Music Data

Data Set

------111115|222|0|1|0 111113|225|1|0|0 111117|223|0|1|1 111115|225|1|0|0

Dataset is sample data of songs heard by users on an online streaming platform. The Description of data set attached in musicdata.txt as follows:

```
1<sup>st</sup> column – User Id

2<sup>nd</sup> Column – Track Id

3<sup>rd</sup> Column – Songs Share status (1 for shared, 0 for not shared)

4<sup>th</sup> Column – Listening Platform (Radio or Web – 0 for radio, 1 for web)

5<sup>th</sup> Column – Song Listening Status (0 for skipped, 1 for fully heard)
```

We will process the above Music Data from Hadoop Map Reduce.

1. First start hadoop daemons in Virtual Machine. The command to start daemons are as follows: **\$start-all.sh**

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ start-all.sh
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh
18/09/07 11:06:10 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop libra
ry for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
localhost: starting namenode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.
6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-namenode-localhost.localdomain.out
localhost: starting datanode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.
6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-datanode-localhost.localdomain.out
Starting secondary namenodes [0.0.0.0]
0.0.0.0: starting secondarynamenode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-secondaryname
node-localhost.localdomain.out
18/09/07 11:06:32 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
starting yarn daemons
starting resourcemanager, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/yarn-acadgild-resourcemanager-localhost.
localdomain.out
localhost: starting nodemanager, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/yarn-acadgild-nodemanager-localho
st.localdomain.out
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

2. We can verify the started daemons with **jps** command, as follows: **\$**jps



Task 1: Find the number of unique listeners in the data set.

- 1. For this task to do, we need to write three Java source files, *MusicData.java*, *MusicDataMapper.java* and *MusicDataReducer.java*.
- 2. Here *MusicData.java* is a Driver class which reads the input and calls the *MusicDataMapper.java* methods and *MusicDataReducer.java* methods.
- 3. *MusicDataMapper.java* implements the Mapper functions of the Map Reduce process.
- 4. *MusicDataReducer.java* implements the Reducer functions of the Map Reduce process

```
1. The Source code of the MusicData.java is as follows:
   package MusicData;
   import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
   import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.TextOutputFormat;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.TextInputFormat;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
   public class MusicData {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
     if (args.length != 2) {
      System.err.println("Usage: TVsales <input path> <output path>");
      System.exit(-1);
     }
          //Job Related Configurations
          Configuration conf = new Configuration();
          //Job job = new Job.getInstance(conf, "My Word Count with combiner");
          Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "My Word Count with combiner");
          job.setJarByClass(MusicData.class);
     // Specify the number of reducer to 1
          job.setNumReduceTasks(1);
     //Provide paths to pick the input file for the job
     FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(job, new Path(args[0]));
     //Provide paths to pick the output file for the job, and delete it if already present
           Path outputPath = new Path(args[1]);
          FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, outputPath);
          outputPath.getFileSystem(conf).delete(outputPath, true);
     //To set the mapper and reducer of this job
     job.setMapperClass(MusicDataMapper.class);
     job.setReducerClass(MusicDataReducer.class);
     //Set the combiner
     job.setCombinerClass(MusicDataReducer.class);
```

```
//set the input and output format class
      job.setInputFormatClass(TextInputFormat.class);
      job.setOutputFormatClass(TextOutputFormat.class);
      //set up the output key and value classes
      job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
      job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
      //execute the job
      System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
    }
   }
2. The source code of the MusicDataMapper.java is as follows:
   package MusicData;
   import java.io.IOException;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
   import java.util.*;
   public class MusicDataMapper
     extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
    @Override
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
           String line = value.toString();
           StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);
           word.set(tokenizer.nextToken("|"));
           context.write(word, one);
    }
3. The MusicDataReducer.java source code is as follows:
   package MusicData;
   import java.io.IOException;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
   public class MusicDataReducer
     extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    (a)Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
       Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

}

```
System.out.println("From The Reducer=>"+key);

int sum = 0;

int unique = 0;

for (IntWritable value : values) {
    sum+=value.get();
    unique += 1;
}

key.set("Number of unique listeners in the data set: ");

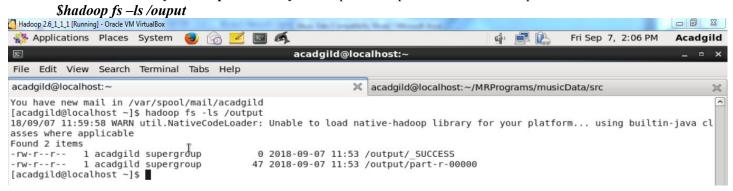
context.write(key, new IntWritable(unique));
}
```

- 4. Create a jar file *MusicData.jar* with the above source files *MusicData.java*, *MusicDataMapper.java* and *MusicDataReducer.java*.
- 5. Run the jar file with the input data as /music.txt and output will be present in the /output directory. \$hadoop jar MusicData.jar /music.txt /output





6. Now we will verify the /output directory for Map Reduce process status and output.



- 7. From the _SUCCESS flag we can understand that the process is success. And the output is present in the *part-r-00000* file.
- 8. Open the file part-r-00000 as: \$hadoop fs -cat /output/part-r-00000



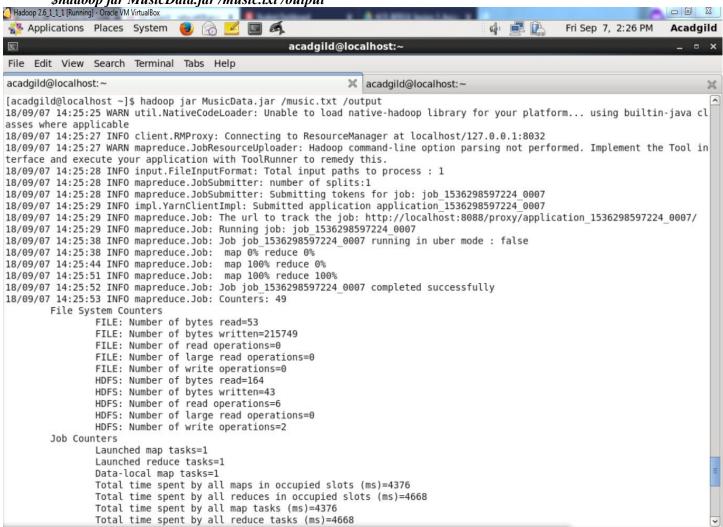
9. We can observe that the message "Number of unique listeners in the data set: 3" represents the number of listeners in the given Musig data set.

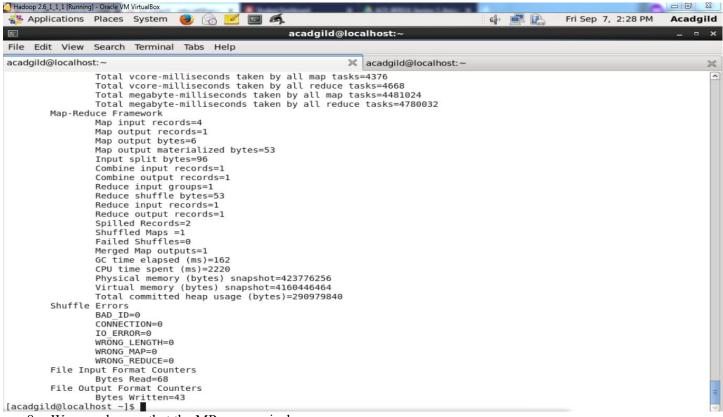
Task 2: What are the number of times a song was heard fully.

```
1. For the task 2, we no need to change the MusicData.java driver source code.
2. But we need to change the source code of the MusicDataMapper.java source code. The changes are as follows:
   for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
      tokenizer.nextToken("|");
   String str = tokenizer.nextToken();
   if(str.equals("1")) {
      word.set(str);
      context.write(word, one);
3. Other wise we can use the following MusicDataMapper.java with above changes.
   package MusicData;
   import java.io.IOException;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
   import java.util.*;
   public class MusicDataMapper
     extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
     @Override
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
           String line = value.toString();
           StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);
           for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
              tokenizer.nextToken("|");
            String str = tokenizer.nextToken();
            if(str.equals("1")) {
              word.set(str);
              context.write(word, one);
       }
4. The MusicDataReducer.java also requires some changes. The changes are as follows:
     key.set("Number of times a song was heard fully: ");
5. Other wise we can use the following MusicDataReducer.java with the above changes:
   package MusicData;
   import java.io.IOException;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

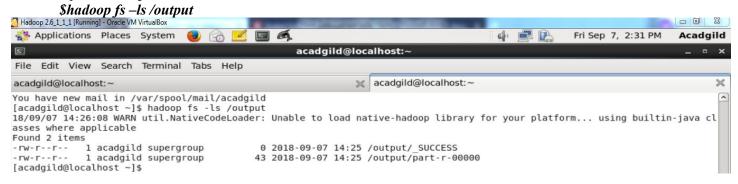
```
public class MusicDataReducer
  extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>{
    @Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
        Context context)
        throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            System.out.println("From The Reducer=>"+key);
        int sum = 0;
        for (IntWritable value : values) {
                  sum+=value.get();
        }
        key.set("Number of times a song was heard fully: ");
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
    }
}
```

- 6. Now create a jar file *MusicData.jar* with the above three source files, *MusicData.java*, *MusicDataMapper.java* and *MusicDataReducer.java*.
- 7. Run the jar file *MusicData.jar* as follows: *\$hadoop jar MusicData.jar /music.txt /output*





- 8. We can observe that the MR process is done.
- 9. Now lets open the */output* folder to check the status of the process and output of the process.
- 10. Open the **/output** folder for status:



- 11. We can observe that the output is **SUCCESS** indicates that the process executed successfully.
- 12. Now open the file /output/part-r-00000 for final output.

\$hadoop fs -cat /output/part-r-00000

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /output/part-r-00000
18/09/07 14:26:14 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Number of times a song was heard fully: 1
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

13. We can observe that the message *Number of times a song was heard fully: 1* indicates that only one song was fully listened by the user.

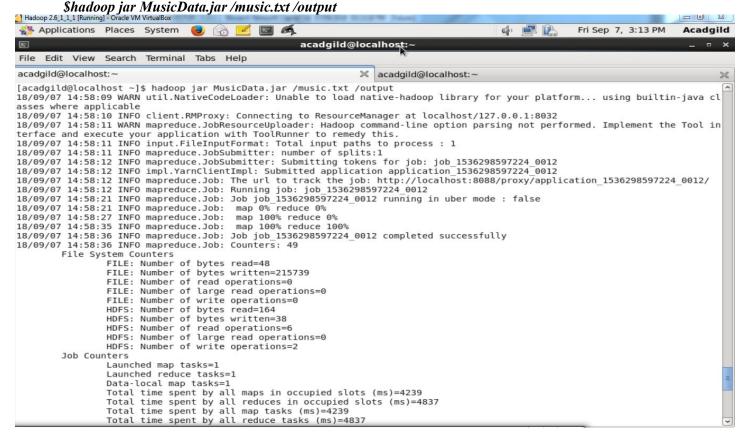
Task 3: What are the number of times a song was shared.

```
1. For this task there is nothing to be changed for the MusicData.java driver program.
2. But for the MusicDataMapper.java program the following changes are required:
   for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
      tokenizer.nextToken("|");
   String str = tokenizer.nextToken("|");
   if(str.equals("1")) {
      word.set(str);
      context.write(word, one);
3. Other wise the following MusicDataMapper.java can be used with the above changes:
   package MusicData;
   import java.io.IOException;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
   import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
   import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
   import java.util.*;
   public class MusicDataMapper
     extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
     @Override
    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
       throws IOException, InterruptedException {
           String line = value.toString();
           StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);
            for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
              tokenizer.nextToken("\");
            String str = tokenizer.nextToken("|");
            if(str.equals("1")) {
              word.set(str);
              context.write(word, one);
       }
4. And the Music Data Reducer. java source code needs to be changed with the following changes:
   int sum = 0;
   for(IntWritable value : values) {
      sum += value.get();
   key.set("Number of times a song was shared: ");
  context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
```

5. Otherwise, use the following *MusicDataReducer.java* source code with the above changes:

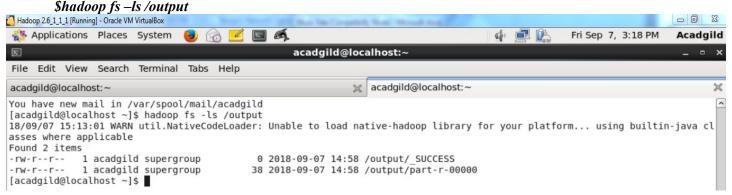
```
package MusicData;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MusicDataReducer
 extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
 @Override
 public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
   Context context)
   throws IOException, InterruptedException {
   System.out.println("From The Reducer=>"+kev);
   int sum = 0;
   for (IntWritable value : values) {
       sum+=value.get();
   key.set("Number of times a song was shared: ");
   context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
```

- 6. Now create a jar *MusicData.jar* with the above three source files: **MusicData.java**, **MusicDataMapper.java** and *MusicDataReducer.java*.
- 7. Now run the jar file *MusicData.jar* as follows:

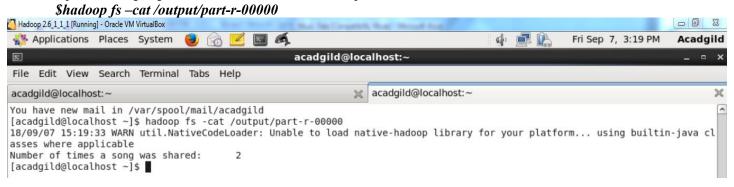


```
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=4239
         Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=4837
         Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=4340736
         Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=4953088
Map-Reduce Framework
         Map input records=4
         Map output records=2
Map output bytes=12
         Map output materialized bytes=48
         Input split bytes=96
Combine input records=2
         Combine output records=1
         Reduce input groups=1
Reduce shuffle bytes=48
         Reduce input records=1
         Reduce output records=1
         Spilled Records=2
         Shuffled Maps =1
         Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=1
         GC time elapsed (ms)=171
         CPU time spent (ms)=2130
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=421109760
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=4163766880
         Total committed heap usage (bytes)=289406976
Shuffle Errors
                                                                                      I
         BAD ID=0
         CONNECTION=0
         IO ERROR=0
         WRONG_LENGTH=0
         WRONG MAP=0
         WRONG REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
         Bytes Read=68
File Output Format Counters
        Bytes Written=38
```

- 8. Now the Map Reduce process is successfully completed.
- 9. Open the /output folder to check the success of the process and final output of the process.
- 10. Open the /output folder:



11. Open the /output/part-r-00000 file for the final output.



12. We can observer with the message "Number of times a song was share: 2", indicates that the song was shared 2 times.