

阅读方法串讲11 课堂笔记

视频定位

00:00~16:40

阅读方法串讲11

结合例子能更好地理解观点——找到答案



修辞手法

NOTE:

大板块

小板块

关键词句

正确选项

题干关键词

题目解析

补充知识

【2012年 Text2】英语二

1段: Pretty in pink: adult women do not remember being so obsessed with the colour, yet it is pervasive in our young girls' lives. It is **not** that pink is intrinsically **bad**, **but** it is such a tiny slice of the rainbow **and**, **though** it may **celebrate** girlhood **in one way**, it also **repeatedly and firmly** fuses girls' identity to appearance. Then it presents that connection, even among two-year-olds, between girls as not only **innocent** but as evidence of **innocence**. Looking around, I despaired at the **singular lack of imagination** about **girls' lives and interests**.

26. By saying "it is ... the rainbow" (Line 3, Para.1), the author means pink ____.

- [A] cannot explain girls' **lack of imagination**
- [B] should not be associated with girls' **innocence**
- [C] **should not be the sole representation of girlhood**
- [D] cannot influence **girls' lives and interests**

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16:40~34:45

【2019年 Text1】英语二

2段: In the **popular** imagination, of course, **guilt** still gets a bad rap. **It** is deeply uncomfortable — **it's** the emotional equivalent of wearing a jacket weighted with stones. **Yet** this understanding is outdated.....feelings that may be advantageous in one context may be harmful in another. Jealousy and anger, for example, may have evolved to alert us to important inequalities. Too much happiness can be destructive.

22. According to **Paragraph 2**, many people still consider **guilt** to be ____.

- [A] deceptive
- [B] **burdensome**
- [C] addictive
- [D] inexcusable

【2018年 Text3】英语二

The product they' re selling is data, and we, the users, convert our lives to data for the benefit of the digital giants. Just as some **ants** farm the bugs called **aphids** for the honeydew they produce when they feed, so Google farms us for the data that our digital lives yield. **Ants** keep predatory insects away from where their **aphids** feed; Gmail keeps the spammers out of our inboxes. It doesn' t feel like a human or democratic **relationship**, even if **both sides benefit**.

35. The **ants analogy** (类比) is used to illustrate (例证) _____.

- [A] a **win-win business model** between digital giants
- [B] a typical competition pattern among digital giants
- [C] the benefits provided for digital giants' customers
- [D] the **relationship between digital giants and their users**

【2018年 Text1】英语二

Mr. Koziatek is part of something pioneering. He is a teacher at a New Hampshire high school where learning is not something of books and tests and mechanical memorization, but practical. When did it become accepted wisdom that students should be able to name the 13th president of the United States but be utterly overwhelmed by **a broken bike chain**?

21. **A broken bike chain** is mentioned to show students' lack of _____.

- [A] academic training
- [B] **practical ability**
- [C] pioneering spirit
- [D] mechanical memorization

Notes:

考场之上无跳读

【2019年 Text1】

2段: "Short-termism," or the desire for quick profits, has worsened in publicly traded companies (上市公司), says the Bank of England's top economist, Andrew Haldane. He quotes a giant of classical economics, **Alfred Marshall**, in describing **this financial impatience** as acting like "children who pick the plums out of their pudding to eat them at once" **rather than** putting them aside to be eaten last.

22. **Alfred Marshall** is quoted to indicate _____.

- [A] the conditions for generating quick profits
- [B] governments' impatience in decision-making
- [C] the solid structure of publicly traded companies
- [D] **"short-termism" in economic activities**

Notes:

be quoted=be cited/mentioned

反
时间对比 now
反
少数派—多数
反
—but—
} 对比 命题重点

【2017年 Text2】

1段: "The ancient Hawaiians were astronomers," wrote **Queen Liliuokalani**, Hawaii's last reigning monarch, in 1897. Star watchers were among the most esteemed members of Hawaiian society. **Sadly**, all is not well with astronomy in Hawaii **today**. Protests have erupted over construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope (TMT), a giant

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34:45~

1:13:50

observatory that promises to revolutionize humanity's view of the cosmos.

26. Queen Liliuokalani' s remark in Paragraph 1 indicates ____.

- [A] the importance of astronomy in ancient Hawaiian society.
- [B] her conservative view on the historical role of astronomy.
- [C] the regrettable decline of astronomy in ancient times.
- [D] her appreciation of star watchers' feats in her time.

【2010年 Text3】

In his book *The Tipping Point*, Malcolm Gladwell argues that "social epidemics" are driven in large part by the actions of a tiny minority of special individuals, often called influentials, who are unusually informed, persuasive, or well connected. The idea is intuitively compelling, **but** it doesn' t explain how **ideas actually spread**.

31. By citing the book *The Tipping Point*, the author intends to ____.

- [A] analyze the consequences of social epidemics
- [B] discuss influentials' function in spreading ideas
- [C] exemplify people' s intuitive response to social epidemics
- [D] describe the essential characteristics of influentials

Notes:

1句例子和2句but后的观点趋反

【2008年 Text4】

1段: In 1784, five years before he became president of the United States, Washington, 52, was nearly toothless. So he hired a dentist to transplant teeth into his jaw-having extracted them from the mouths of his slaves.

2段: That's a far different image from the cherry-tree-chopping George most people remember from their history books. **But** recently, many historians have begun to focus on the roles slavery played in the lives of the founding generation. They have been spurred in part by DNA evidence made available in 1998, which almost certainly proved Thomas Jefferson had fathered at least one child with his slave Sally Hemings. And only over the past 30 years have scholars examined history from the bottom up.

36. George Washington' s dental surgery is mentioned to

- [A] show the primitive medical practice in the past.
- [B] demonstrate the cruelty of slavery in his days.
- [C] stress the role of slaves in the U.S. history.
- [D] reveal some unknown aspect of his life.

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1:13:50~

1:28:00

推理题

1、标志: infer imply suggest learn from
may/probably/likely (题干中)

2、细节+主旨+逻辑
转折处常做正确答案命题点

3、排除细节重复错误的选项

【2010年 Text1】

4段: Unfortunately, these critics are virtually forgotten. **Neville Cardus**, who wrote for the *Manchester Guardian* from 1917 until shortly before his death in 1975, is now known solely as a writer of essays on the game of cricket. During his lifetime, though, he was also one of England's foremost classical-music critics, and a stylist so widely admired that his *Autobiography* (1947) became a best-seller. He was knighted in 1967, the first music critic to be so honored. Yet only one of his books is now in print, and his vast body of writings on music is unknown save to specialists.

末段: Is there any chance that **Cardus's criticism** will enjoy a revival? The prospect seems remote. Journalistic tastes had changed long before his death, and postmodern readers have little use for the richly upholstered Vicwardian prose in which he specialized. Moreover, the amateur tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.

24. What can be learned about Cardus according to **the last two paragraphs**?

- [A] His music criticism may not appeal to readers today.
- [B] His reputation as a music critic has long been in dispute.
- [C] His style caters largely to modern specialists.
- [D] His writings fail to follow the amateur tradition.

【2011年 Text2】

Many recruiters say the old disgrace is fading for top performers. The financial crisis has made it more acceptable to be between jobs or to leave a bad one. "The traditional rule was it's safer to stay where you are, but that's been fundamentally inverted," says one headhunter. "The people who've been hurt the worst are those who've stayed too long."

29. It can be **inferred** from the **last paragraph** that _____.

- [A] **top performers used to (过去, 现在不) cling to their posts**
- [B] loyalty of top performers is getting out-dated
- [C] top performers care more about reputations
- [D] it's safer to stick to the traditional rules

【2012年 Text1】 英语二

Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, **but (递进-比较)** in recently years it has been particularly scorned. School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are revising their thinking on this educational ritual. Unfortunately, L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.

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1:47:10

21. It is **implied** in **paragraph 1** that nowadays homework ____.

- [A] is receiving more criticism
- [B] is gaining more preferences
- [C] is no longer an educational ritual
- [D] is not required for advanced courses

正确答案:

比较——时间对比、比较级

主旨——共鸣、交集：实词*虚词

【2015年 Text2】英语二

Many first-generation students struggle to navigate the middle-class culture of higher education, learn the rules of the game, and take advantage of college resources, they write.

And this becomes more of a **problem** when **colleges don't talk about** the class advantage and disadvantages of different groups of students. "

Because **US colleges and universities seldom acknowledge** how social class can affect students educational experience, many first-generation students **lack sight** about why they are struggling and **do not understand** how students like them can improve."

30. We may infer from the last paragraph that ____.

- [A] **universities** often reject the culture of the middle-class
- [B] students are usually to blame for their lack of resources
- [C] social class greatly helps enrich educational experiences
- [D] **colleges are partly responsible for the problem in question**

【2012年 Text3】

2段: Consequently, discovery claims should be thought of as protoscience. Similar to newly staked mining claims, they are full of potential. But it takes collective **scrutiny** **检查** and acceptance to transform a discovery claim into a mature discovery. This is the credibility process, through which the individual researcher's *me, here, now* becomes the community's *anyone, anywhere, anytime*. Objective knowledge is the goal, not the starting point.

32. It can be **inferred** from **Paragraph 2** that credibility process requires ____.

- [A] strict inspection
- [B] **shared efforts**
- [C] individual wisdom
- [D] persistent innovation

【2010年 Text3】

The **supposed** importance of influentials derives from a plausible-sounding but largely **untested** theory called the **"two-step flow of communication"**: Information flows from the media to the influentials and from them to everyone else. Marketers have embraced the two-step flow because it suggests that if they can just find and influence the influentials, those select people will do most of the work for them. The theory also **seems to explain** the sudden and unexpected popularity of certain looks, brands, or neighborhoods. In many such cases, a **cursory** search for causes finds that some small group of people was wearing, promoting, or developing whatever it is before anyone else paid attention. **Anecdotal** evidence of this kind fits nicely with the idea that only certain special people can drive trends.

32. The author **suggests** that the "two-step-flow theory" ____.

- [A] serves as a solution to marketing problems
- [B] has helped explain certain prevalent trends
- [C] has won support from influentials
- [D] requires solid evidence for its validity**

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1:47:10~2:03:16

根据基本逻辑进行推理

【2014年 Text4】长难句的逻辑

Today, professors routinely **treat the progressive interpretation of history and progressive public policy as** the proper subject of study **while portraying conservative or classical liberal ideas — such as free markets and self-reliance — as** falling outside the boundaries of routine, and something legitimate, intellectual investigation.

39. The author implies in **paragraph 5** that professors are ____.

- [A] supportive of free markets
- [B] cautious about intellectual investigation
- [C] conservative about public policy
- [D] biased against classical liberal ideas**

苏格拉底 三段论

大前提 小前提 结论

人是会死的

苏格拉底是人

苏格拉底是会死的

老王的四个儿子老大、老二、老三和老四中有一人买彩票中了大奖。有人问他们时，

老大说：“中大奖的可能是老三也可能是老四”，

老二说：“老四中中了大奖”，

老三说：“我没有中大奖”，

老四说：“中大奖的肯定不是我”。

了解儿子的老王说：“他们中有三位绝对不会说谎话” 如果老王说得正确，则中大奖为（ ）。

A.老大 B.老二 C.老三 **D.老四**

某珠宝商店失窃，甲、乙、丙、丁四人涉嫌口供如下：

甲：案犯是丙

乙：丁是罪犯

丙：如果我作案，那么丁是主犯

丁：作案的不是我

如果四个口供中只有一个是假，则以下哪项断定为真

A.说假话的是甲，作案的是乙

B.说假话的是丁，作案的是丙和丁

C.说假话的是乙，作案的是丙

D.说假话的是丙，作案的是丙

【2012年 Text2】先回顾本文中心 下页ppt

末段：The company seems to have concluded that its reputation in Vermont is already so damaged that it has nothing left to lose by going to war with the state. But there should be consequences. Permission to run a nuclear plant is a public trust. Entergy runs 11 other reactors in the United States, including Pilgrim Nuclear station in Plymouth. Pledging to run Pilgrim safely, the company has applied for federal permission to keep it open for another 20 years. But as the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) reviews the company's application, it should keep in mind what promises from Entergy are worth.

苏格拉底 三段论

大前提：Permission to run a nuclear plant is a public trust

小前提：The company has done precisely what it had long promised it would not

结论

30. It can be **inferred** from the last paragraph that_____.

[A] Entergy's business elsewhere might be affected.

[B] the authority of the NRC will be defied.

[C] Entergy will withdraw its Plymouth application.

[D] Vermont's reputation might be damaged.

细节题

定位好的句子是解题的最重要的依据

正确答案:

同义替换→背单词

细节服从主旨

拒绝“加戏”

课后总结

一、例证题、修辞手法

结合例子能更好地理解观点——找到答案

二、推理题

1、标志：infer imply suggest learn from
may/probably/likely (题干中)

2、细节+主旨+逻辑
转折处常做正确答案命题点

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正确答案:

比较——时间对比、比较级

主旨——共鸣、交集：实词*虚词

根据基本逻辑进行推理

苏格拉底三段论：大前提 小前提 结论

三、细节题

定位好的句子是解题的最重要的依据

正确答案:

同义替换 背单词

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