

阅读方法串讲09 课堂笔记

视频定位

00:00~8:55

阅读方法串讲09

猜词题/logic训练

标志 By saying "....." (Para.Line), the author means that _____.

- 1、上下文（本句内）逻辑关系，

提炼出不断重复的内容	{ 相同
	{ 相反
- 2、排除表面意思
- 3、全文中心主旨

一、真题演练

【2011年 Text2】英语二

Whatever happened to the death of newspapers? A year ago the end seemed near. The recession threatened to remove the advertising and readers that had not already fled to the internet. Newspapers like the *San Francisco Chronicle* were chronicling their own doom. America's Federal Trade Commission launched a round of talks about how to save newspapers.

26. By saying "Newspapers like...their own doom" (Line 3, Para. 1), the author indicates that newspapers _____.

- [A] neglected the sign of crisis
- [B] failed to get state subsidies
- [C] were not charitable corporations
- [D] were in a desperate situation

视频定位

8:55~22:23

【2012年 Text4】英语二

No one tries harder than the jobless to find silver linings in this national economic disaster. = Many said that unemployment, while extremely painful, had **improved** them in some ways: they had become less materialistic and more financially prudent; they were more aware of the struggles of others. In limited respects, perhaps the recession will leave society better off. At the very least, it has awoken us from our national fever dream of easy riches and bigger houses, and put a necessary end to an era of reckless personal spending.

36. By saying "to find silver linings" (Line 1, Para. 2) the author suggests that the jobless try to ____.

- [A] seek subsidies from the government
- [B] make profit from the troubled economy
- [C] explore reasons for the unemployment
- [D] look on the bright side of the recession

【2003年 Text3】

Many folks see silver linings to this slowdown. Potential home buyers would cheer for lower interest rates. Employers wouldn't mind a little fewer bubbles in the job market. Many consumers seem to have been influenced by stock-market swings, which investors now view as a necessary ingredient to a sustained boom. Diners might see an upside, too. Getting a table at Manhattan's hot new Alain Ducasse restaurant need to be impossible. Not anymore. For that, Greenspan & Co. may still be worth toasting.

NOTE:

大板块

小板块

关键词句

正确选项

题干关键词

题目解析

补充知识

54. Why can many people see "silver linings" to the economic slowdown?

[A] They would benefit in certain ways.

[B] The stock market shows signs of recovery.

[C] Such a slowdown usually precedes a boom.

[D] The purchasing power would be enhanced.

Notes:

选项不是选出来的，是比较出来的

视频定位

22:23~28:10

【2015年 Text1】英语二

But it's not just a gender thing. At work, people pretty much know what they're supposed to be doing: working, making **money**, doing the tasks they have to do in order to draw an **income**. The bargain is very pure: Employee puts in hours of physical or mental labor and employee draws out life-sustaining **moola**.

24. The word "moola" (Line 4, Para 4) most probably means ____.

[A] skills

[B] energy

[C] earnings

[D] nutrition

视频定位

28:10~30:45

【2018年 Text2】英语二

第一段: While fossil fuels — coal, oil, gas — still generate roughly 85 percent of the world's energy supply, it's clearer than ever that the future belongs to renewable sources such as wind and solar. The move to renewables is picking up momentum around the world: They now account for more than half of new power sources going on line.

第二段: Some growth stems from a commitment by governments and farsighted businesses to fund cleaner energy sources. **But** (递进) increasingly the story is about the **plummeting prices** of renewables, especially wind and solar. The **cost** of solar panels has **dropped** by 80 percent and the **cost** of wind turbines by close to **one-third** in the past eight years.

26. The word "plummeting" (Line 3, Para. 2) is closest in meaning to ____.

[A] stabilizing

[B] changing

[C] falling

[D] rising

视频定位

30:45~44:20

【2014年 Text1】英语一

注意相反逻辑

第一段: ① In order to "change lives for the better" and reduce "dependency," George Osborne, Chancellor of the Exchequer, introduced the "upfront work search" scheme. ② Only if the jobless arrive at the jobcentre with a CV, register for online job search, and start looking for work will they be eligible for benefit — and then they should report weekly rather than fortnightly. ③ What could be more reasonable? (不翻译, 语气影响)

视频定位
44:20~52:45

第二段: ① More apparent reasonableness followed. ② There will now be a seven-day wait for the jobseeker's allowance. ③ "Those first few days should be spent **looking for work**, not looking **to sign on**," he claimed.

Notes:

③必须去找工作, 而不是“不找工作”

22. The phrase "to sign on" (Line 3, Para. 2) most probably means ____.

[A] to check on the availability of jobs at the jobcentre.

[B] to accept the government's restrictions on the allowance.

接收政府对救济金的限制, 与C相反

[C] to register for an allowance from the government.

[D] to attend a governmental job-training program.

[2011年 Text2]

The decision to quit a senior position to look for a better one is unconventional. For years executives and headhunters have adhered to the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be **poached**. = Says Korn/Ferry senior partner Dennis Carey: "I can't think of a single search I've done where a board has not instructed me to look at sitting CEOs first."

28. The word "poached" (Line 3, Paragraph 4) most probably means ____.

[A] approved of

[B] attended to

[C] hunted for

[D] guarded against

唐叔总结:

简化句子的逻辑关系

1、双否 = 肯定

2、被动———》主动

猜词题是非常好的训练逻辑(阅读理解)的方式T

动宾搭配带入检查

视频定位
52:45~1:07:30

[2016年 Text3]

The study found that, among **prosecuted** firms, those with the most comprehensive CSR programmes tended to get more **lenient** penalties. Their analysis **ruled out** the possibility that it was firms' political influence, **rather than** their CSR stand, that accounted for the leniency: Companies that contributed more to political campaigns did not receive **lower fines**. 双重否定

33. The expression "more lenient" (Para. 4) is closest in meaning to ____.

[A] more effective

[B] less controversial

[C] less severe

[D] more lasting

Notes:

主旨(秒杀)

首段: "There is one and only one social responsibility of businesses," wrote Milton Friedman, a Nobel prize-winning economist, "That is, to use its resources and engage in activities designed to increase its profit." But even if you accept Friedman's premise and regard corporate social responsibility (CSR) policies as a waste of shareholders' money, things may not be absolutely clear-cut. New research suggest that CSR may create monetary value for companies — at least when they are prosecuted for corruption.

末段: Researchers admit that their study does not answer the question of how much businesses ought to spend on CSR. Nor does it reveal how much companies are banking on the halo effect, rather than the other possible benefits, when they decide their do-gooding policies. But at least they have demonstrated that when companies get into trouble with the law, evidence of **good character** can win them **a less costly punishment.**

31. The author views Milton Friedman's statement about CSR with ____.
32. According to Paragraph 2, CSR helps a company by ____.
33. The expression "more lenient" (Para. 4) is closest in meaning to ____.
34. When prosecutors evaluate a case, a company's CSR record ____.
35. Which of the following is true of CSR, according to the last paragraph?

Notes:

题目与题目之间逻辑自洽

视频定位
1:07:30~
1:19:35

[2012年 Text2]

①A deal is a deal—except, apparently, when Entergy is involved. ②The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage (义愤) in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to abide by the strict nuclear regulations.

Notes:

A promise is a promise. 诚信

①Instead, the company has done precisely what it had long promised it would not: challenge the constitutionality of Vermont's rules in federal court, as part of a desperate effort to keep its Vermont Yankee nuclear power plant running. ②It's a stunning move.

26. The phrase "reneging on" (Line 3.para.1) is closest in meaning to ____.
- [A] condemning
 - [B] reaffirming
 - [C] **dishonoring**
 - [D] securing

唐叔总结: 单独使用的instead 上下句逻辑相同

Instead of 前后部分相反

2000 text4 What has happened is that people cannot confess fully to their dreams, as easily and openly as once they could, lest they be thought pushing,acquisitive and vulgar.

Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply:.....

中国不是一个好战的民族,
恰恰相反, 我们自古以来就是一个爱好和平的国家。

2005 text2 Instead of a plan of action, they continue to press for more research——a classic case of "paralysis by analysis"

28.What does the author mean by "paralysis by analysis"

[A].Endless studies kill action.

[B]. Careful investigation reveals truth.

[C].prudent planning hinders.

[D].Extensive research helps decision-making.

视频定位

1:19:35~

1:22:25

【2010年 Text2】 英语二

This episode crystallizes (具体化) the irony that although American men tend to talk more than women in public situations ,they often **talk less at home**. And **this pattern** is **wreaking havoc** with marriage. (**this pattern** 指的是双方在家缺乏交流)

The pattern was observed by political scientist Andrew Hacker in the late 1970s. Sociologist Catherine Kohler Riessman reports in her new book *Divorce Talk* that most of the women she interviewed—but only a few of the men—gave **lack of communication as the reason for their divorces**. Given the current divorce rate of nearly 50 percent, that amounts to millions of cases in the United States every year—a virtual epidemic of failed conversation.

两段蓝色部分说明缺少交流对婚姻有害

27. Judging from the context, the phrase "wreaking havoc" (Para.2) most probably means_____.

[A] generating motivation

[B] exerting influence

[C] **causing damage**

[D] creating pressure

视频定位

1:22:25~

1:26:18

【2016年 Text1】

Such measures have a couple of uplifting motives. They suggest beauty should not be defined by looks that **end up impinging on** health. That's a start. And the ban on ultra-thin models seems to go beyond protecting models from **starving themselves to death** – as some have done. It tells the fashion industry that it must take responsibility for the signal it sends women, especially teenage girls, about the social tape-measure they must use to determine their individual worth.

22. The phrase "impinging on" (Line 2, Para. 2) is closest in meaning to ____

[A] indicating the state of.

[B] heightening the value of.

[C] losing faith in.

[D] **doing harm to.**

【2019年 Text1】 英语二

第五段：In a 2014 study, for example, Malti looked at 244 children. Using caregiver assessments and the children's self-observations, she rated each child's overall sympathy level and his or her tendency to feel negative emotions after moral transgressions.

25. The word "transgressions" (Line 4, Para. 5) is closest in meaning to _____.

- [A] teachings
- [B] discussions
- [C] restrictions
- [D] wrongdoings