

EXERCISE-111 Knapsack problem using greedy

PROGRAM

```
def knapsack_greedy(weights, values, capacity):  
    n = len(weights)  
    items = list(zip(weights, values, range(n)))  
    items.sort(key=lambda x: x[1] / x[0], reverse=True)  
    total_value = 0  
    selected_items = []  
    for weight, value, index in items:  
        if capacity <= 0:  
            break  
        if weight <= capacity:  
            total_value += value  
            capacity -= weight  
            selected_items.append(index)  
    return total_value, selected_items  
  
weights = [10, 20, 30]  
values = [60, 100, 120]  
capacity = 50  
  
max_value, selected_items = knapsack_greedy(weights, values, capacity)  
print("Maximum value:", max_value)  
print("Selected items:", selected_items)
```

OUTPUT

```
===== RESTART: C:/USE  
Maximum value: 160  
Selected items: [0, 1]
```

TIME COMPLEXITY

$O(n \log n)$