

Develop a Java program that prints all the real solutions to the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c$

Algorithm:

int a, b, c, d, r1, r2

input a, b, c

$d = b^2 - 4 * a * c$

if ( $d < 0$ )

PRINT: No real solutions for the given equation

else

$r_1 = (-b + \sqrt{d}) / 2a$

$r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{d}) / 2a$

PRINT: Solution of equation are  $r_1$  &  $r_2$ .

Program :

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Roots {
```

```
public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
double a, b, c, d, x1, x2;
```

```
Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter the coefficients of  $x^2$ ,  $x$ , constant :");
```

```
a = in.next double ();
```

```
b = in.next double ();
```

```
c = in.next double ();
```

```
d =  $b*b - 4*a*c$ ;
```

```
if (d > 0) {
```

```
x1 =  $(-b + \text{Math.sqrt}(d)) / 2*a$ ;
```

```
x2 =  $(-b - \text{Math.sqrt}(d)) / 2*a$ ;
```

```
System System.out.println ("Roots are real and distinct");
```

```
System.out.println ("Root 1 : " + x1 + " Root 2 : " + x2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d == 0) {
```

```
x1 = x2 =  $-b/2*a$ ;
```

```
System.out.println ("Root are real and equal :");
```

```
System.out.println ("Roots are " + x1 + " and " + x2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if if (d < 0) {
```

```
System.out.println ("There are no real solutions");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Teacher's Signature : \_\_\_\_\_

Output

Enter the coefficients of  $x^2$ ,  $x$  and constant term : 1 2 1

Roots are real and equal

Roots are -1 and -1

Develop a Java program to create a class student with members usn, name, an array of credits and an array of marks. Include a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

Algorithm :

```
Class Student {
```

```
    int usn;
```

```
    String name
```

```
    int credits [5], m [5]
```

```
    void input () {
```

```
        input usn, name, credits, m
```

```
    }
```

```
    int calculate {
```

```
        int x = 0;
```

```
        for (int i = 0 to 4)
```

```
            x += credits[i] * m[i]
```

```
        return x
```

```
    }
```

```
void main () {
```

```
    Student std = new Student ();
```

```
    std.input ();
```

```
    int total = std.calculate
```

```
    int s = 0
```

```
    for (i = 0 to 4)
```

```
        s += credits[i]
```

```
    double SGPASGPA = total / s
```

```
    print : SGPA is sgpa.
```



Program:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class student
```

```
{
```

```
String usn, name;
```

```
static int credits[];
```

```
static double marks[];
```

```
void input (int n) {
```

```
Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter usn and name of the student:");
```

```
usn = in.nextLine();
```

```
name = in.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.println ("Enter marks along with credits:");
```

```
for (i=0; i<n; i++) {
```

```
marks[i] = in.nextDouble();
```

```
credits[i] = in.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.println();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
double calculate (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
int c, cred = 0;
```

```
double tot, total = 0.0;
```

```
for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
tot = marks[i];
```

```
if (tot >= 90)
```

```
c = 10;
```

Teacher's Signature : \_\_\_\_\_

```
else if (tot >= 80)
```

```
    c = 9;
```

```
else if (tot >= 70)
```

```
    c = 8;
```

```
else if (tot >= 60)
```

```
else if (tot >= 50) c = 7;
```

```
else if (tot >= 50)
```

```
    c = 6;
```

```
else if (tot >= 40)
```

```
    c = 5;
```

```
else
```

```
    c = 0;
```

```
total = total + (c * credits[i]);
```

```
cred = cred + credits[i];
```

```
}
```

```
total = total / cred;
```

```
return (total);
```

```
}
```

```
void display (int n, double total)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Marks of students along credits of course");
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        System.out.println (marks[i] + " " + credits[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    System.out.println ("SGPA of student : " + total);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[])  
{  
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);  
    Student obj = new Student();  
    System.out.println("enter no of courses:");  
    int n = in.nextInt();  
    credits = new int[n];  
    marks = new double[n];  
    obj.input(n);  
    double total = obj.calculate(n);  
    obj.display(n, total);  
}
```

Output :

Enter no of course

3

Enter usn and name : 123 @A

Enter marks ~~usn~~ along with credits

95 4

93 4

90 4

Name of Student : A

USN of student : 123

marks of student along with credits :

95 4

93 4

90 4

~~SGPA of~~

SGPA of Student = 10.0