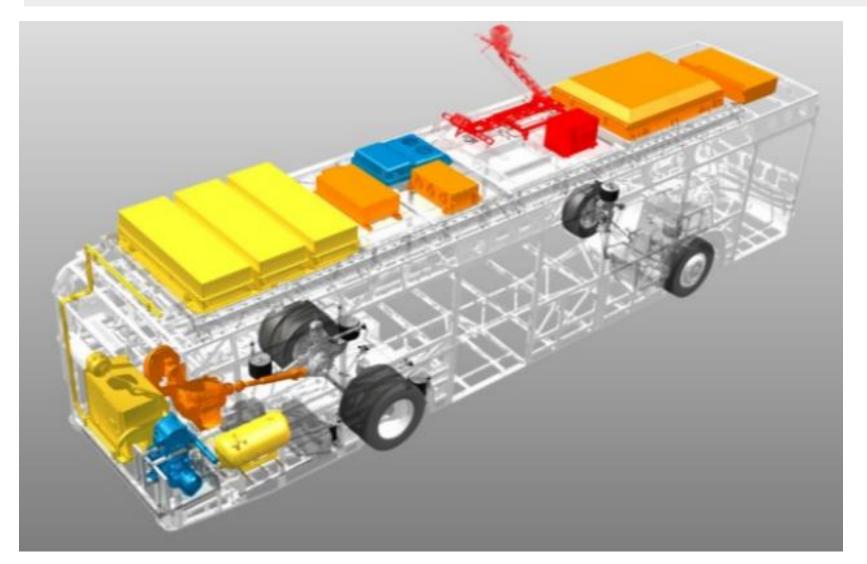
NEED FOR INDIA STANDARDS

- The Niti Aayog is the nodal agency.
- <u>Aim</u>: Improve air quality in India's high pollution cities, bring zero emission mobility to India, introduce manufacturing of global size and scale and reduce oil import dependence.
- Method: Making India's passenger mobility shared, electric and connected can cut its energy demand by 64% and carbon emission by 37%.

INDIA SPECIFIC

- Low Voltage (Small Vehicles 2W, 3W, 4W)
- Medium Voltage (Cars, SUV, intra-city trucks- 4W)
- High Voltage (Buses, Trucks 6W or more)

TECHNOLOGY TO EXPLORE





FRAUNHOFER PPP IN R&D

- Charging Station
- Electrical Contact System
- Safety Concept
- Communication between Charging Station and Vehicle
- Batteries for High Charging Capacity
- Modified Traction Equipment



THE PROJECT

- Fast Charging Systems for Electric Buses in Public Transport, funded by the German Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF).
- Pantograph: Schunk Bahn- und Industrietechnik GmbH and the Fraunhofer IVI.
- Charging station: M&P motion control and power electronics GmbH in Dresden.
- Energy storage 85 kWh for 12-meter electric bus: HOPPECKE Advanced Bus Seminar electric bus seminar elec

THANK YOU!! IS A DIMTS-UITP DESIGN TEAM POSSIBLE FOR INDIA EV BUS STANDARDS?

sajid@nic.in



