

Федеральное государственное автономное
образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
«СИБИРСКИЙ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Институт Космических и информационных технологий
институт
Кафедра «Информатика»
кафедра

ОТЧЕТ ПО ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ РАБОТЕ №4

Работа с базами данных в Spring Framework
тема

Преподаватель

подпись, дата

А.С. Черниговский

ициалы, фамилия

Студент КИ18-16б 031831229

номер группы, зачетной книжки

подпись, дата

В.А. Прекель

ициалы, фамилия

Красноярск 2020

1 Цель работы

Ознакомиться с механизмами работы с базами данных в Spring Framework.

2 Общая постановка задачи

В каждом варианте есть сущность базы данных. Необходимо:

1) Описать класс сущности, который имеет как минимум три текстовых поля и два числовых (и, естественно, id). Она описывает некий товар (затем, эта

сущность и БД пригодится нам в следующих работах).

2) Создать таблицу базы данных (студент может выбрать любую реляционную БД), соответствующую спроектированной сущности.

3) Реализовать консольное Spring приложение (должно иметь простейший консольный пользовательский интерфейс), которое должно позволять:

- Вводить (консольный ввод) пользователю поля сущности и добавлять её в таблицу БД.
- Выводить в консоль все записи из таблицы БД.
- Редактировать запись таблицы БД по Id.
- Удалять запись по Id.
- Осуществлять поиск по любому из признаков (Студент самостоятельно выбирает поле для поиска. Например, поиск всех студентов,

средний балл которых выше введенного пользователем.)

4) Способ работы с БД (JdbcTemplate, Hibernate, JPA или др.) студентом выбирается самостоятельно, ограничение одно — должен использоваться Spring Framework.

Вариант 11. Мебель.

3 Исходный код

Листинг 1 – Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\Program.java

```
package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04;

import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component.FurnitureDao;
import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component.FurnitureJdbcDao;
import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component.FurnitureRepository;
import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity.Furniture;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext;
import java.math.BigDecimal;

@SpringBootApplication
public class Program implements CommandLineRunner {
    private static final Logger LOG = LoggerFactory.getLogger(Program.class);
    private final AnnotationConfigApplicationContext context = new
AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(SpringConfig.class);
    private final SpringConfig config = context.getBean("springConfig",
SpringConfig.class);
    private FurnitureDao furnitureDao;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        LOG.info("Started");
        SpringApplication.run(Program.class, args);
        LOG.info("Ended");
    }

    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
        furnitureDao = new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
            .hasMessage("1 - JdbcTemplate, 2 - JpaRepository: ")
            .hasChecker(number -> 1 <= number && number <= 2)
            .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
            .readCycle() == 1
            ? context.getBean("furnitureJdbcDao", FurnitureJdbcDao.class)
            : context.getBean("furnitureRepository",
FurnitureRepository.class);

        System.out.println("1 - P'PIPµCÍC, Pë PiPsP»CÍ CÍCÍC%PSPsCÍC, Pë Pë
PrPsP±P°PIPëC, CÍ PµC' PI C, P°P±P»PëCtCí P'P'");
        System.out.println("2 - P'C<PIPµCÍC, Pë PICÍPµ P·P°PiPëCÍPë PëP·
C, P°P±P»PëCtC< P'P'");
        System.out.println("3 - P PµPrP°PeC, PëCtPsPIP°C, CÍ P·P°PiPëCÍCÍ
C, P°P±P»PëCtC< P'P" PiPs Id");
        System.out.println("4 - PJPrP°P»PëC, CÍ P·P°PiPëCÍCÍ PiPs Id");
        System.out.println("5 - PhCÍCÍC%PµCÍC, PIPëC, CÍ PiPsPëCÍPë PiPs
C, PëPiCÍ");
        System.out.println("6 - P'C<PIPµCÍC, Pë P·P°PiPëCÍCÍ PëP· C, P°P±P»PëCtC<
P'P" PiPs Id");
        System.out.println("0 - P'C<C...PsPr PëP· PiCtPsPiCtP°PjPjC< ");

        while (true) {
```

```

        switch (new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
            .hasMessage("P' PIPµPrPëC, Pµ PSPsPjPµCTb PePsPjP°PSPtC< : ")
            .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
            .hasChecker(number -> 0 <= number && number <= 6)
            .readCycle()) {
        case 1 -> furnitureDao
            .insert(furnitureFromInput());
        case 2 -> furnitureDao
            .findAll()
            .forEach(System.out::println);
        case 3 -> furnitureDao
            .findById(new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
                .hasMessage("P' PIPµPrPëC, Pµ Id PrP»CÍ
CTbPµPrP°PeC, PëCtbPsPIP°PSPëCÍ: "))
                .hasChecker(id -> id > 0)
                .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
                .readCycle())
            .ifPresentOrElse(
                furniture ->
furnitureDao.updateById(furniture.getId(), furnitureFromInput()),
                () -> System.out.println("P PµC, C, P°PePsPN°
P·P°P PëCÍPë"))
            );
        case 4 -> furnitureDao
            .findById(new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
                .hasMessage("P' PIPµPrPëC, Pµ Id PrP»CÍ
C PrP°P»PµPSPëCÍ: "))
                .hasChecker(id -> id > 0)
                .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
                .readCycle())
            .ifPresentOrElse(
                furniture ->
furnitureDao.removeById(furniture.getId()),
                () -> System.out.println("P PµC, C, P°PePsPN°
P·P°P PëCÍPë"))
            );
        case 5 -> furnitureDao
            .findByName(new ReadWithCheckBuilder<String>()
                .hasMessage("P' PIPµPrPëC, Pµ C, P Pi PrP»CÍ
P PsPëCÍPeP°: "))
                .hasChecker(string -> !string.isBlank())
                .readCycle()
            )
            .forEach(System.out::println);
        case 6 -> furnitureDao
            .findById(new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
                .hasMessage("P' PIPµPrPëC, Pµ Id P·P°P PëCÍPë: ")
                .hasChecker(id -> id > 0)
                .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
                .readCycle())
            .ifPresentOrElse(
                System.out::println,
                () -> System.out.println("P PµC, C, P°PePsPN°
P·P°P PëCÍPë"))
            );
        case 0 -> {
            return;
        }
    }
}

private Furniture furnitureFromInput() {

```

```

        return new Furniture(
            new ReadWithCheckBuilder<String>()
                .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ C,PëPi: ")
                .hasChecker(string -> !string.isBlank())
                .readCycle(),
            new ReadWithCheckBuilder<String>()
                .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ PjPsPrPµP»Cß: ")
                .hasChecker(string -> !string.isBlank())
                .readCycle(),
            new ReadWithCheckBuilder<String>()
                .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ PiCTbpsPëP ·PIPbpsPëC,PµP»Cß:")
            )
                .hasChecker(string -> !string.isBlank())
                .readCycle(),
            BigDecimal.valueOf(new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
                .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ C†PµPSCf (C†PµP»P°Cß
C‡P°CÍC,Cß, CßCÍP±P»Pë): ")
                .hasChecker(number -> 0 < number)
                .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
                .readCycle() +
                new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Integer>()
                    .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ C†PµPSCf
(PePsPiPuPN!PePë): ")
                .hasChecker(number -> 0 < number && number <
100)
                    .hasParser(Integer::parseInt)
                    .readCycle() / 100.0),
            new ReadWithCheckBuilder<Double>()
                .hasMessage("P'PIPµPrPëC,Pµ PIC<CÍPsC,CÍ
(CÍP°PSC,PëPjPµC,CßC<): ")
                .hasChecker(number -> 0 < number && number < 10000)
                .hasParser(Double::parseDouble)
                .readCycle()
            );
        );
    }
}

```

Листинг

2

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\ReadWithCheckBuilder.java

```
package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.util.function.Function;

public class ReadWithCheckBuilder<T> {
    private final BufferedReader reader;
    private String message = "";
    private Function<String, T> parser = (s -> (T) s)
    private Function<T, Boolean> checker = (obj -> tr

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder() {
        this(System.in);
```

```

    }

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder(InputStream in) {
        this(new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(in)));
    }

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder(BufferedReader reader) {
        this.reader = reader;
    }

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder<T> hasMessage(String message) {
        this.message = message;
        return this;
    }

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder<T> hasParser(Function<String, T> parser) {
        this.parser = parser;
        return this;
    }

    public ReadWithCheckBuilder<T> hasChecker(Function<T, Boolean> checker) {
        this.checker = checker;
        return this;
    }

    public T readCycle() {
        while (true) {
            System.out.print(message);
            try {
                var parsed = parser.apply(reader.readLine());
                if (!checker.apply(parsed)) {
                    throw new Exception("PéPü PI PiCTBPsPjPüP¶CíC, PéPü PéP»Pé
PiCíCíC, PºC¶ CíC, CTBPsPéPº");
                }
                return parsed;
            } catch (Exception e) {
                System.err.println(e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Листинг

3

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\SpringConfig.java

```

package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.PropertySource;
import org.springframework.core.env.Environment;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.config.EnableJpaRepositories;
import org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DriverManagerDataSource;
import org.springframework.orm.jpa.JpaTransactionManager;
import org.springframework.orm.jpa.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean;

```

```

import org.springframework.orm.jpa.vendor.HibernateJpaVendorAdapter;
import org.springframework.transaction.PlatformTransactionManager;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.EnableTransactionManagement;

import javax.persistence.EntityManagerFactory;
import javax.sql.DataSource;

@Configuration("springConfig")
@ComponentScan("com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component")
@PropertySource("classpath:application.properties")
@EnableTransactionManagement
@EnableJpaRepositories
public class SpringConfig {
    @Autowired
    private Environment env;

    @Bean
    public PlatformTransactionManager transactionManager() {
        var txManager = new JpaTransactionManager();
        txManager.setEntityManagerFactory(entityManagerFactory());
        return txManager;
    }

    @Bean
    public EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory() {
        var vendorAdapter = new HibernateJpaVendorAdapter();
        vendorAdapter.setGenerateDdl(true);
        var factory = new LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean();
        factory.setJpaVendorAdapter(vendorAdapter);
        factory.setPackagesToScan("com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity");
        factory.setDataSource(dataSource());
        factory.afterPropertiesSet();
        return factory.getObject();
    }

    @Bean
    public DataSource dataSource() {
        var dataSource = new DriverManagerDataSource();

        dataSource.setDriverClassName(env.getProperty("dataSource.driverClassName"));
        dataSource.setUrl(env.getProperty("dataSource.url"));
        dataSource.setUsername(env.getProperty("dataSource.username"));
        dataSource.setPassword(env.getProperty("dataSource.password"));

        return dataSource;
    }
}

```

Листинг

4

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\component\FurnitureDao.java

```

package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component;

import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity.Furniture;

```

```

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

public interface FurnitureDao {
    List<Furniture> findAll();
    List<Furniture> findByType(String type);
    Optional<Furniture> findById(int id);
    void updateById(int id, Furniture furniture);
    void insert(Furniture furniture);
    void removeById(int id);
}

```

Листинг

5

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\component\FurnitureJdbc
Dao.java

```

package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component;

import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity.Furniture;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.jdbc.core.BeanPropertyRowMapper;
import org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import javax.sql.DataSource;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

@Component("furnitureJdbcDao")
public class FurnitureJdbcDao implements FurnitureDao {
    private JdbcTemplate jdbcTemplate;

    @Autowired
    public void setDataSource(DataSource dataSource) {
        this.jdbcTemplate = new JdbcTemplate(dataSource);
    }

    @Override
    public List<Furniture> findAll() {
        return jdbcTemplate.query("SELECT * FROM Furniture", new
BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(Furniture.class));
    }

    @Override
    public List<Furniture> findByType(String type) {
        return jdbcTemplate.query("SELECT * FROM Furniture WHERE type = ?",
new
Object[]{type}, new BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(Furniture.class));
    }

    @Override
    public Optional<Furniture> findById(int id) {
        var ret = jdbcTemplate.query("SELECT * FROM Furniture WHERE id = ?",
new
Object[]{id}, new BeanPropertyRowMapper<>(Furniture.class));
        return ret.stream().findFirst();
    }
}

```

```

@Override
public void updateById(int id, Furniture furniture) {
    jdbcTemplate.update("UPDATE Furniture SET type = ?, model = ?,
manufacturer = ?, cost = ?, height = ? WHERE id = ?",
        furniture.getType(), furniture.getModel(),
furniture.getManufacturer(), furniture.getCost(), furniture.getHeight(), id);
}

@Override
public void insert(Furniture furniture) {
    jdbcTemplate.update("INSERT INTO Furniture (id, type, model,
manufacturer, cost, height) VALUES (DEFAULT,?, ?, ?, ?, ?)",
        furniture.getType(), furniture.getModel(),
furniture.getManufacturer(), furniture.getCost(), furniture.getHeight());
}

@Override
public void removeById(int id) {
    jdbcTemplate.update("DELETE FROM Furniture WHERE id = ?", id);
}
}

```

Листинг

6

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\component\FurnitureRepository.java

```

package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.component;

import com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity.Furniture;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

@Repository("furnitureRepository")
public interface FurnitureRepository extends JpaRepository<Furniture, Integer>, FurnitureDao {
    List<Furniture> findByType(String type);

    @Transactional
    void removeById(int id);

    Optional<Furniture> findById(int id);

    default void updateById(int id, Furniture furniture) {
        furniture.setId(id);
        save(furniture);
    }

    default void insert(Furniture furniture) {
        save(furniture);
    }
}

```

Lab04\src\main\java\com\github\prekel\JavaSpring\Lab04\entity\Furniture.java

```
package com.github.prekel.JavaSpring.Lab04.entity;

import javax.persistence.*;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import java.util.StringJoiner;

@Entity
public class Furniture {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;
    @Column
    private String type;
    @Column
    private String model;
    @Column
    private String manufacturer;
    @Column
    private BigDecimal cost;
    @Column
    private double height;

    public Furniture() {
    }

    public Furniture(String type, String model, String manufacturer, BigDecimal cost, double height) {
        this.type = type;
        this.model = model;
        this.manufacturer = manufacturer;
        this.cost = cost;
        this.height = height;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getType() {
        return type;
    }

    public void setType(String type) {
        this.type = type;
    }

    public String getModel() {
        return model;
    }
}
```

```

public void setModel(String model) {
    this.model = model;
}

public String getManufacturer() {
    return manufacturer;
}

public void setManufacturer(String manufacturer) {
    this.manufacturer = manufacturer;
}

public BigDecimal getCost() {
    return cost;
}

public void setCost(BigDecimal cost) {
    this.cost = cost;
}

public double getHeight() {
    return height;
}

public void setHeight(double height) {
    this.height = height;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return new StringJoiner(", ", Furniture.class.getSimpleName() + "[",
        "]")
        .add("id=" + id)
        .add("type='" + type + "'")
        .add("model='" + model + "'")
        .add("manufacturer='" + manufacturer + "'")
        .add("cost=" + cost)
        .add("height=" + height)
        .toString();
}
}

```

Листинг 8 – Lab04\src\main\resources\application.properties

```

---- Postgres ---
dataSource.driverClassName=org.postgresql.Driver
jpa.database=POSTGRES
dataSource.url=jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/javaspring
dataSource.username=postgres
dataSource.password=qwerty123

```