

# basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**GIREIDI YA 12** 

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

**LARA 2024** 

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 13.

#### **PFESESANI:**

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi tola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI lA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipida zwitanu (5) zwihulwane zwa thalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshinwe na tshinwe tsha izwo zwipida zwa thalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipida zwivhili: tshipida tsha ntha na tsha fhasi, tshinwe na tshinwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo tshone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a ntha na a fhasi.

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA 50]

Khritheria		Zwa nţhesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU &		28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
VHUPULANI (NV)		-Mihumbulo i	-Phindulo yo lundwa	-Phindulo i fushaho	-Phindulo i shaedzaho	-Phindulo yo polikaho
		gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa	tshidele vhukuma	-Mihumbulo yo	ndunzhendunzhe	tshothe
(Zwo ńwaliwaho na		vhambedzwi/	-Zwi yelana tshothe na	lunzhedzana lwo	-Mihumbulo yo	-Mihumbulo yo
mihumbulo)		lavhelelwiho	thoho nahone zwa	linganelaho nahone zwi a	vhilinganaho, nahone	ţanganaho nahone i si na
Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na	nţha	-Mihumbulo ya vhutali, i	takadza	tendisea	i si na vhusiki ha	sia
vhupulani/	ı ni	tokonyaho nahone yo	-Hu na vhutanzi ha	-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone	muņe	-Ndi phambananadzo,
U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha	10 8	vhibvaho	mihumbulo yo vhibvaho	zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana	-Vhutanzi vhu si gathi	zwo sokou dovhololwa
tanganedzaho mafhungo na	Maimo	-Zwo dzudzanywa	-Zwo dzudzanywa	lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho,	ha nzudzanyo na u	-A zwo ngo dzudzanywa
nyimele	Ma	nahone zwa dovha zwa	nahone zwa dovha zwa	hu tshi	lunzhedzana zwo	nahone a zwi na
		lunzhedzana tshidele lwa	lunzhedzana tshidele lwa	katelwamarangaphanḍa,	teaho	ndunzhendunzhe
MARAGA 30		tshothe, hu tshi katelwa	tshothe, hu tshi katelwa	mutumbu na		
		marangaphanda,	marangaphanda,	magumo/mupendelo		
		mutumbu na	mutumbu na			
		magumo/mupendelo.	magumo/mupendelo			

RUBRIKI YA U ŢOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA50] (i ya phanḍa)

				[	priori
	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
	-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi	-Zwo lundwa tshidele	-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi	-Phindulo yo anzaho	-A hu na ndingedzo ya u
	zwo ri shaedzinyana	-Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i	hu na vhutudzetudze huńwe	u sa yelana ha	fhindula thoho/mbudziso
	musutshelo wa maanea o	takadzaho	vhu khakhisaho mutodo	mafhungo	-U polika tshothe na u sa
	lundwaho tshidele lwa	-Zwo dzudzanywa	-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa	-Mihumbulo i vho	tsha tea lwa tshothe
lasi	tshothetshothe	nahone zwa dovha zwa	lwa ndinganelo nahone i a	sumbedza u liana na u	-A zwi na sia nahone zwo
## 1	-Mihumbulo yo vhibva	lunzhedzana zwavhudi,	tendisea	dadisa	vhilingana
°	ya lundwa lwa vhutali	hu tshi katelwa	-Hu na huṅwe u fusha ha	-U shaedza vhutanzi	
l mi	-Zwo dzudzanywa	marangaphanda,	nzudzanyo na	ha nzudzanyo na	
$\mathbb{Z}$	nahone zwa dovha zwa	mutumbu na	ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi	ndunzhendunzhe zwo	
	lunzhedzana tshidele lwa	magumo/mupendelo	katelwa marangaphanda,	teaho	
	tshothe, hu tshi katelwa		mutumbu na		
	marangaphanda		magumo/mupendelo		
	mutumbu na				
	magumo/mupendelo				

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ŢOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA

[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)

Khritheria		Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA		14–15	11–12	8–9	5–6	0–3
U DZUDZANYA (LTD)		-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Luambo a lu pfali
, ,		tshitaila na divhaipfi) zwo	tshitaila divhaipfi zwo	tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea	tshitaila divhaipfi zwo	-Thouni, redzhisitara,
Thouni, redzhisiţara na		tea tshothetshothe ndivho	tea vhukuma ndivho,	ndivho, vha tanganedzaho	tea zwituku ndivho, vha	tshitaila divhaipfi <sup>°</sup> a
divhaipfi zwo teaho		vha tanganedzaĥo	vha tanganedzaho	mafhungo na nyimele	tanganedzaho mafhungo	zwo ngo tea ndivho,
ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele	ন্ত		mafĥungo na nyimele	-U shumiswa ho teaho ha	na nyimele	vha tanganedzaho
Munanguludzo wa maipfi	nţha	-Luambo ndi lwa	-Luambo lu a ţokonya	luambo u bveledza	-Ho shumiswa luambo	mafĥungo na nyimele
Kushumisele kwa luambo na	ಡ	vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu	nahone thouni yo	ṭhalutshedzo	lwa mutheo/fhasi	-U hotefhala ha
milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala,	Maimo	nyanyulaho tshothe	shumiswaho ndi i	-Thouni yo tea	-Thouni na kushumisele	divhaipfi zwo anzesa
girama, mupele <b>ț</b> o	lai	-Lu a gobola nahone lwo	nyanyulaho	-U pfumiswa ha luambo ho	kwone kwa maipfi a zwo	lune u pfala ha
	~	pfuma u dzangelwa ha	-Hunzhi a hu na	shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re	ngo tea	mafhungo zwa si tsha
MARAGA 15		thouni	vhukhakhi ha girama	ngomu	-Divhaipfi ndi yo	konadzea na khathihi/
		-A hu na vhukhakhi ha	na mupeleto		shaedzaho vhukuma	zwa vho konda
		girama na mupeleţo	-Lwo lundwa tshidele			vhukuma
		-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili	vhukuma			
		tsha mathakhethakheni				
		13	10	7	4	
		-Luambo ndi lwa ntha	-Luambo lu a kunga na	-U shumiswa ha luambo ho	-Luambo lwo shumiswa	
	Si	vhukuma	u nyanyula	linganelaho, fhedzi) hu tshi	lwa u sa kona	
	fhasi	-Lu a gobola nahone lwo	-Thouni ndi yo teaho, i	di vha na vhutudzetudze	-A hu na kana hu tou	
	ત	pfuma u dzangelwa ha	nyanyulaho	-Huṅwe u shumiswa ha	vha na zwitukutuku zwi	
	Maimo	thouni	-Vhukhakhi vhutuku	luambo ho teaho nga u	sumbedzaho	
		-A hu na vhukhakhi ha	ha girama na mupeleto	angaredza, fhedzi u	muvanganyo wa	
	~	girama na mupeleţo	-Zwo lundwa tshidele	dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha	mafhungo/mitaladzi	
		-Lwo lundwa nga tshikili	vhukuma	fhasi	-Divhaipfi yo hotefhala	
		tsha mathakheni			lwa tshothe	

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ŢOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA

[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
TSHIVHUMBEO (T)	5	4	3	2	0–1
	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho	-Kubveledzele kwa	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho na	-Dzińwe mbuno ndi dzi	-Hu na u shaedza ha
Zwiţalusi zwa tshibveledzwa	kwa nthesa	thoho kwo	vhudodombedzi zwo tea	pfadzaho	mbuno dzo teaho
Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na	-Vhudodombedzi ha	lunzhedzanaho	-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara	-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na	-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na
tshivhumbeo tsha	mathakhethakheni	-Vhudodombedzi ha	zwo fhatwa lu fushaho	phara zwi di vha na	phara zwo dala
mafhungo/mitaladzi	-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi,	thoho hu pfadzaho	-Maanea o di faredza zwi	vhukhakhi	vhukhakhi
	phara zwo fhatwa na u	-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi,	pfadzaho/tendiseaho	-Fhedzi maanea a kha di	-Maanea ha na
MARAGA: 5	lundwa lwa nthesa	phara zwo vangwa lu		pfala naho hu na	mudzio/ha pfadzi
	tshothetshothe	pfadzaho		vhukhakhi	
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	43–50	33–40	23–30	13–20	0–10

# KHETHEKANYO YA B: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU,	15–18	11–14	8–10	5–7	0–4
VHUPULANI NA	-Phindulo ndi ya	-Phindulo ndi yavhudi	-Phindulo ndi i	-Phindulo ndi ya	-Phindulo i sumbedza
TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	,			mutheo/fhasi, i	
ISHIVHOMBEO (NVI)	mathakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi	vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo dziaho ya	fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho	bvukululaho ndivhonyana	u shaya ndivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka
Zwo ńwaliwaho na		zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa	· ·		lwa tshibveledzwa
mihumbulo	-Mihumbulo ya vhutali, yo vhibvaho	tshibveledzwa	ndivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa	ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa	
Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na	-Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho	-O fara vhutala/sia lone -A	tshibveledzwa	-Hu na u polika hunwe hu	-Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika
vhupulani				vhonalaho naho o fara	ndi hu hulwane
U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha	tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa	hu na u polika	-Ho ngo tou fara vhutala		-A hu na u farana ha
•		-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo	hone tshothe lini – hu na u	vhuţala	
ţanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele	-Kunwalele kwo tou fombe	lunzhedzana	polika hunwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na	-Zwi re ngomu na	zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo
Phindulo na mihumbulo	kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na	-Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa	mihumbulo zwo di	mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini	-Zwidodombedzwa
Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na	mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana	tshothe, zwidodombedzwa	lunzhedzana	-Zwidodombedzwa	zwitukutuku zwi
vhupulani	-Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa	zwothe zwi tikedza thoho	-Zwińwe zwidodombedzwa		tikedza thoho
U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha	tshothe, zwidodombedzwa	-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho	zwi tikedza thoho	zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu	-A ho ngo tevhedzwa
tanganedzaho mafhungo na	zwothe zwi tikedza thoho	teaho naho hu na	-Nga u angaredza	vhonalaho ha kushumisele	milayo yone ya
tshivhumbeo/milayo na	-Tshivhumbeo ndi	vhukhakhi vhutuku	tshivhumbeo ndi tshone	kwa milayo na	tshivhumbeo tsha
l ·	tshonetshone tsho teaho	vnuknakni vnutuku		tshivhumbeo	tshibveledzwa
nyimele	tshibveledzwa		fhedzi hu na u polika	-Țhahelelo/U shaedza ndi	tshibveledzwa
	tshibveledzwa		hutuku	hu soliseaho	
MARAGA 18				nu sonseano	
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	-Thouni redzhisitara tshitaila	-Thouni redzhisiţara	-Thouni redzhisitara	-Thouni redzhisitara	-Thouni
	na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho	tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi	tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi	tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi	redzhisiṭara,tshitaila
Thouni, redzhisitara, ndivho/u	lwa mathakhethakheni	zwi teaho tshothe ndivho	zwi teaho tshothe ndivho	zwi teaho zwituku	na divhaipfi ndi zwi sa
nyanyula tshitaila vha	ndivho vha tanganedzaho	vha tanganedzaho	vha tanganedzaho	ndivho vha	ananiho na ndivho
tanganedzaho mafhungo na	mafhungo na nyimele	mafhungo na nyimele	mafhungo na nyimele	tanganedzaho mafhungo	vha ţanganedzaho
nyimele	-Girama ndi yoneyone	-Nga u angaredza, girama	-Hu na huṅwe vhukhakhi	na nyimele	mafhungo na nyimele
Munanguludzo wa maipfi	nahone yo fhatwa tshidele	ndi yone nahone yo	ha girama	-Girama yo shaedza i na	-Zwo dala vhukhakhi
Zwiga zwa muńwalo na	-A hu na vhukhakhi	fhatwa zwavhudi	-Divhaipfi i a	vhukhakhi ho vhalaho	nahone zwo ţanganana
mupelețo	1116 III VIIIIIIIIIIII	-Divhaipfi ndi yavhudi	fusha/linganela	-Divhaipfi ndi yo	-Divhaipfi a i tei
_ ^		vhukuma	-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re	shaedzaho vhukuma	ndivho na khathihi
MARAGA 12		-Hunzhi a hu na	hone a vhu thithisi	-Ṭhalutshedzo yo thithisea	-Țhalutshedzo yo
		vhukhakhi	thalutshedza		hotefhala tshothe
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	25–30	19–23	14–17	9–12	0–7

# NSC – Tsumbandila ya u maka

# KHETHEKANYO YA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
			linganelaho/vhu fushaho		
ZWI RE NGOMU,	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
VHUPULANI NA	-Phindulo ndi ya	-Phindulo ndi yavhuḍi	-Phindulo ndi i	-Phindulo ndi ya	-Phindulo i sumbedza
TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	mathakhethakheni, i sa	vhukuma, i bvukululaho	fushaho/linganelaho	mutheo/fhasi, i	u shaya ndivho ya
	vhambedzwi	ndivho yo dziaho ya	vhukuma, i bvukululaho	bvukululaho ndivhonyana	zwi <u>t</u> alusi zwa lushaka
Phindulo na mihumbulo	-Mihumbulo ya vhuṭali, yo	zwiţalusi zwa lushaka lwa	ndivho yo dziaho ya	ya zwiţalusi zwa lushaka	lwa tshibveledzwa
Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo	vhibvaho	tshibveledzwa	zwiţalusi zwa lushaka lwa	lwa tshibveledzwa	-Thalutshedzo yo
U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha	-Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho	-O fara vhutala/sia lone -A	tshibveledzwa	-Hu na u polika huńwe hu	dzumbama, u polika
tanganedzaho mafhungo na	tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa	hu na u polika	-Ho ngo tou fara vhutala	vhonalaho naho o fara	ndi hu hulwane
tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele	lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa	-Zwi re ngomu na	hone tshothe lini – hu na u	vhuţala	-A hu na u farana ha
	-Kuṅwalele kwo tou fombe	mihumbulo zwo	polika hunwe hu vhonalaho	-Zwi re ngomu na	zwi re ngomu na
MARAGA 12	kha sia lone	lunzhedzana	-Zwi re ngomu na	mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou	mihumbulo
	-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo	-Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa	mihumbulo zwo di	farana tshothe lini	-Zwidodombedzwa
	zwo lunzhedzana	tshoṭhe zwidodombedzwa	lunzhedzana	-Zwidodombedzwa	zwitukutuku zwi
	-Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa	zwothe zwi tikedza thoho	-Zwińwe zwidodombedzwa	zwituku zwi tikedza thoho	tikedza thoho
	tshothe, zwidodombedzwa	-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho	zwi tikedza thoho	-Hu na u shaedza hu	-A ho ngo tevhedzwa
	zwothe zwi tikedza thoho	teaho naho hu na	-Nga u	vhonalaho ha kushumisele	milayo yone ya
	-Tshivhumbeo ndi	vhukhakhi vhutuku	angaredza,tshivhumbeo ndi	kwa milayo na	tshivhumbeo tsha
	tshonetshone tsho teaho	^	tshone, fhedzi hu na u	tshivhumbeo	tshibveledzwa
	tshibveledzwa		polika hutuku	-Ṭhahelelo/U shaedza ndi	
				hu soliseaho	
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U	7–8	5–6	4	3	0–2
SEDZULUSA (LTS)	-Thouni, redzhisiţara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,	-Thouni, redzhisiţara,	-Thouni, redzhisitara,
	tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi	tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi	tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi	tshitaila na ḍivhaipfi, ndi	tshitaila na divhaipfi,
Thouni, redzhisiţara, ndivho/u	teaho lwa mathakhethakheni	zwi teaho tshothe ndivho,	zwi teaho tshothe ndivho,	zwi teaho zwituku	ndi zwi sa ananiho na
nyanyula, tshitaila, vha	ndivho, vha tanganedzaho	vha tanganedzaho	vha tanganedzaho	ndivho, vha tanganedzaho	ndivho, vha
tanganedzaho mafhungo na	mafhungo na nyimele	mafĥungo na nyimele	mafhungo na nyimele	mafhungo na nyimele	ţanganedzaho
nyimele	-Girama ndi yoneyone	-Nga u angaredza, girama	-Hu na hunwe vhukhakhi	-Girama yo shaedza, i na	mafhungo na nyimele
Munanguludzo wa maipfi	nahone yo fhatwa tshidele	ndi yone nahone yo	ha girama	vhukhakhi ho vhalaho	-Zwo dala vhukhakhi
Zwiga zwa muńwalo na	-A hu na vhukĥakhi	fhatwa zwavhudi	-Divhaipfi i a	-Divhaipfi ndi yo	nahone zwo ţanganana
mupeleto		-Divhaipfi ndi yavhudi	fusha/linganela	sĥaedzaĥo vhukuma	-Divhaipfi a i tei
		vĥukuma	-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re	-Ţhalutshedzo yo thithisea	ndivho na khathihi
MARAGA 8		-Hunzhi a hu na	hone a vhu thithisi		-Thalutshedzo yo
		vhukhakhi	thalutshedzo		hotefhala tshothe
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	17–20	13–15	10–11	7–8	0–5

# ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

# KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

# MBUDZISO 1

1.1	Tshiphiri tshe nda vhulunga lwa	Nganetshelo
	minwaha.	-Hu anetshelwa nga tshiphiri tsho
		vhulungwaho lwa minwaha.
		- Zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
		-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.
		Mbuletshedzo
		-Muṅwali u buletshedza nga ha
		tshiphiri tshe a vhulunga lwa minwaha.
		-Zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsha zwino/tsho fhiraho.
1.2	Zwe vhabebi vhanga vha nnyitela a thi	Nganetshelo
	nga hangwi.	-Aya ndi maanea ane munwali a
		anetshela nga ha zwe vhabebi vhawe
		vha mu itela zwi sa hangwei.
		-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsha zwino/tsho fhiraho.
		-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.
		Mbuletshedzo
		-Munwali u buletshedza nga ha zwe
		vhabebi vhawe vha mu itela zwine a
		nga si zwi hangwe.
		- Muńwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine
		a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni
		wa muvhali.
		A u vhuisa muhumbulo
		-Afha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a
		i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.
		-Zwi tshi bva kha zwivhuya zwo iteaho
		khae.

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1.3	Lifhasi la thekhinolodzhi.	
		Nganetshelo -Aya ndi maanea ane munwali a
		anetshela nga lifhasi la thekinolodzhi.
		-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na
		u tendisea.
		-Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
		-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza
		tshitori zwavhudi.
1.4	Pfunzo ndi lone ifa. Tatani ni tshi	U ţaţa khani
	tenda kana ni tshi hanedza.	-Afha muṅwali u vha e na ndila yawe
		ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.
		-Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala
		u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
		- Muńwali u sumbedza u imelela lińwe
		sia/fhungo.
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1.5	VII. I. a. I. a. a. I. a.	
1.5	vnukoni nanga no ningwanisa prumo.	The state of the s
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1.6.	Tshifanyiso	•
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
		-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza
		tshitori zwavhudi.
		Mbuletshedzo.
		-Afha muṅwali a nga buletshedza nga
		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
1.6.	Vhukoni hanga ho nngwanisa pfufho.  Tshifanyiso	-Munwali u tikedza tshothe fhungo line a khou toda li tshi tendiwaMunwali u sumbedza vhukhwine ha fhungo line a khou li imelelaAfha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa haweU vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwine a khou imelela.  U haseledza /Nyambedzano -U haseledza nga pfufho ye a i wana nga nthani ha vhukoni haweKha hu haseledzwe nga vhukoni ho itaho uri a wane pfufho. A nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho Nganetshelo Munwali u anetshela nga ha lufuno -Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhirahoMagumo a songo doweleaho a fhedz tshitori zwavhudi.

1.7	Tshifanyiso	Nganetshelo.
	•	- Muṅwali u anetshela nga ha
		mutambo wa rugby wa tshiphuga tsha
		ļifhasi.
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsho fhiraho kana tsha
		zwino.
		-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza
		tshitori zwavhudi.
		Mbuletshedzo.
		-Afha muṅwali a nga buletshedza nga
		ha mutambo wa rugby wa tshiphuga
		tsha lifhasi.
1.8	Tshifanyiso	Nganetshelo.
		-Muṅwali u anetshela nga ha
		resitorente/munakisi wa fhethu.
		-Muṅwali u anetshela nga vhuḍi ha
		resitorente/munakisi wa fhethu.
		-Mafhungo a hone a ńwalwa nga
		tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.
		Mbuletshedzo.
		-U buletshedza nga ha vhudi ha
		resitorente/munakisi wa fhethu.

# THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A:

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#### KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

#### **MBUDZISO 2**

#### 2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhu na diresi mbili, ya munwali na munanganedzi, mutumbu na magumo.
- Vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na thoho/fhungo.
- Tshivhumbeo tsha mulaedza tshi fhambana zwi tshi ya nga ndivho.
- Madzina a muńwali.
- Tsaino. [30]

### 2.2 **ATHIKILI YA GURANNDA**

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho i tea u kunga na u takadza.
- Tshitaela tshi tea u buletshedza na u shumisa luambo lwo dzumbamaho u itela u takadza kuhumbulele kwa muvhali.
- Madzina,fhethu, zwifhinga, vhuimo na zwińwevho zwidodombedzwa zwi fanela u dzheniswa kha athikili.
- I tea u tutula dzangalelo la muvhali a tou fombe.

[30]

#### 2.3 **MUVHIGO**

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- Mathomele, khethekanyo ya u tou angaredza.
- Khethekanyo yo teaho.
- U dodombedza tshithu hu tshi katelwa mbonalo dzotne kana zwińwe zwazwo.
- Zwipida na mishumo yazwo.
- Kutshilele na mushumo.

[30]

### 2.4 MUFHINDULANO

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- Madzina a vhaambi a vha kha tshanda tsha monde.
- Hu shumiswa kholoni nga murahu ha dzina la mubvumbedzwa ane a khou amba.
- Hu shumiswa mutaladzi muswa u sumbedza muambi muswa.
- Mvulatswinga.
- Mutumbu.
- Phendelo. [30]

# THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 30

13

### KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/ ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO

#### **MBUDZISO 3**

#### 3.1 KHUNGEDZELO

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- I nga vha na zwivhumbeo zwinzhi.
- Hu shuma zwilogeni.
- Hu anzela u vha na zwifanyiso.
- Hu shuma thekeniki dza khungedzelo.
- Hu itwe makolo a u kunga maţo.

[20]

#### 3.2 **WATSAPU**

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- Nomboro ya lutingo ya murumeli na dzina.
- Mulaedza.
- Nomboro ya murumelwa.
- Dzina la munwali.

[20]

#### 3.3 **NDAELA**

#### Zwi lavhelelwaho

#### Tshivhumbeo:

- U talutshedza kushumisele kwa tshishumiswa kana kuitele kwa tshithu
- U talutshedza ndaela dzi re khagala na dzi re dzone nahone dzi lunzhedzanaho.
- Ushumisa nomboro na bulethe u sumbedza thevhekano kana ndunzhendunzhe.
- U shumisa limudi la ndaela.

[20]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 20 MARAGAGUȚE: 100