

THE LATEST HEADLINES

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

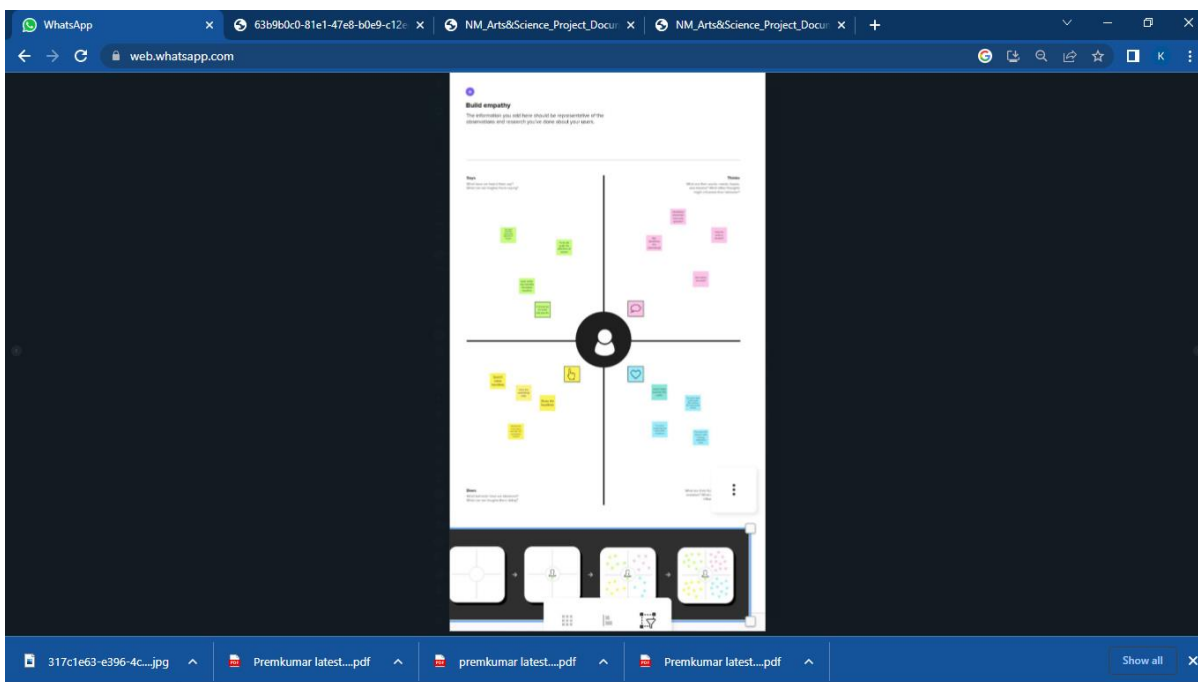
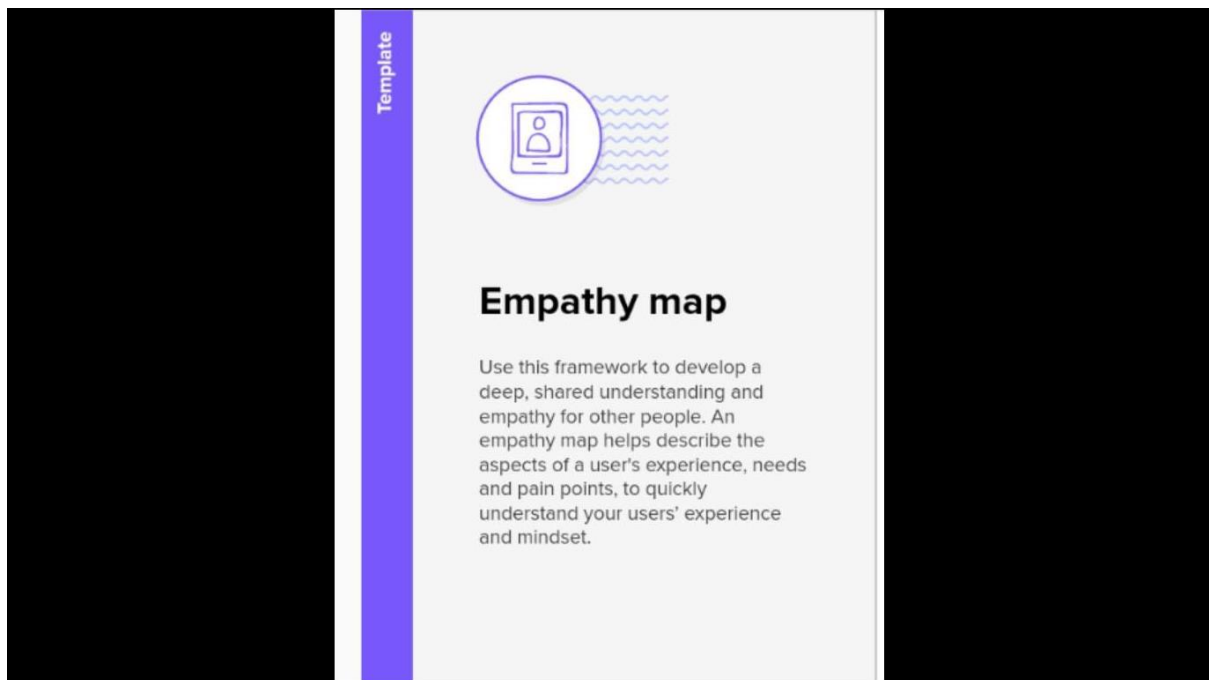
The app's main feature is displaying a list of news articles, each with a title, image, and brief description. Users can scroll through the list of articles and tap on an article to view more details. The app uses the Jetpack Compose UI toolkit to build the UI and it uses the coil library to load images. The app fetches data from a remote server using Retrofit library and demonstrates how to use the Jetpack Compose UI toolkit for Android development.

1.2 Purpose

A headline's purpose is to quickly and briefly draw attention to the story. It generally written by a copy editor, but may also be written by the writer, the page layout designer, or other editors.

2. PROBLEM DEFINITION AND DESIGN THINKING

2.1 Empathy Map



Ideation & Brainstorming Map

The screenshot shows a PDF viewer with two pages visible. The first page is titled 'Brainstorm & idea prioritization' and features a lightbulb icon. The second page is titled 'Before you collaborate' and contains a list of steps for team gathering, setting goals, and learning to use facilitation tools. A 'Template' sidebar is visible on the left.

Template

Brainstorm & idea prioritization

An android application for keeping up with the Latest headlines

10 minutes to prepare
1 hour to collaborate
2-4 People

Before you collaborate

An android application for keeping up with the Latest headlines, Getting brief and customized news of interest.

10 minutes

- Team gathering**
Define who should participate in the session and send an invite. Share relevant information or pre-work ahead.
- Set the goal**
Think about the problem you'll be focusing on solving in the brainstorming session.
- Learn how to use the facilitation tools**
Use the Facilitation Superpowers to run a happy and productive session.

Open article →

The screenshot shows the last three pages of the PDF. The first page is titled 'Brainstorm' and contains a list of names and a grid of yellow sticky notes. The second page is titled 'Group ideas' and contains a list of ideas for a login page, mobile app, and homepage. The third page is titled 'Prioritize' and contains a list of categories for news.

Brainstorm

The user is provided with login screen and the news are gathered by API call.

10 minutes

R.Prem Kumar
R.Bala Subramani
S.Nambi Raja
S.Kalithas

Group ideas

The sign up page, the API call and many features for categorized news.

20 minutes

login page
mobile no
facebook
google

select your language
tamil
english
hindi
etc.....

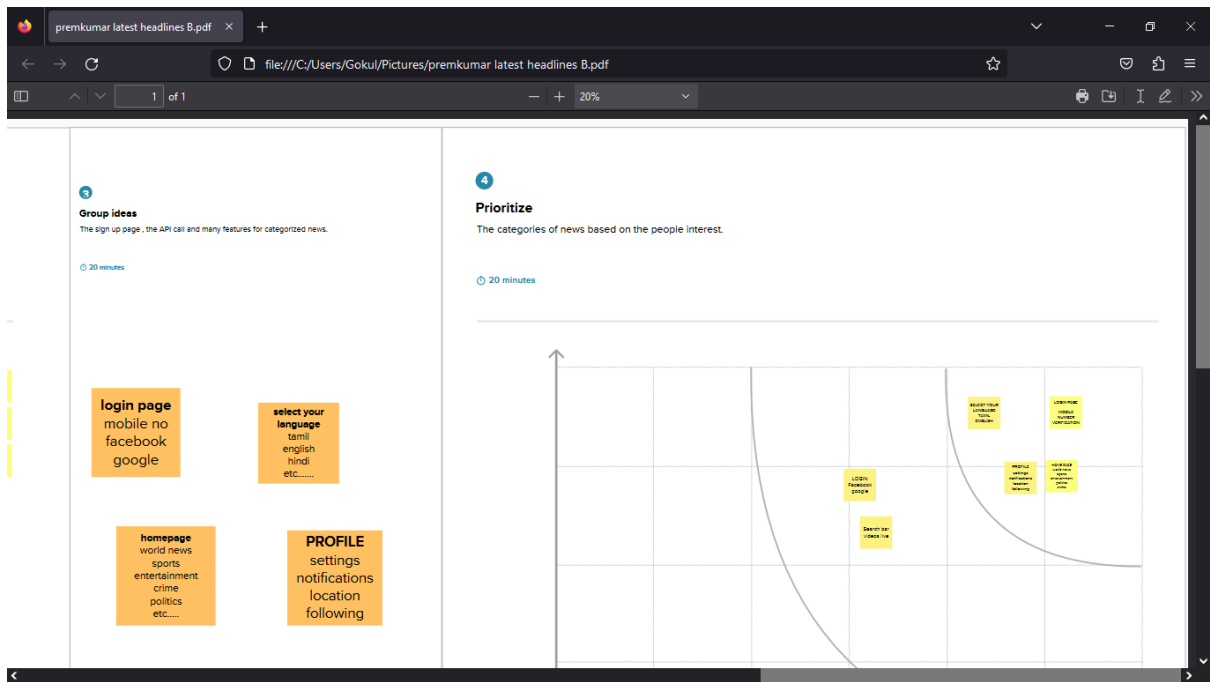
homepage
world news
sports
entertainment
crime
politics
etc.....

PROFILE
settings
notifications
location
following

Prioritize

The categories of news


20 minutes




RESULT


Find Output of the Application:

Login Page:



Login

 username


 password

Log In

[Sign up](#) [Forgot password ?](#)

Register Page:

Sign Up



username

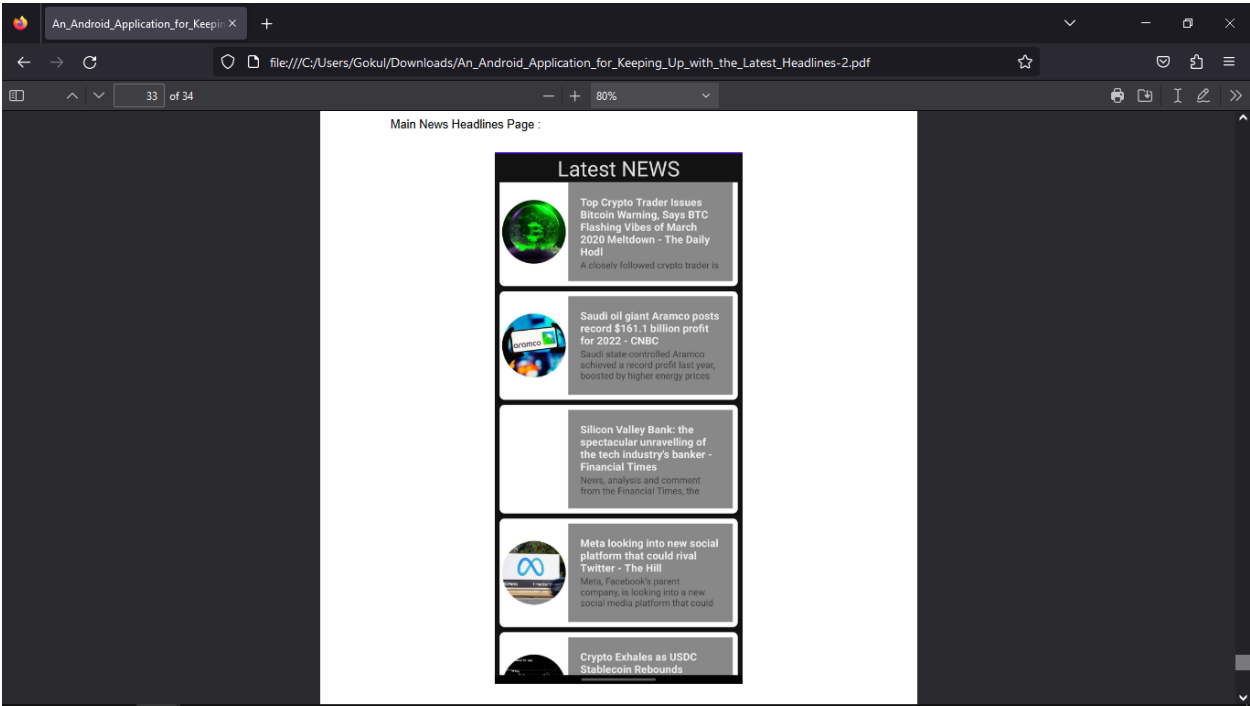
password

email

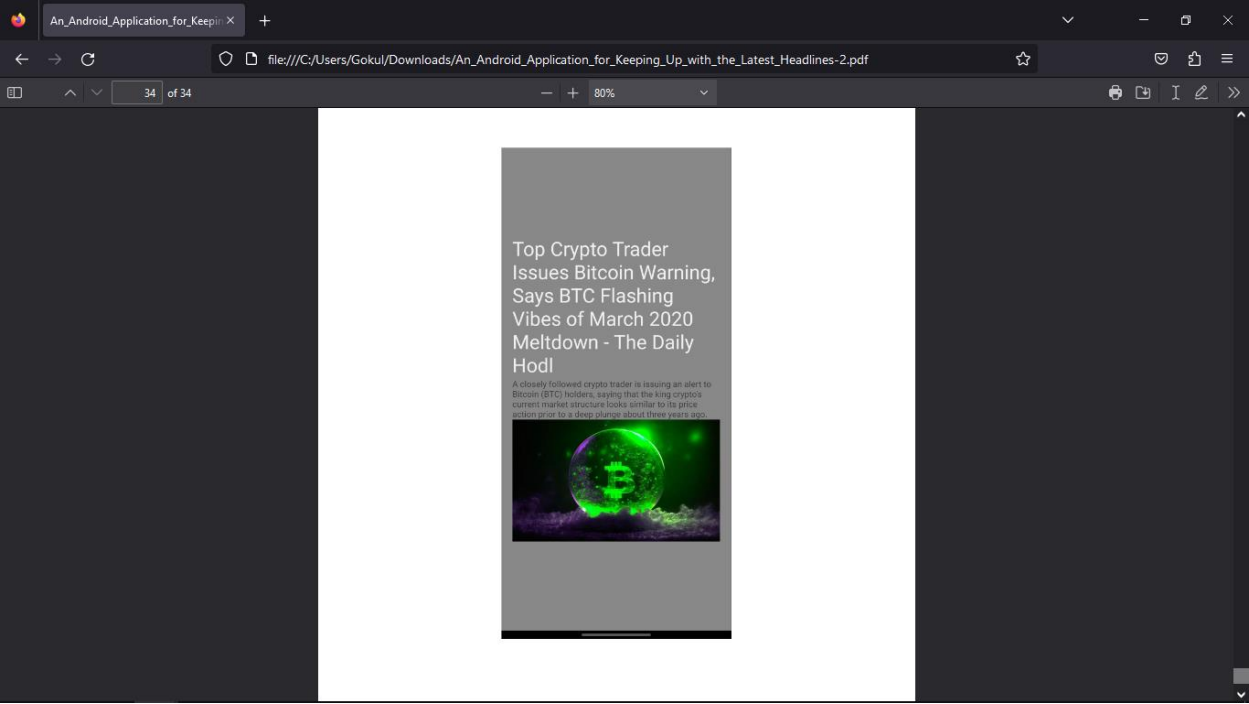
Register

Have an account? [Log in](#)

Main page:



Location Page:



3. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES.

ADVANTAGES:

- Summarize
- Generate interest
- Satisfy immediacy needs
- Direct attention.

DISADVANTAGES:

- It CAN BE limited by time.
- It may rely too heavily on personalities, emotions, opinion .not facts.
- It can short change complex stories or avoid them altogether
- Lack of prestige.

5. APPLICATIONS

- Google News
- Smart News
- News Break
- Good News
- Ground News
- Global News
- AP News
- The Time of India
- News Headlines and weather live
- News Point
- World News Live
- Headlines

6. CONCLUSION

- We conclude news headlines as
- A short news broadcast briefly outlining the main news stories of the day
- Banner
- Summarize news stories, direct readers' attention to certain facts over others, and help news users decide
On which stories to click

7. FUTURE SCOPE

In a democracy, the role of media has prime responsibility to educate, inform, guide and make society aware of the issues. The data has been troubling for a long time, and gets more convincing each day.

8. APPENDIX

User Class Code

```
package com.example.newsheadlines

import androidx.room.ColumnInfo
import androidx.room.Entity
import androidx.room.PrimaryKey

@Entity(tableName = "user_table")
data class User(
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) val id: Int?,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "first_name") val firstName: String?,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_name") val lastName: String?,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "email") val email: String?,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "password") val password: String?,
)
```

User Dao

```
package com.example.newsheadlines

import androidx.room.*

@Dao
interface UserDao {

    @Query("SELECT * FROM user_table WHERE email = :email")
    suspend fun getUserByEmail(email: String): User?
```

```
@Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)

suspend fun insertUser(user: User)


@Update

suspend fun updateUser(user: User)


@Delete

suspend fun deleteUser(user: User)
}
```

Database Class Code

```
package com.example.newsheadlines


import android.content.Context
import androidx.room.Database
import androidx.room.Room
import androidx.room.RoomDatabase


@Database(entities = [User::class], version = 1)
abstract class UserDatabase : RoomDatabase() {


    abstract fun userDao(): UserDao


    companion object {

        @Volatile
```

```

private var instance: UserDatabase? = null

fun getDatabase(context: Context): UserDatabase {
    return instance ?: synchronized(this) {
        val newInstance = Room.databaseBuilder(
            context.applicationContext,
            UserDatabase::class.java,
            "user_database"
        ).build()
        instance = newInstance
        newInstance
    }
}
}
}

```

Database Helper Class Code

```

package com.example.newsheadlines

import android.annotation.SuppressLint
import android.content.ContentValues
import android.content.Context
import android.database.Cursor
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper

class UserDatabaseHelper(context: Context) :
    SQLiteOpenHelper(context, DATABASE_NAME, null, DATABASE_VERSION) {

```

```

companion object {

    private const val DATABASE_VERSION = 1

    private const val DATABASE_NAME = "UserDatabase.db"


    private const val TABLE_NAME = "user_table"

    private const val COLUMN_ID = "id"

    private const val COLUMN_FIRST_NAME = "first_name"

    private const val COLUMN_LAST_NAME = "last_name"

    private const val COLUMN_EMAIL = "email"

    private const val COLUMN_PASSWORD = "password"

}

```

```

override fun onCreate(db: SQLiteDatabase?) {

    val createTable = "CREATE TABLE $TABLE_NAME (" +

        "$COLUMN_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, " +

        "$COLUMN_FIRST_NAME TEXT, " +

        "$COLUMN_LAST_NAME TEXT, " +

        "$COLUMN_EMAIL TEXT, " +

        "$COLUMN_PASSWORD TEXT" +

        ")"

    db?.execSQL(createTable)

}

```

```

override fun onUpgrade(db: SQLiteDatabase?, oldVersion: Int, newVersion: Int) {

    db?.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS $TABLE_NAME")

    onCreate(db)

}

```

```

fun insertUser(user: User) {

    val db = writableDatabase

    val values = ContentValues()

    values.put(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME, user.firstName)

    values.put(COLUMN_LAST_NAME, user.lastName)

    values.put(COLUMN_EMAIL, user.email)

    values.put(COLUMN_PASSWORD, user.password)

    db.insert(TABLE_NAME, null, values)

    db.close()
}

```

```

@SuppressLint("Range")

```

```

fun getUserByUsername(username: String): User? {

    val db = readableDatabase

    val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM $TABLE_NAME WHERE $COLUMN_FIRST_NAME = ?", arrayOf(username))

    var user: User? = null

    if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {

        user = User(

            id = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),

            firstName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),

            lastName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),

            email = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),

            password = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),

        )

    }

    cursor.close()

    db.close()
}

```

```

        return user
    }

    @SuppressLint("Range")
    fun getUserById(id: Int): User? {

        val db = readableDatabase

        val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM $TABLE_NAME WHERE $COLUMN_ID = ?",
        arrayOf(id.toString()))

        var user: User? = null

        if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {

            user = User(

                id = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),

                firstName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),

                lastName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),

                email = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),

                password = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),

            )

        }

        cursor.close()

        db.close()

        return user
    }

```

```

    @SuppressLint("Range")
    fun getAllUsers(): List<User> {

        val users = mutableListOf<User>()

        val db = readableDatabase

        val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM $TABLE_NAME", null)

        if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {

            do {

```



```

        val user = User(
            id = cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),
            firstName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),
            lastName = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),
            email = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),
            password = cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),
        )
        users.add(user)
    } while (cursor.moveToNext())
}

cursor.close()
db.close()

return users
}

}

```

API Service Interface

```
package com.example.newsheadlines
```

```
import retrofit2.Retrofit
```

```
import retrofit2.converter.gson.GsonConverterFactory
```

```
import retrofit2.http.GET
```

```
interface ApiService {
```

```
    // @GET("movielist.json")
```

```
    @GET("top-headlines?country=us&category=business&apiKey=684cb893caf7425abeffad82ac1d0f4e")
```

```
///@GET("search?q=chatgpt")
```

```
suspend fun getMovies() :News
```

```
companion object {
```

```
    var apiService: ApiService? = null
```

```
    fun getInstance() : ApiService {
```

```
        if (apiService == null) {
```

```
            apiService = Retrofit.Builder()
```

```
                // .baseUrl("https://howtodoandroid.com/apis/")
```

```
                .baseUrl("https://newsapi.org/v2/")
```

```
                //.baseUrl("https://podcast-episodes.p.rapidapi.com/")
```

```
                .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
```

```
                .build().create(ApiService::class.java)
```

```
        }
```

```
        return apiService!!
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Model Class Code

```
package com.example.newsheadlines
```

```
data class Movie(val name: String,
```

```
    val imageUrl: String,
```

```
    val desc: String,
```

```
val category: String)
```

News Class Code

```
package com.example.newsheadlines
```

```
import com.example.example.Articles
```

```
import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName
```

```
data class News (
```

```
    @SerializedName("status") var status:String?= null,
```

```
    @SerializedName("totalResults") var totalResults : Int? = null,
```

```
    @SerializedName("articles") var articles : ArrayList<Articles> = arrayListOf()
```

```
)
```

Model Class Code

```
package com.example.example
```

```
import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName
```

```
data class Source (
```

```
    @SerializedName("id" ) var id : String? = null,
```

```
    @SerializedName("name" ) var name : String? = null
```

```
)
```

Articles Class Code

```
package com.example.example

import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName

data class Articles (

    @SerializedName("title" ) var title : String? = null,

    @SerializedName("description" ) var description : String? = null,

    @SerializedName("urlToImage" ) var urlToImage : String? = null,

)
```

Main View Model Class Code

```
package com.example.newsheadlines

import android.util.Log
import androidx.compose.runtime.getValue
import androidx.compose.runtime.mutableStateOf
import androidx.compose.runtime.setValue
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel
import androidx.lifecycle.viewModelScope
import com.example.example.Articles
import kotlinx.coroutines.launch
```

```

class MainViewModel : ViewModel() {

    var movieListResponse: List<Articles> by mutableStateOf(listOf())

    var errorMessage: String by mutableStateOf("")

    fun getMovieList() {

        viewModelScope.launch {

            val apiService = ApiService.getInstance()

            try {

                val movieList = apiService.getMovies()

                movieListResponse = movieList.articles

            }

            catch (e: Exception) {

                errorMessage = e.message.toString()

            }

        }

    }

}

```

Complete Class Code

```

package com.example.newsheadlines

import android.content.Context
import android.content.Intent
import android.os.Bundle
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image

```

```
import androidx.compose.foundation.background
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.foundation.shape.RoundedCornerShape
import androidx.compose.material.*
import androidx.compose.material.icons.Icons
import androidx.compose.material.icons.filled.Lock
import androidx.compose.material.icons.filled.Person
import androidx.compose.runtime.*
import androidx.compose.ui.Alignment
import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.graphics.Color
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.text.font.FontWeight
import androidx.compose.ui.text.input.PasswordVisualTransformation
import androidx.compose.ui.tooling.preview.Preview
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.sp
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat.startActivity
import com.example.newsheadlines.ui.theme.NewsHeadlinesTheme
```

```
class LoginActivity : ComponentActivity() {
    private lateinit var databaseHelper: UserDatabaseHelper
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        databaseHelper = UserDatabaseHelper(this)
        setContent {
            LoginScreen(this, databaseHelper)
```

```
    }  
    }  
}
```

@Composable

```
fun LoginScreen(context: Context, databaseHelper: UserDatabaseHelper) {
```

```
    var username by remember { mutableStateOf("") }  
    var password by remember { mutableStateOf("") }  
    var error by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
```

```
Column(  
    Modifier
```

```
        .fillMaxHeight()  
        .fillMaxWidth()  
        .padding(28.dp),  
    horizontalAlignment = Alignment.CenterHorizontally,  
    verticalArrangement = Arrangement.Center)  
  
{  
    Image(  
        painter = painterResource(id = R.drawable.news),  
        contentDescription = "")  
  
    Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(10.dp))  
  
    Row {  
        Divider(color = Color.LightGray, thickness = 2.dp, modifier = Modifier  
            .width(155.dp)  
            .padding(top = 20.dp, end = 20.dp))
```

```
Text(text = "Login",
    color = Color(0xFF6495ED),
    fontWeight = FontWeight.Bold,
    fontSize = 24.sp, style = MaterialTheme.typography.h1)
Divider(color = Color.LightGray, thickness = 2.dp, modifier = Modifier
    .width(155.dp)
    .padding(top = 20.dp, start = 20.dp))

}
```

```
Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(10.dp))
```

```
TextField(
    value = username,
    onChange = { username = it },
    leadingIcon = {
        Icon(
            imageVector = Icons.Default.Person,
            contentDescription = "personIcon",
            tint = Color(0xFF6495ED)
        )
    },
    placeholder = {
        Text(
            text = "username",
            color = Color.Black
        )
    },
    colors = TextFieldDefaults.textFieldColors(
```



```

        backgroundColor = Color.Transparent
    )

)

Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(20.dp))

TextField(
    value = password,
    onChange = { password = it },
    leadingIcon = {
        Icon(
            imageVector = Icons.Default.Lock,
            contentDescription = "lockIcon",
            tint = Color(0xFF6495ED)
        )
    },
    placeholder = { Text(text = "password", color = Color.Black) },
    visualTransformation = PasswordVisualTransformation(),
    colors = TextFieldDefaults.textFieldColors(backgroundColor = Color.Transparent)
)

Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(12.dp))

if (error.isNotEmpty()) {
    Text(
        text = error,

```

```

        color = MaterialTheme.colors.error,

        modifier = Modifier.padding(vertical = 16.dp)

    )
}

```

```

Button(
    onClick = {
        if (username.isNotEmpty() && password.isNotEmpty()) {
            val user = databaseHelper.getUserByUsername(username)
            if (user != null && user.password == password) {
                error = "Successfully log in"
                context.startActivity(
                    Intent(
                        context,
                        MainPage::class.java
                    )
                )
                //onLoginSuccess()
            } else {
                error = "Invalid username or password"
            }
        } else {
            error = "Please fill all fields"
        }
    },
    shape = RoundedCornerShape(20.dp),
    colors = ButtonDefaults.buttonColors(backgroundColor = Color(0xFF77a2ef)),
    modifier = Modifier.width(200.dp)
    .padding(top = 16.dp)

```

```
) {  
    Text(text = "Log In", fontWeight = FontWeight.Bold)  
}
```

```
Row(modifier = Modifier.fillMaxWidth()) {  
    TextButton(onClick = {  
        context.startActivity(  
            Intent(  
                context,  
                RegistrationActivity::class.java  
            )))  
    { Text(text = "Sign up",  
        color = Color.Black  
    )}  
}
```

```
Spacer(modifier = Modifier.width(100.dp))
```

```
TextButton(onClick = { /* Do something! */ })  
{ Text(text = "Forgot password ?",  
    color = Color.Black  
)}  
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
private fun startMainPage(context: Context) {
```

```
val intent = Intent(context, MainPage::class.java)

ContextCompat.startActivity(context, intent, null)

}
```