# course-modes

#### Data cleaning

#### Analysis

### Some subjects only offered online classes each semester

The following subjects only offered online classes in fall.

SUBJECT	per_i	$\operatorname{fall}_{-}$	online	$total_{\_}$	_fall
Electrical & Computer Engineering:			1		15
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:			1		5
Sustainability Engagement:			1		1
Hindi:			1		4
French:			1		13
Italian:			1		8
Japanese:			1		3
Kiche:			1		2
Korean:			1		4
Persian:			1		2
Portuguese:			1		3
Spanish:			1		26
Urdu:			1		1
Child Policy:			1		1
Decision Sciences:			1		1
Biochem:			1		1

Of those, 11 subjects offered more than 1 class and 7 subjects offered 4+. Only 2 of these 11 subjects–ECE and Latino/a Studies in the Global South– are non-language subjects.

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	total_fall
Electrical & Computer Engineering:	1	15
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:	1	5
Hindi:	1	4
French:	1	13
Italian:	1	8
Japanese:	1	3
Kiche:	1	2
Korean:	1	4
Persian:	1	2
Portuguese:	1	3
Spanish:	1	26

The following subjects only offered online classes in spring.

SUBJECT	per_spring_online	total_spring
Lat. Am. & Caribbean Studies:	1	3
Computer Science:	1	23
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:	1	10
Romance Studies:	1	8
Sustainability Engagement:	1	2
Hindi:	1	4
Chinese:	1	11
Japanese:	1	4
Kiche:	1	2
Korean:	1	4
Latin:	1	4
Persian:	1	1
Portuguese:	1	4
Turkish:	1	4
Spanish:	1	29
Urdu:	1	1
Biochem:	1	2
Arts and Science IDEAS	1	2

Of those, 11 subjects offered 4+ courses in the spring. Only 3 of these 11 subjects–CS, Romance studies and Latino/a Studies in the Global South–are non-language subjects.

SUBJECT	per_spring_online	total_spring
Computer Science:	1	23
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:	1	10
Romance Studies:	1	8
Hindi:	1	4
Chinese:	1	11
Japanese:	1	4
Korean:	1	4
Latin:	1	4
Portuguese:	1	4
Turkish:	1	4
Spanish:	1	29

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	total_fall
Electrical & Computer Engineering:	1.000	15
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:	1.000	5
Hindi:	1.000	4
French:	1.000	13
Italian:	1.000	8
Korean:	1.000	4
Spanish:	1.000	26
Computer Science:	0.950	20
Medieval & Renaissance Studies:	0.929	14
Chinese:	0.909	11
Mechanical Engineering:	0.875	16
Lat. Am. & Caribbean Studies:	0.857	7
Statistical Science:	0.857	14

SUBJECT	per_	_fall_	online_	total_	fall
African & African American Studies:			0.850		20
Mathematics:			0.833		30
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies:			0.800		35
Slavic and Eurasian Studies:			0.800		5
Evolutionary Anthropology:			0.778		9
Religious Studies:			0.778		27
German Studies:			0.750		12
Information Science + Studies:			0.750		12
Gender, Sexuality & Feminist Studies:			0.741		27
Writing:			0.735		34
Literature:			0.733		30
International Comparative Studies:			0.725		51
English:			0.714		35
History:			0.712		73
Romance Studies:			0.700		10
Sociology:			0.684		38
Environmental Sciences and Policy:			0.639		36
Art History:			0.636		11
Study of sexualities:			0.625		8
VMS:			0.615		52
Neurosciences:			0.607		28
House Courses:			0.600		20
Psychology:			0.585		41
Classical Studies:			0.583		12
Jewish Studies Program:			0.583		12
Human Rights:			0.577		26
Earth and Ocean Sciences:			0.571		7
Markets & Management Studies:			0.571		7
Economics:			0.556		45
Policy, Journalism & Media Studies:			0.556		9
Public Policy Studies:			0.556		72
Global Health:			0.536		28
Theater Studies:			0.522		23
Cultural Anthropology:			0.500		32
Documentary Studies:			0.500		26
Arabic:			0.500		4
Latin:			0.500		4
Chemistry:			0.444		9
Philosophy:			0.438		16
Political Science:			0.420		50
Science & Society:			0.417		12
Innovation & Entrepreneurship:			0.375		16
Physics:			0.375		16
Ethics:			0.350		20
Education:			0.348		23
Dance:			0.304		23
Music:			0.268		82
Civil & Environmental Engineering:			0.250		8
Linguistics:			0.250		8
Health, Physical Education, & Recreation: Russian:			$0.208 \\ 0.200$		24
Visual Arts:			0.200 $0.105$		10 19
visual Alus.			0.100		19

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	total_fall
Air Force ROTC:	0.000	4
Biology:	0.000	15
Biomedical Engineering:	0.000	11
Military Science, Army ROTC:	0.000	7
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:	0.000	10

Computer Science:  Latino/a Studies in the Global South:  Romance Studies:  1.000  Hindi:  1.000  Chinese:  1.000  Latino/a Studies in the Global South:  1.000  Laborates in the Global South:  1.000
Latino/a Studies in the Global South:  Romance Studies:  1.000  Hindi:  1.000  Chinese:  1.000
Romance Studies:       1.000         Hindi:       1.000         Chinese:       1.000
Chinese: 1.000
Innanasa: 1 000
Japanese: 1.000
Korean: 1.000
Latin: 1.000
Portuguese: 1.000
Turkish: 1.000
Spanish: 1.000
Mathematics: 0.944
Literature: 0.938
Medieval & Renaissance Studies: 0.938
French: 0.933
Italian: 0.933
Statistical Science: 0.923
Information Science + Studies: 0.889
Religious Studies: 0.875
Electrical & Computer Engineering: 0.864
Sociology: 0.846
African & African American Studies: 0.842
Mechanical Engineering: 0.833
Art History: 0.824
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies: 0.811
History: 0.810
Writing: 0.806
Gender, Sexuality & Feminist Studies: 0.793
Human Rights: 0.781
VMS: 0.778
English: 0.761
Jewish Studies Program: 0.750
Psychology: 0.744
Documentary Studies: 0.735
Evolutionary Anthropology: 0.727
Global Health: 0.714
Science & Society: 0.700
Physics: 0.684
International Comparative Studies: 0.678
House Courses: 0.667
Cultural Anthropology: 0.642
Economics: 0.630
Neurosciences: 0.611
Public Policy Studies: 0.600

SUBJECT	per_	_spring_online	total_spring
Arabic:		0.600	5
Environmental Sciences and Policy:		0.590	39
Political Science:		0.579	38
Education:		0.562	16
Markets & Management Studies:		0.556	9
Biology:		0.542	48
Innovation & Entrepreneurship:		0.533	15
German Studies:		0.500	14
Linguistics:		0.500	16
Slavic and Eurasian Studies:		0.500	4
Philosophy:		0.500	12
Earth and Ocean Sciences:		0.455	11
Theater Studies:		0.455	22
Classical Studies:		0.444	9
Ethics:		0.429	21
Visual Arts:		0.387	31
Policy, Journalism & Media Studies:		0.333	6
Health, Physical Education, & Recreation:		0.318	22
Music:		0.313	99
Chemistry:		0.308	13
Civil & Environmental Engineering:		0.250	12
Dance:		0.240	25
Russian:		0.200	15
Biomedical Engineering:		0.118	17
Air Force ROTC:		0.000	4
Military Science, Army ROTC:		0.000	7
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:		0.000	8

- $\bullet\,$  percent online, hybrid, in person for every subject
- percent online, hybrid, in person for every subject affiliated w a dept
- percent online, hybrid, in person for every subject that's ROTC
- fall vs. spring for ROTC (no online, more in person in spring)

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	per_fall_hybrid	per_fall_person	total_fall
Air Force ROTC:	0	1.000	0.000	4
Military Science, Army ROTC:	0	0.571	0.429	7
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:	0	1.000	0.000	10

SUBJECT	per_spring_online	per_spring_hybrid	per_spring_person	total_spring
Air Force ROTC:	0	0.000	1.000	4
Military Science, Army ROTC:	0	0.000	1.000	7
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:	0	0.125	0.875	8

• percent online, hybrid, in person for every subject that's a major

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	per_fall_hybrid	per_fall_person	total_fall	degree
Biomedical Engineering:	0.000	1.000	0.000	11	BSE
Civil & Environmental Engineering:	0.250	0.750	0.000	8	BSE
Linguistics:	0.250	0.750	0.000	8	BA
Music:	0.268	0.646	0.085	82	BA
Visual Arts:	0.105	0.632	0.263	19	BA
Physics:	0.375	0.625	0.000	16	both
Russian:	0.200	0.600	0.200	10	BA
Philosophy:	0.438	0.562	0.000	16	BA
Chemistry:	0.444	0.556	0.000	9	both
Political Science:	0.420	0.480	0.100	50	BA
Theater Studies:	0.522	0.478	0.000	23	BA
Cultural Anthropology:	0.500	0.469	0.031	32	BA
Economics:	0.556	0.444	0.000	45	both
Dance:	0.304	0.435	0.261	23	BA
Classical Studies:	0.583	0.417	0.000	12	BA
Public Policy Studies:	0.556	0.403	0.042	72	BA
Biology:	0.000	0.400	0.600	15	both
Psychology:	0.585	0.390	0.024	41	both
Art History:	0.636	0.364	0.000	11	BA
VMS:	0.615	0.346	0.038	52	BA
Romance Studies:	0.700	0.300	0.000	10	BA
Earth and Ocean Sciences:	0.571	0.286	0.143	7	both
English:	0.714	0.286	0.000	35	BA
History:	0.712	0.274	0.014	73	BA
Sociology:	0.684	0.263	0.053	38	BA
International Comparative Studies:	0.725	0.255	0.020	51	BA
Environmental Sciences and Policy:	0.639	0.250	0.111	36	BA
German Studies:	0.750	0.250	0.000	12	BA
Neurosciences:	0.607	0.250	0.143	28	both
Literature:	0.733	0.233	0.033	30	BA
Evolutionary Anthropology:	0.778	0.222	0.000	9	both
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies:	0.800	0.200	0.000	35	BA
Slavic and Eurasian Studies:	0.800	0.200	0.000	5	BA
Religious Studies:	0.778	0.185	0.037	27	BA
Mathematics:	0.833	0.167	0.000	30	both
African & African American Studies:	0.850	0.150	0.000	20	BA
Statistical Science:	0.857	0.143	0.000	14	both
Mechanical Engineering:	0.875	0.125	0.000	16	BSE
Gender, Sexuality & Feminist Studies:	0.741	0.111	0.148	27	BA
Medieval & Renaissance Studies:	0.929	0.071	0.000	14	BA
Computer Science:	0.950	0.050	0.000	20	both
Electrical & Computer Engineering:	1.000	0.000	0.000	15	BSE

SUBJECT	per_spring_onlineer_	_spring_hybr <b>jøe</b> r_	_spring_pers <b>on</b> tal_	_spring	degree
Civil & Environmental	0.250	0.667	0.083	12	BSE
Engineering:					
Music:	0.313	0.586	0.101	99	BA
Classical Studies:	0.444	0.556	0.000	9	BA
Theater Studies:	0.455	0.545	0.000	22	BA
Biomedical Engineering:	0.118	0.529	0.353	17	BSE
German Studies:	0.500	0.500	0.000	14	BA

SUBJECT	per_spring_onlineer_	_spring_hybr <b>jæ</b> r_	_spring_pers <b>on</b> tal_	_spring	degree
Philosophy:	0.500	0.500	0.000	12	BA
Russian:	0.200	0.467	0.333	15	BA
Earth and Ocean Sciences:	0.455	0.455	0.091	11	both
Environmental Sciences and	0.590	0.385	0.026	39	BA
Policy:					
Biology:	0.542	0.375	0.083	48	both
Linguistics:	0.500	0.375	0.125	16	BA
Visual Arts:	0.387	0.355	0.258	31	BA
Economics:	0.630	0.348	0.022	46	both
Public Policy Studies:	0.600	0.325	0.075	80	BA
Dance:	0.240	0.320	0.440	25	BA
Chemistry:	0.308	0.308	0.385	13	both
Political Science:	0.579	0.289	0.132	38	BA
International Comparative	0.678	0.271	0.051	59	BA
Studies:					
Physics:	0.684	0.263	0.053	19	both
Slavic and Eurasian Studies:	0.500	0.250	0.250	4	BA
Cultural Anthropology:	0.642	0.245	0.113	53	BA
English:	0.761	0.239	0.000	46	BA
Neurosciences:	0.611	0.222	0.167	18	both
Evolutionary Anthropology:	0.727	0.182	0.091	11	both
History:	0.810	0.177	0.013	79	BA
Art History:	0.824	0.176	0.000	17	BA
Mechanical Engineering:	0.833	0.167	0.000	12	BSE
Psychology:	0.744	0.163	0.093	43	both
Asian & Middle Eastern	0.811	0.162	0.027	37	BA
Studies:	0.011	0.10 <b>-</b>	0.02.	٥.	211
VMS:	0.778	0.139	0.083	72	ВА
Gender, Sexuality & Feminist	0.793	0.138	0.069	29	BA
Studies:	0.100	0.100	0.000	20	DII
African & African American	0.842	0.105	0.053	38	ВА
Studies:	0.012	0.100	0.000	90	Dii
Electrical & Computer	0.864	0.091	0.045	22	BSE
Engineering:	0.001	0.001	0.010	22	Dol
Sociology:	0.846	0.077	0.077	39	ВА
Statistical Science:	0.923	0.077	0.000		both
Medieval & Renaissance	0.938	0.062	0.000	16	BA
Studies:	0.550	0.002	0.000	10	DA
Mathematics:	0.944	0.056	0.000	36	both
Religious Studies:	0.944 $0.875$	0.030 $0.042$	0.083	24	BA
Literature:	0.938	0.042 $0.031$	0.031	$\frac{24}{32}$	BA
Computer Science:	1.000	0.000	0.000	23	both
Romance Studies:	1.000	0.000	0.000	23 8	BA
nomance studies:	1.000	0.000	0.000	•	DA

(maybe do some sort of test to see if degree and percent hybrid are related)

- $\bullet\,$  percent online, hybrid, in person for every subject that's not a major
- percent online, hybrid, in person BA/BSE/both

degree	mean_fall_online	mean_fall_hybrid	mean_fall_person
BSE	0.531	0.469	0.000
BA	0.591	0.356	0.053
both	0.596	0.321	0.083
NA	NaN	NaN	NaN

no appreciable difference between BA/both for fall. (test?)

degree	mean_spr_online	mean_spr_hybrid	mean_spr_person
BSE	0.516	0.363	0.120
BA	0.642	0.271	0.087
both	0.688	0.223	0.089
NA	NaN	NaN	NaN

no appreciable difference between BA/both for spring. (test?)  $\,$ 

• fall vs. spring for languages

SUBJECT	per_fall_online	per_fall_hybrid	per_fall_person	total_fall
Hebrew:	0.000	1.000	0.000	2
Creole:	0.333	0.667	0.000	3
Turkish:	0.333	0.667	0.000	3
Russian:	0.200	0.600	0.200	10
Arabic:	0.500	0.500	0.000	4
Latin:	0.500	0.500	0.000	4
Greek:	0.333	0.333	0.333	3
German Studies:	0.750	0.250	0.000	12
Chinese:	0.909	0.091	0.000	11
Hindi:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
French:	1.000	0.000	0.000	13
Italian:	1.000	0.000	0.000	8
Japanese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	3
Kiche:	1.000	0.000	0.000	2
Korean:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Persian:	1.000	0.000	0.000	2
Portuguese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	3
Spanish:	1.000	0.000	0.000	26
Urdu:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1

SUBJECT	per_spring_online	per_spring_hybrid	per_spring_person	total_spring
Creole:	0.333	0.667	0.000	3
Hebrew:	0.333	0.667	0.000	3
German Studies:	0.500	0.500	0.000	14
Russian:	0.200	0.467	0.333	15
Arabic:	0.600	0.400	0.000	5
French:	0.933	0.067	0.000	15
Hindi:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Chinese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	11
Greek:	0.667	0.000	0.333	3

SUBJECT	per_spring_online	per_spring_hybrid	per_spring_person	total_spring
Italian:	0.933	0.000	0.067	15
Japanese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Kiche:	1.000	0.000	0.000	2
Korean:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Latin:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Persian:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1
Portuguese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Turkish:	1.000	0.000	0.000	4
Spanish:	1.000	0.000	0.000	29
Urdu:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1

### ${\bf Trinity/Pratt\ comparisons}$

## # A tibble:  $3 \times 2$ 

## # Groups: trinity/pratt [3]

trinity/pratt	total_online_fall	total_hybrid_fall	total_person_fall
p	31	19	0
$\mathbf{t}$	846	487	72
NA	18	43	11

trinity/pratt	prop_online_fall	prop_hybrid_fall	prop_person_fall
p	0.620	0.380	0.000
t	0.602	0.347	0.051
NA	0.250	0.597	0.153

trinity/pratt	$total\_online\_spring$	total_hybrid_spring	total_person_spring
p	34	21	8
t	1096	386	119
NA	36	20	28

trinity/pratt	prop_online_spring	prop_hybrid_spring	prop_person_spring
p	0.540	0.333	0.127
t	0.685	0.241	0.074
NA	0.429	0.238	0.333

### ${\bf Major/minor/cert/none\ comparisons}$

major/minor/cert/none	n
major	42
NA	28
certificate	17
minor	4
co-major	1

major/minor/cert/none	prop_online_fall	prop_hybrid_fall	prop_person_fall
certificate	0.541	0.421	0.038
co-major	0.536	0.429	0.036
major	0.592	0.354	0.054
minor	0.421	0.526	0.053
NA	0.631	0.297	0.072

major/minor/cert/none	prop_online_spring	prop_hybrid_spring	prop_person_spring
certificate	0.693	0.223	0.084
co-major	0.714	0.238	0.048
major	0.654	0.266	0.080
minor	0.654	0.231	0.115
NA	0.720	0.138	0.142

# ${ m BS/BA/both}$ comparisons

$\mathrm{BS/BA/both}$	n
NA	50
BA	27
both	11
BSE	4

BS/BA/both	prop_online_fall	prop_hybrid_fall	prop_person_fall
BA	0.584	0.361	0.055
BSE	0.620	0.380	0.000
both	0.611	0.325	0.064
NA	0.571	0.374	0.055

BS/BA/both	prop_online_spring	prop_hybrid_spring	prop_person_spring
BA	0.647	0.273	0.080
BSE	0.540	0.333	0.127
both	0.701	0.228	0.071
NA	0.705	0.182	0.113

# ROTC

 $\begin{array}{c|c} \hline {\rm ROTC} & n \\ \hline 0 & 89 \\ 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ 

ROTC	prop_online_fall	prop_hybrid_fall	prop_person_fall
0	0.594	0.353	0.053
1	0.000	0.857	0.143

ROTC	prop_online_spring	prop_hybrid_spring	prop_person_spring
0	0.674	0.246	0.079
1	0.000	0.053	0.947

SUBJECT	online (fall)	hybrid (fall)	in-person (fall)	online (spring)	hybrid (spring)	in-person (spring)
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:	0	10	0	0	1	7
Air Force ROTC:	0	4	0	0	0	4
Military Science, Army ROTC:	0	4	3	0	0	7

SUBJECT	prop_online_	_farlip_hybrid_j	_pfredbperson_pfr	adp_online_	spring_hybrid_	sproing person_	spring
Air Force ROTC:	0	1.000	1.000	0	0.000	1.000	
Naval Science, Navy ROTC:	0	1.000	1.000	0	0.125	0.875	
Military Science, Army ROTC:	0	0.571	0.571	0	0.000	1.000	

### Languages

language	r
0	73
1	19

language	prop_online_fall	prop_hybrid_fall	prop_person_fall
0	0.568	0.375	0.057
1	0.797	0.178	0.025

language	prop_online_spring	prop_hybrid_spring	prop_person_spring
0	0.655	0.253	0.092
1	0.801	0.149	0.050

	online	hybrid	in-person	online	hybrid	in-person
SUBJECT	(fall)	(fall)	(fall)	(spring)	(spring)	(spring)
Spanish:	26	0	0	29	0	0
French:	13	0	0	14	1	0
Chinese:	10	1	0	11	0	0
German	9	3	0	7	7	0
Studies:						
Italian:	8	0	0	14	0	1
Hindi:	4	0	0	4	0	0
Korean:	4	0	0	4	0	0
Japanese:	3	0	0	4	0	0
Portuguese:	3	0	0	4	0	0
Arabic:	2	2	0	3	2	0
Kiche:	2	0	0	2	0	0
Latin:	2	2	0	4	0	0
Persian:	2	0	0	1	0	0
Russian:	2	6	2	3	7	5
Creole:	1	2	0	1	2	0
Greek:	1	1	1	2	0	1
Turkish:	1	2	0	4	0	0
Urdu:	1	0	0	1	0	0
Hebrew:	0	2	0	1	2	0

SUBJECT	prop_online_	_faphlop_hybrid_	_fparbpperson_	_faulbp_online_spping	p_hybrid_	spring person	_spring
Hindi:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
French:	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.933	0.067	0.000	
Italian:	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.933	0.000	0.067	
Japanese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Kiche:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Korean:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Persian:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Portuguese:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Spanish:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Urdu:	1.000	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Chinese:	0.909	0.091	0.091	1.000	0.000	0.000	
German	0.750	0.250	0.250	0.500	0.500	0.000	
Studies:							
Arabic:	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.600	0.400	0.000	
Latin:	0.500	0.500	0.500	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Creole:	0.333	0.667	0.667	0.333	0.667	0.000	
Greek:	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.667	0.000	0.333	
Turkish:	0.333	0.667	0.667	1.000	0.000	0.000	
Russian:	0.200	0.600	0.600	0.200	0.467	0.333	
Hebrew:	0.000	1.000	1.000	0.333	0.667	0.000	