

basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)

BAMMBIRI LA U THOMA (P1)

LARA 2023

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKA

MARAGA: 70

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 11.

KHA VHA PFESESE:

- Memorandamu uyu u tou vha tsumbandila fhedzi ya u thusa vhatoli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga wothe lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho taniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi newe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiiwaho kha mutangano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandamu uyu u do thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vhothe vha kwameaho musi u tola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYONDIVHO

NDAELA KHA VHAŢOLI/VHAMAKI

Maga a u tola/maka tholokanyondivho:

- Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupeleto wo khakheaho na vhukhakhi ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo newa ndatiso nga nnda ha musi vhukhakhi honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhakhi vhu di fanela u sumbedzwa.)
- Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo lunwe lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye ito kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha di pfala, hu songo vha na ndatiso. Honeha, arali ipfi li bvaho kha lunwe luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone la lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a tanganedzea.
- Kha mbudziso dzo vuleaho, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- A hu na maraga dzine dza tea u avhelwa phindulo dzi todaho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/thuthuwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.
- Musi phindulo ya ipfi lithihi yo lavhelelwa, hone mulingiwa a nea fhungo lothe, kha a newe maraga; tenda fhedzi ipfi lo lavhelelwaho la talelwa kana lo sumbedzwa.
- Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi todiwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo nekedzwa, kha vha make fhedzi mbili/tharu dza u thoma.
- Kha vha tanganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.
- Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo nwalwaho nga vhudalo.

MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELA ȚHALUTSHEDZO NA U PFESESA

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

MBUDZISO YA 1

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A

1.1 - Ndi u divha hune shango la khou ya hone.√ - Ndi u sa nyadziwa nga manwe mashango/Uri manwe mashango a li teledze.√ 1.2 - U disa mweledziso ya shango yo khwathaho U alusa ikonomi ya shango U pfumisa shango - U takula tshumelo ya shango. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ 1.3 -Vhumatshelo havho vhu a tshinyala Vha a farwa U iledzwa ha madzina avho lwa tshothe. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ 1.4 - Zwi leludza kushumele na nyaluwo ya u divha mashango Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u tavhanya Tshumelo i vha yavhudi. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ 1.5 - U pfumbudza vhagudi U nea tshenzhemo Vha thusa vhagudi nga bazari U kona u dithomela khamphani dzavho. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ 1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabudo a vhuinzhiniara.√ - Vha do kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ 1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi toda u fhatwa zwifhato Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3) 1.8 C/vha dzhia tshelede vha tuwa.√ (1)			
- U alusa ikonomi ya shango U pfumisa shango - U takula tshumelo ya shango. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.3 -Vhumatshelo havho vhu a tshinyala Vha a farwa U iledzwa ha madzina avho lwa tshothe. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.4 - Zwi leludza kushumele na nyaluwo ya u divha mashango Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u tavhanya Tshumelo i vha yavhudi. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.5 - U pfumbudza vhagudi U nea tshenzhemo Vha thusa vhagudi nga bazari U kona u dithomela khamphani dzavho. [ZWIVHILÎ fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabudo a vhuinzhiniara.√ - Vha do kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ (2) 1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi toda u fhatwa zwifhato Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3)	1.1	- Ndi u sa nyadziwa nga manwe mashango/Uri manwe mashango a li	(2)
- Vha a farwa. - U iledzwa ha madzina avho lwa tshothe. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.4 - Zwi leludza kushumele na nyaluwo ya u divha mashango. - Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u tavhanya. - Tshumelo i vha yavhudi. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.5 - U pfumbudza vhagudi. - U nea tshenzhemo. - Vha thusa vhagudi nga bazari. - U kona u dithomela khamphani dzavho. [ZWIVHILÎ fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabudo a vhuinzhiniara.√ - Vha do kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ (2) 1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi toda u fhatwa zwifhato. - Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho. - Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa. - Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3)	1.2	U alusa ikonomi ya shango.U pfumisa shangoU takula tshumelo ya shango.	(2)
- Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u tavhanya Tshumelo i vha yavhudi. [ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.5 - U pfumbudza vhagudi U nea tshenzhemo Vhâ thusa vhagudi nga bazari U kona u dithomela khamphani dzavho. [ZWIVHILÎ fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabudo a vhuinzhiniara.√ - Vha do kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ (2) 1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi toda u fhatwa zwifhato Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3)	1.3	Vha a farwa.U iledzwa ha madzina avho lwa tshothe.	(2)
 - U nea tshenzhemo. - Vha thusa vhagudi nga bazari. - U kona u dithomela khamphani dzavho. [ZWIVHILÎ fhedzi]√√ (2) 1.6 - Vhaswa vha tea u dzhena tshikolo vha tevhela mabudo a vhuinzhiniara.√ - Vha do kona u tandulula thaidzo dzo livhanaho na themamveledziso.√ (2) 1.7 - Hu bveledzwe vhaswa vho teaho hu tshi toda u fhatwa zwifhato. - Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho. - Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa. - Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ (3) 	1.4	 Zwikolo zwi a kona u ita nzudzanyo dza nyendo nga u tavhanya. Tshumelo i vha yavhudi. 	(2)
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 - Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho. - Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa. - Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. [ZWIRARU fhedzi]√√√ 	1.6		(2)
1.8 C/vha dzhia tshelede vha tuwa.√ (1)	1.7	 - Hu bveledzwe vhasedzulusi vha mavu vho teaho. - Hu bveledzwe vhabveledzi vhane vha nea themendelo ya zwishumiswa. - Hu bveledzwe vhathu vha divhaho nga ha vhutatatshili na tshampungane. 	(3)
	1.8	C/vha dzhia tshelede vha tuwa.√	(1)

NSC – Tsumbandila ya u maka

- 1.9 - Vha do ita mushumo u songo fhelelaho/u shumela u bva mulanduni.
 - U toda mbadelo ya masheleni manzhi manzhi vha shavha nao.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi]√√

(2)

- 1.10 Ndi a tendelana nakwo ngauri:
 - Vhathu vha do wanela zwithu tsini, vha sa sokou fara nyendo ndapfu.
 - Hu do fhungudzea u dala ha vhathu fhethu huthihi.
 - Vhutshilo ha vhadzulapo vhu do leluwa.
 - Vhaswa vha do disikela/diwanela mishumo.

[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√

(2)

- 1.11 Ndi zwa vhuthogwa ngauri:
 - Zwi alusa ikonomi.
 - Zwi ita uri vhaswa vha dzule kha shango lavho vha si pfuluwe.
 - Vhadzulapo vha a kona u disikela mishumo.
 - Zwikolo zwi kona u bveledzea.

[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√

(2)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B

- 1.12 - Mufodi u tana vhagudi vhane vha khou guda u shumisa thingothendeleki.
 - Mufodi u khou tana vhagudi vha tshi khou toda mafhungo na ndivho kha thingothendeleki.
 - Mufodi u tana vhagudi vhane vha khou pfumbudzwa nga ha u fhata. [ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√

(2)

- 1.13 -Vhaswa vha tea u vha na ndivho ya u shumisa zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani siani la ngudo dzavho zwikoloni.
 - -Vhaswa vha tea u guda mishumo ya zwanda u itela uri vha do kona u disikela mishumo.
 - -Vhaswa vha tea u guda u fhata uri vha dise thandululo ya u shaea ha madzulo.

[ZWIVHILI zwi pfalaho]√√

(2)

- 1.14 - U kona u shumisa thingothendeleki zwi leludza uri vhagudi vha wane mafhungo/ndivho nnzhi nga u tavhanya.
 - U vha na ndivho nga kushumisele kwa zwileludzi zwa vhudavhidzani zwi thusa vhagudi uri vha phase nga vhunzhi.
 - U vha na ndivho ya zwa u fhata zwi tandulula thaidzo ya u shaea ha mishumo kha vhaswa.

[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√

(2)

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA B

TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A na TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B zwi na vhushaka ha u tana mveledziso ya vhaswa,√ mafhungo a TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A a amba nga ha uri vhaswa vha tea u bveledziswa kha mabudo o fhambanaho, ngeno TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B tshi tshi tana vhagudi vha tshi khou gudisana nga ha ndivho ya u shumisa thingothendeleki na u fhata.√

(2)

[30]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 30

KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO

MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI ANU

Ndila ya u maka manweledzo:

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga ndila i tevhelaho:

• Kuavhelwe kwa maraga:

- o Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
- o Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
- o Thanganyelo ya maraga: 10

• Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:

- o Mbuno dza u bva kha 1–3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
- o Mbuno dza u bva kha 4–5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
- o Mbuno dza u bva kha 6–7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3

• Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musi mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:

- Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6–7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
- o Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 4–5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo
- o Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 2–3: avhelani maraga 2 dza luambo.

PFESESANI:

• Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:

- o Vhamaki vha tea u khwathisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
- Vha songo tusa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwaho tsho khakhea.
- o Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo la u fhedzisa li re ntha ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho, vha litshe ayo manwe a manweledzo o salaho.
- Manweledzo are mapfufhi fhedzi o faredza mbuno dzothe dzi todeaho ha tewi u newa ndatiso.

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C

NO	KHOUTHESHENI	NO	MBUNO
1	'Muswa kha didowedze u	1	Muswa kha didowedze na u
	dibadekanya na khonani mbuya dza		dibadekanya na khonani dzi no
	mihumbulo i no do mu fhata a vha muthu wa khwine.'		fhata.
2	'Muswa kha kone u langa nyimele	2	Musya kha kana u langa
2	inwe na inwe u itela u swikelela	2	Muswa kha kone u langa nyimele inwe na inwe.
	tshipikwa tsha zwine a toda kha		Hymnele mwe na mwe.
	vhutshilo, zwa sa ralo muswa u do		
	balelwa nga zwithu zwa vhuthogwa.'		
3	'Pfunzo yone ndi mutheo wa u	3	Muswa kha didowedze u vhala
	bvelela kha vhutshilo ha muswa,		uri a tutule maluvhi.
	ngauralo muswa kha didowedze u		
	dzulela u guda lwa vhutshilo hothe		
	saizwi zwi tshi tutula maluvhi.'		
4	'Muswa o talifhaho u a tenda u	4	Muswa kha tanganedze
	tanganedza vhukhakhi hawe a tshi		vhukhakhi hawe.
	itela u guda kha zwe zwa sa		
5	tshimbile zwavhudi.'	5	Muswa kha sendele kule na
3	'Muswa ane a divha vhuyo hawe u sendela kule na zwikambi na)	zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi.
	zwidzidzivhadzi saizwi zwi tshi		ZWIKAIIIDI HA ZWIUZIUZIVHAUZI.
	tshinya muhumbulo.'		
6	'Muswa arali hu si na zwine a ita kha	6	Muswa kha didzhenise kha
	didzhenise kha mishumo naho a sa	_	mishumo i si na muholo.
	ĥolelwi, zwenezwo zwi mu thusa uri		
	a dinekedzele kha u shuma.'		
7	'Muswa a re na vhudifhulufheli u a	7	Muswa a re na vhudifhulufheli
	konavho u didzhenisa kha mafulo o		u a didzhenisavho kha mafulo
	fhambanaho a u nakisa vhupo sa u		a u kunakisa.
	dobela mabammbiri na u hada tsini		
	na midi.'		

TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA

PFESESANI: Iyi i tou vha tsumbo; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.

Muswa kha dikonanye na thama dzavhudi u itela uri vha kone u eletshedzana nga mihumbulo. Muswa u tea u kona u imedzana na khaedu dzothe dza vhutshilo. A dovhe a dzhene tshikolo a sa imi uri a wane vhutali. Muswa kha tende khakho dzothe dze a ita vhutshiloni ndi hone a tshi do kona u dzi shandukisa. Muswa a songo nwa mahalwa na u daha zwidzidzivhadzi uri a si hotefhadze muvhili wawe. Muswa a re na vhudifhinduleli u shuma mishumo a sa khou itela u wana mbadelo muga hu u itela u kunakisa mupo wa hune a dzula hone. Tshene na tshika i sa todeiho i tea u kunakiswa nga muswa uyo.

Maipfi: 90]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B:

10

KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO

Maga a u tola/maka

- Mupeleto:
 - Phindulo ya ipfi lithihi i tea u newa maraga naho mupeleto wo khakhea, nga nnda ha musi vhukhakhi uho vhu tshi shandukisa thalutshedzo ya ipfi lenelo.
 - Kha phindulo ya fhungo lo dalaho, vhukhakhi ha mupeleto vhu tea u newa ndatiso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
 - Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (abrivesheni), phindulo i tea u newa i kha mupeleto wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha divhafhungo/girama yoneyone, nahone yo newa i kha mafhungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha tanganedze ZWOTHE, ledere li tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo nwalwaho nga vhudalo.

MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO

sumbedza uri u dishumela zwo tou tea.√

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D

3.1 Mukungedzeli u toda vhataleli vha tshi talukanya uri muthu a nga dikuvhanganyela masheleni nga u runga/u kunga vhathu uri vha dzhiele ntha mushumo wa u runga.√ (1)3.2 Hu bikelwa vhunanga, vhutsila vha vhona nga mato. √ Murero uyu u amba uri vhunanga vhu tou gudiswa muthu, fhedzi vhukoni/vhutsila u tou vhona wa digudisa iwe mune.√ (2)3.3 - Mukungedzeli u shumisa maledere mahulwane a tshi itela u kunga vhathu.√ - Mukungedzeli u shumisa kuńwalele ukwu a tshi itela uri ku vhe khephusheni/thoho ya khungedzelo.√ (2)3.4 B/zwithu zwi sa kondi.√ (1)3.5 Mukungedzeli u shumisa thekeniki ya mbudziso ya rethoriki a tshi itela u tana ndeme ya uri vhathu vha tea u tou dishumela.√ Mukungedzeli u

(2)

3.6	 Khephusheni i a kunga. Zwifanyiso zwi tanaho mushumo u no khou kungedzelwa. U shumiswa ha luambo lwa u fhuredzela. U tana diresi, nomboro dza lutingo na fhethu hune vha wanala hone. Hu na tshilogeni 						
	[ZWIVHILÎ fhedzi zwi pfalaho].√√	(2) [10]					
PHINI	DULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E						
4.1	Muoli wa khathuni u khou ri tanela nyimele ya ńwana wa ndeńwa ane a vhuya hayani vhusiku/lo kovhela.√	(1)					
4.2	Ndi vhushaka vhukati ha khotsi na ṅwana.√ Ndi ralo ngauri khotsi vha khou sumbedza u sa fushea nga ṅwana ane a vhuya hayani vhusiku/lo kovhela.√	(2)					
4.3	Muthu wa 2 na muthu wa 3 vha vhonala vha tshi khou bvisela khagala vhuḍipfi ha u pfa vhuṭungu/sinyuwa/dinalea,√ ngauri vha khou vhonala vho ruḍa maṭo na zwifhaṭuwo zwavho zwo ita na u sinyalala.√	(2)					
4.4	C/Lisumbavhune.√	(1)					
4.5	Mvumbo ya vhundeṅwa/ṅwana a sa pfi,√ ngauri u vhuya hayani vhusiku na u dzhena nduni o ambara gebisi/muṅadzi.√						
KANA							
	Mvumbo ya muthu a sa lengi u tshuwa,√ ngauri u sumbedza u disola kha zwiito zwawe.√	(2)					
4.6	 Ndo vha ndi tshi do dzula fhasi nae nda mu kaidza kha ayo maitele a u vhuya vhusiku na u dzhena mudini o ambara munadzi. Ndo vha ndi tshi do mu humbelela thuso kha vhashumelavhapo. Ndo vha ndi tshi do humbela u thusiwa nga vhahulwane vha lushaka lwa hashu kha u mu kaidza. 						
	[ZWIVHILI fhedzi zwi pfalaho]√√	(2)					

[10]

MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NDILA YONE

PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F

5.1	- Guda.√ Musiwalo o fhedza o guda matshilele avhudi.√	(2)
5.2	Hu si na vhupfelo ha mare.√ Ĺinanedzi/likaluli/phirisedzo.√	(2)
5.3	Pfufho/tshelede, √ Mashudu o newa pfufho/tshelede nge a fhira vhagudiswa vhothe.√	(2)
5.4	Vhatukana vhe √ vha lidza dzikhombole vho vha √ vha songo takala zwone/Vhatukana vho lidzaho √ dzikhombole vho vha √ vha songo takala zwone.	(2)
5.5	Hu pfala ipfi la mme awe li tshi ri; 'Vha a zwi funa na zwa muduhulu wa Masingo!/?'√√	(2) [10]
	ŢHANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: MARAGAGUŢE:	30 70