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Calculus and Beyond

Automatic Assessment and Feedback in First-Year Calculus E-Learning Case Studies

Thomas Prellberg

School of Mathematical Sciences, Queen Mary, University of London

March 10, 2008

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Calculus and

E-learning for Calculus I: a web-based platform for

- self-paced student learning,
- on-line assessment, and
- immediate feedback.

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Calculus and Bevond E-learning for Calculus I: a web-based platform for

- self-paced student learning,
- on-line assessment, and
- immediate feedback.

Focus: the interplay of formative and summative assessment mechanisms

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A New Approach to Calculus

General restructuring of first-year mathematics due to

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A New Approach to Calculus

General restructuring of first-year mathematics due to

dropping A-level standards

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A New Approach to Calculus

General restructuring of first-year mathematics due to

- dropping A-level standards
- poor retention of learing outcomes

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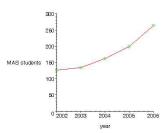
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A New Approach to Calculus

General restructuring of first-year mathematics due to

- dropping A-level standards
- poor retention of learing outcomes
- doubling of student numbers



Implementation

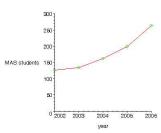
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stretching of resources

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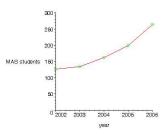
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Suitable for e-learning: Calculus I and Calculus II



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Choice of Platform

Selection of Thomas' Calculus together with CourseCompass / MyMathLab (Pearson Education)

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Choice of Platform

Selection of Thomas' Calculus together with CourseCompass / MyMathLab (Pearson Education)

• Established product (no pilot scheme)

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Selection of Thomas' Calculus together with CourseCompass / MyMathLab (Pearson Education)

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- Textbook fully integrated into online environment

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- Textbook fully integrated into online environment
- Availability of more than 2000 exercises

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• Established product (no pilot scheme)

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• Availability of more than 2000 exercises

Calculus and Bevond

Similar products: Maple T.A., WileyPLUS with Webassign, ...

CourseCompass

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Calculus and Beyond All the usual features (like in e.g. WebCT)

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All the usual features (like in e.g. WebCT) plus plenty of online content (too much?):

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All the usual features (like in e.g. WebCT) plus plenty of online content (too much?):

- Multimedia textbook
- Video lectures
- Java-based animations
- Powerpoint slides
- Maple/Mathematica worksheets
- Revision help: flashcards/reviewcards

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But more importantly

Exercises with integrated support/feedback

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- Exercises with integrated support/feedback
- Several environments: homework/quiz/test

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But more importantly

- Exercises with integrated support/feedback
- Several environments: homework/quiz/test
- Personalised study plan



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 Intelligent, Mathematica-based engine: more than multiple-choice questions! Backgroun

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Features of Exercises

- Intelligent, Mathematica-based engine: more than multiple-choice questions!
- Algorithmic questions (randomized numbers)

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Calculus and Bevond

- Intelligent, Mathematica-based engine: more than multiple-choice questions!
- Algorithmic questions (randomized numbers)
- Question pooling possible for more randomness

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- Intelligent, Mathematica-based engine: more than multiple-choice questions!
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- Question pooling possible for more randomness
- More than 2000 exercises available
- Fully integrated help available
- You can also design your own questions

Homework environment: sample problem

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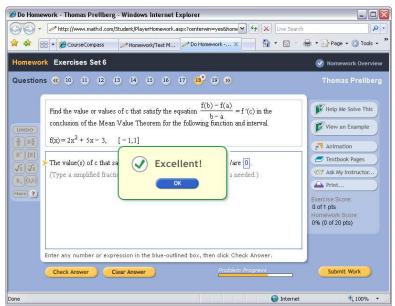
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Homework environment

Exercise-specific support and help

• "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations

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- "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations
- "View an Example": shows the full solution of a sample problem

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- "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations
- "View an Example": shows the full solution of a sample problem
- "Animation": leads to a java-based applet for hands-on experimentation

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- "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations
- "View an Example": shows the full solution of a sample problem
- "Animation": leads to a java-based applet for hands-on experimentation
- "Video": shows a video of a lecture on the required topic

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- "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations
- "View an Example": shows the full solution of a sample problem
- "Animation": leads to a java-based applet for hands-on experimentation
- "Video": shows a video of a lecture on the required topic
- "Textbook Pages": leads to the relevant section in the textbook

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- "Help Me solve This": a step-by-step guide through the solution requiring the student to provide the result of intermediate calculations
- "View an Example": shows the full solution of a sample problem
- "Animation": leads to a java-based applet for hands-on experimentation
- "Video": shows a video of a lecture on the required topic
- "Textbook Pages": leads to the relevant section in the textbook
- "Ask my Instructor": enables the student to email the lecturer

Automatic Assessment and Feedback

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Quiz/test environment: sample problem

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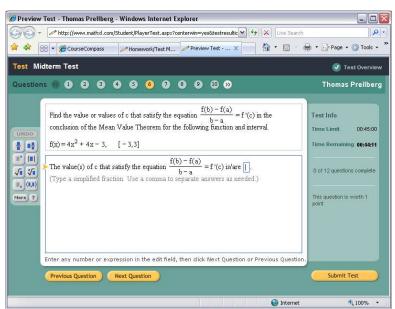
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Calculus and Beyond Help switched off, several options

limit total time allowed

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Quiz/test environment

- limit total time allowed
- limit number of attempts

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- limit total time allowed
- limit number of attempts
- block other features

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- limit total time allowed
- limit number of attempts
- block other features
- allow/disallow review

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- limit total time allowed
- limit number of attempts
- block other features
- allow/disallow review
- password protection (proctor mode)

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- limit total time allowed
- limit number of attempts
- block other features
- allow/disallow review
- password protection (proctor mode)
- scramble question order

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Students get their personal study plan generated:

• Start by taking a sample test or assigned test

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- Start by taking a sample test or assigned test
- Now the study plan indicates areas that need more practice...

Study Plan

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- Start by taking a sample test or assigned test
- Now the study plan indicates areas that need more practice...
- ... and offers specific practice questions

Study Plan

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- Start by taking a sample test or assigned test
- Now the study plan indicates areas that need more practice...
- ... and offers specific practice questions
- Take another test to check if material is mastered

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Calculus and Bevond Students get their personal study plan generated:

- Start by taking a sample test or assigned test
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- ... and offers specific practice questions
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Students can monitor their own progress

Study Plan

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Calculus and Bevond Students get their personal study plan generated:

- Start by taking a sample test or assigned test
- Now the study plan indicates areas that need more practice...
- ... and offers specific practice questions
- Take another test to check if material is mastered

Students can monitor their own progress (and so can the lecturer)

Automatic Assessment and Feedback

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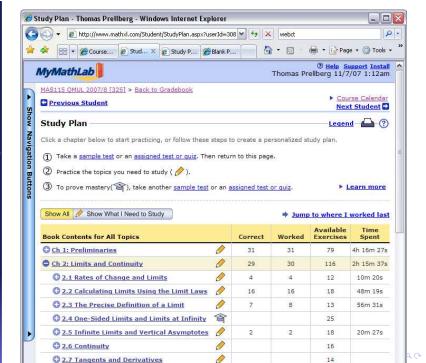
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Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

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Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

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Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

I chose to introduce a mixture of formative and summative assessment.

 First, students are given unassessed exercise problems in homework mode.

Calculus and Beyond

Implementation

Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

- First, students are given unassessed exercise problems in homework mode.
- Work on these exercise problems is a prerequisite for access to coursework.

Implementation

Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

- First, students are given unassessed exercise problems in homework mode.
- Work on these exercise problems is a prerequisite for access to coursework.
- Assessed coursework consists of problems in quiz mode.

Calculus and Bevond

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Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

- First, students are given unassessed exercise problems in homework mode.
- Work on these exercise problems is a prerequisite for access to coursework.
- Assessed coursework consists of problems in quiz mode.
- To encourage practice, multiple coursework submissions are allowed.

Calculus and Beyond

Implementation

Central question:

"How do we get students to embrace this new technology to maximise their learning?"

- First, students are given unassessed exercise problems in homework mode.
- Work on these exercise problems is a prerequisite for access to coursework.
- Assessed coursework consists of problems in quiz mode.
- To encourage practice, multiple coursework submissions are allowed.
- Only the final submission counts.

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Calculus and Beyond Mid-term and End-of-term tests are also done online as proctored time-limited tests Introductio

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- Mid-term and End-of-term tests are also done online as proctored time-limited tests
- The final exam paper is a conventional paper exam.

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- Mid-term and End-of-term tests are also done online as proctored time-limited tests
- The final exam paper is a conventional paper exam.
 - 50% of the questions are similar to online exercises.

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- Mid-term and End-of-term tests are also done online as proctored time-limited tests
- The final exam paper is a conventional paper exam.
 - 50% of the questions are similar to online exercises.
 - 50% of the questions involve material not suitable for online assessment: definitions, theorems, simple proofs, etc.

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- Mid-term and End-of-term tests are also done online as proctored time-limited tests
- The final exam paper is a conventional paper exam.
 - 50% of the questions are similar to online exercises.
 - 50% of the questions involve material not suitable for online assessment: definitions, theorems, simple proofs, etc.
- Conventional exercise classes are used to prepare for these.

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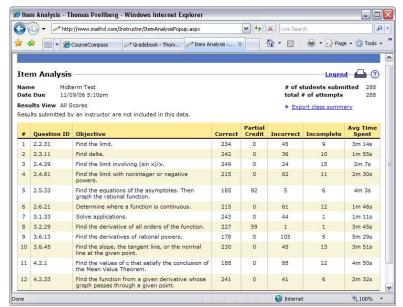
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Data on Student Performance



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Data on Student Performance

Two types of data available:

- Statistical data on performance, broken down by individual problems
 - very useful to monitor student learning in a timely way
 - ability to identify and respond to specific difficulties

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Data on Student Performance

Two types of data available:

- Statistical data on performance, broken down by individual problems
 - very useful to monitor student learning in a timely way
 - ability to identify and respond to specific difficulties
- Individual data on performance for each student
 - ability to see precisely when and for how long a student has been online: "Big brother is watching"

Automatic Assessment and Feedback

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Calculus and Beyond

The use of MyMathLab for Calculus has been a success.

- Usefulness of MyMathLab for other mathematics modules?
- Similar environments, e.g. MyStatLab for statistics modules?

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Calculus and Beyond The use of MyMathLab for Calculus has been a success.

- Usefulness of MyMathLab for other mathematics modules?
- Similar environments, e.g. MyStatLab for statistics modules?

All this is relatively new, even in the US. Last October the American Mathematical Society solicited comments about online grading:

http://firstyearmathematics.blogspot.com