

阅读方法串讲05 课堂笔记

视频定位

0:00~11:55

阅读方法串讲05

【读懂文章再做对题】

掌握做题方法的同时，要提升自身实力。坚持背单词，坚持练习长难句

【关于新大纲】

新大纲 ✓

生应能：

- 1) 理解主旨要义；
- 2) 理解具体信息；
- 3) 根据上下文推测单词和词组的含义；
- 4) 做出判断、推理和引申；
- 5) 理解作者的意图、观点和态度；
- 6) 理解文章结构和上下文逻辑关系；
- 7) 分析文中使用的修辞手法、论证方法等；
- 8) 比较文中事实、观点、态度等的异同。

一、真题试练

【2019年 Text4】英语一

40. In dealing with the Supreme Court decision Thursday, the author
[A] gives a factual account of it and discusses its consequences
[B] describes the long and complicated process of its making
[C] presents its main points with conflicting views on them
[D] cites some cases related to it and analyzes their implications

1段①States will be able to force more people to pay sales tax when they make online purchases under a Supreme Court decision Thursday that will leave shoppers with lighter wallets but is a big financial win for states.

2段①The Supreme Court's opinion Thursday overruled 推翻了 a pair of decades-old decisions that states said cost them billions of dollars in lost revenue annually. ②The decisions made it more difficult for states to collect sales tax on certain online purchases.

3段①The cases the court overturned said that if a business was shipping a customer's purchase to a state where the business didn't have a physical presence such as a warehouse or office, the business didn't have to collect sales tax for the state.
②Customers were generally responsible for paying the sales tax to the state themselves if they weren't charged it, but most didn't realize they owed it and few paid.

4段① Justice Anthony Kennedy wrote that the previous decisions were flawed.
② "Each year the physical presence rule becomes further removed from economic reality and results in significant revenue losses to the states," he wrote in an opinion joined by four other justices. ③Kennedy wrote that the rule "limited states' ability to seek long-term prosperity and has prevented market participants from competing on an even playing field."

NOTE:

大板块

小板块

关键词句

正确选项

题干关键词

题目解析

补充知识

Notes:

课堂内容中只有注明英语二的才是英语二，其他都是英语一。

Notes:

新大纲中的修辞手法会在例证题中做补充；论证方法和中心主旨题的做题思路一致。

视频定位

11:55~29:00

Notes:

state 在美国的文章中表示州，在非美国的文章中表示国。

Notes:

本文第一段是一个独句段，独句段表示全文中心。

Notes:

第二段考察长难句

Notes:

shipping 表示运输，熟词僻义。

Notes:

大法官是终身制的。

check 制约，制衡

法官写陈词的目的是解释原因

5段①The ruling is a victory for big chains with a presence in many states, since they usually collect sales tax on online purchases already...

Notes:

第五段开始谈论裁定的影响

6段①Until now, many sellers that have a physical presence in only a single state or a few states have been able to avoid charging sales taxes when they ship to addresses outside those states.....③Under the ruling Thursday, states can pass laws requiring out-of-state sellers to collect the state's sales tax from customers and send it to the state.

7段①Retail trade groups praised the ruling, saying it levels the playing field for local and online businesses. ②The losers, said retail analyst Neil Saunders, are online-only retailers, especially smaller ones. ③Those retailers may face headaches complying with various state sales tax laws. ④The Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council advocacy group said in a statement, "Small businesses and internet entrepreneurs are not well served at all by this decision."

中心思想题的干扰选项排除

特点: 1.范围太小(片面) 2.范围太大

特点1实例

2014 Text2 30. In this text, the author mainly discusses ____.

- [A] flawed ownership of America's law firms and its causes
- [B] the factors that help make a successful lawyer in America
- [C] a problem in America's legal profession and solutions to it
- [D] the role of undergraduate studies in America's legal education

Notes:

选项A/D的问题都在于片面。

2015 text1 25. Which of the following is the best title of the text?

- [A] Carlos, Glory and Disgrace Combined
- [B] Charles, Anxious to Succeed to the Throne
- [C] Carlos, a Lesson for All European Monarchs
- [D] Charles, Slow to React to the Coming Threats

Notes:

Charles 只在全文的局部出现, 不能辐射全文。

2017 text1 25. Which of the following would be the best title for the text?

- [A] Getting Stuck in Security Lines
- [B] PreCheck – a Belated Solution
- [C] Less Screening for More Safety
- [D] Underused PreCheck Lanes

Notes:

通过独句段锁定A选项。

特点2实例--范围大的干扰性更强, 解决方法: 回头作文

【2016年 Text1】英语一

25. Which of the following may be the best title of the text?

- [A] The Great Threats to the Fashion Industry.
- [B] Just Another Round of Struggle for Beauty.
- [C] A Dilemma for the Starving Models in France.
- [D] A Challenge to the Fashion Industry's Body Ideals.

Notes:

A选项范围太大

1段France, which prides itself as the global innovator of fashion, has decided its fashion industry has lost an absolute right to define physical beauty for women.

2段Such measures have a couple of uplifting motives. They suggest beauty should not

视频定位

29:00~39:21

视频定位

39:21~1:03:08

2段Such measures have a couple of uplifting motives. They suggest beauty should not be defined by looks that end up impinging on health.

Notes:

such 指代立法决策

3段The bans, if fully enforced, would suggest to women (and many men) that they should not let others be arbiters of their beauty.

4段The French measures, however, rely too much on severe punishment to change a culture that still regards beauty as skin-deep — and bone-showing.

5段The fashion industry knows it has an inherent problem in focusing on material adornment and idealized body types. **In Denmark, the United States, and a few other countries**, it is trying to set voluntary.....

Notes:

遇见没见过的词不要害怕，慢慢分析。

6段In contrast to France' s actions, Denmark' s fashion industry..... **But** in general it relies on a name-and-shame method of compliance.

7段Relying on ethical persuasion rather than law to address the misuse of body ideals may be the best step.....

中心思想题的选项--文艺范？

【2010年 Text1】英语一

25.What would **be the best title** for the text?

- [A] Newspapers of the Good Old Days
- [B] The Lost Horizon in Newspapers
- [C] Mournful Decline of Journalism
- [D] Prominent Critics in Memory

中心思想题的选项可以有文艺范，尤其是运用比喻的手法。目的是吸引读者的注意力。

Notes:

The Lost Horizon指代当年的盛况。

2017text1

25.Which of the following proverbs is closest to the message the text tries to convey?

- [A] "Faith will move mountains."
- [B] "One reaps what one sows."
- [C] "Practice makes perfect."
- [D] "Like father, like son."

Notes:

本题尽管有文艺范，但仍然有中心词practice

2007年text3

35.Which of the following is the best title for this text?

- [A] The Middle Class on the Alert
- [B] The Middle Class on the Cliff
- [C] The Middle Class in Conflict
- [D] The Middle Class in Ruins

2011年text2

30. Which of the following is the best title for the text?

- [A] CEOs: Where to Go?
- [B] CEOs: All the Way Up?

视频定位

1:03:08~1:11:07

30. Which of the following is the best title for the text?
[A] CEOs: Where to Go?
[B] CEOs: All the Way Up?
[C] Top Managers Jump without a Net
[D] The Only Way Out for Top Performers

Notes:

Net 表示position(lined up)

【2016年 Text1】英语二

30. The most appropriate title for this text would be ____.
[A] American Newspapers: Struggling for Survival
[B] American Newspapers: **Gone with the Wind**
[C] American Newspapers: A Thriving Business
[D] American Newspapers: **A Hopeless Story**

1段①Whatever happened to the death of newspapers?②A year ago the end seemed near.③The recession threatened to remove the advertising and readers that had not already fled to the internet.④Newspapers like the San Francisco Chronicle were chronicling their own doom.⑤America's Federal Trade Commission launched a round of talks about how to save newspapers.⑥Should they become charitable corporations?⑦Should the state subsidize them?⑧It will hold another meeting soon.⑨But the discussions now seem out of date.

2段①In much of the world there is little sign of crisis.②German and Brazilian papers have shrugged off the recession.③Even American newspapers, which inhabit the most troubled corner of the global industry, have not only survived but often returned to profit.④Not the 20% profit margins that were routine a few years ago, but profit all the same.

5段①The whirlwind that swept through newsrooms harmed everybody, but much of the damage has been concentrated in areas where newspapers are least distinctive.②Car and film reviewers have gone.③So have science and general business reporters.④Foreign bureaus have been savagely cut off.⑤Newspapers are less complete as a result.⑥But completeness is no longer a virtue in the newspaper business.

【2018年 Text4】英语二

40. Which of the following would be the best title for the text?
[A] The USPS Starts to Miss Its Good Old Days.
[B] The Postal Service: **Keep Away from My Cheese.**
[C] The USPS: Chronic Illness Requires a Quick Cure.
[D] The Postal Service Needs More Than **a Band-Aid.**

1段The U.S. Postal Service (USPS) continues to bleed red ink.

2段And **interest groups** ranging from postal unions to greeting-card makers exert **self-interested** pressure on the USPS' s ultimate overseer — Congress.....**This is why** repeated attempts at **reform legislation have failed** in recent years, leaving the Postal Service unable to pay its bills except by deferring vital modernization.

3段**Now comes word that** everyone involved.....has finally agreed on a plan.....

4段If it clears the House, this measure would still have to get through the Senate — where someone is bound to point out that it amounts to the **bare, bare** minimum necessary to keep the Postal Service afloat, **not comprehensive** reform....It is **not**,

视频定位

1:11:07~1:12:36

视频定位

1:11:07~1:22:12

视频定位
1:11:07~1:30:10

4. If it clears the House, this measure would still have to get through the Senate — where someone is bound to point out that it amounts to the **bare, bare** minimum necessary to keep the Postal Service afloat, **not comprehensive** reform....It is **not, however**, a sign that they' re **getting serious** about transforming the postal system for the 21st century.

专题：串联题干推测中心

2008text1

- [A] Women are biologically more vulnerable to stress.
- [B] Women are still suffering much stress caused by men.
- [C] Women are more experienced than men in coping with stress.
- [D] Men and women show different inclinations when faced with stress.

Notes:

中心: women -stress

2009text2

- 26. In paragraphs 1 and 2, the text shows PTK's ____.
- 27. PTK is used to ____.
- 28. Skeptical observers believe that ancestry testing fails to ____.
- 29. In the last paragraph, a problem commercial genetic testing faces is ____.
- 30. An appropriate title for the text is most likely to be ____.

- [A] For and Againsts of DNA testing
- [B] DNA testing and Its problems
- [C] DNA testing outside the lab
- [D] Lies behind DNA testing

Notes:

根据题干串联，可知选B

2009text4

- 36. The author notes that in the seventeenth-century New England ____.
- 37. It is suggested in paragraph 2 that New Englanders ____.
- 38. The early ministers and political leaders in Massachusetts Bay ____.
- 39. The story of John Dane shows that less well-educated New Englanders were often ____.
- 40. The text suggests that early settlers in New England ____.

- [A] were mostly engaged in political activities
- [B] were motivated by an illusory prospect
- [C] came from different backgrounds.
- [D] left few formal records for later reference

Notes:

文章主要讲述在早期的新英格兰的不同的人。

2013text3

- 31. Our vision of the future used to be inspired by ____.
- 32. The IUCN' s “Red List” suggest that human being are ____.
- 33. Which of the following is true according to Paragraph 5?
- 34. To ensure the future of mankind, it is crucial to ____.

- 35. Which of the following would be **the best title** for the text?

- [A] Uncertainty about Our Future
- [B] Evolution of the Human Species
- [C] The Ever-bright Prospects of Mankind
- [D] Science, Technology and Humanity

Notes:

uncertainty 不是小墓碑选项，在考研中已反复考察过。

课后练习：

复习本节课的内容，预习英二2012text1，一定要预习哦~~

一、☆☆小墓碑选项（不选）☆☆

uninterested, unconcerned, indifferent, carefree --- 漠不关心的

confused, puzzled --- 迷惑的、困惑的

biased, prejudice, contemptuous, subjective --- 主观的、带有偏见的

二、阅读方法

1. 注意识别文章内部的同义替换;

2. 长难句三重境界: 读懂主干, 读懂非主干, 读懂逻辑。

3. 作者态度表示往往以 be+adj.+of 的形式出现。例如: be supportive of, be critical of

4. 转折词"but"常出题的地方——作者态度题、推理判断题

5. 态度题特别注意末段转折

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(顶尖考研祝您上岸)