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Roll No : 41310  
Assignment No : 01 (ICS)

Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class Sdes
{
    public:
    map<int,int> key,key1,key2,p10,p8,p4,pt,expanded,ct;
    int *Larr,*Rarr,*IPLarr,*IPRarr,*S0L,*S1R;
    int s0[4][4] = {{1,0,3,2},{3,2,1,0},{0,2,1,3},{3,1,3,2}};
    int s1[4][4] = {{0,1,2,3},{2,0,1,3},{3,0,1,0},{2,1,0,3}};
    Sdes()
    {
        Larr = new int[5];
        Rarr = new int[5];
        IPLarr = new int[4];
        IPRarr = new int[4];
        S0L = new int[4];
        S1R = new int[4];
    }
    void inputKey()
    {
        cout<<"Enter 10 bit key"<<endl;
        int x;
        for(int i = 1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            cin>>x;
            key[i] = x;
        }
    }
    void print(map<int,int> key)
    {
        for(auto i:key)
        {
            cout<<i.second;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
    void permute10()
    {
        int order[10] = {3,5,2,7,4,10,1,9,8,6};
        for(int i = 0;i<10;i++)
        {
            p10[i+1] = key[order[i]];
        }
    }
    void inputLArray(map<int,int> temp)
    {

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        for(int i = 0;i<5;i++)
        {
            Larr[i] = temp[i+1];
        }
    }
    void inputRArray(map<int,int> temp)
    {
        for(int i = 0;i<5;i++)
        {
            Rarr[i] = temp[i+1+5];
        }
    }
    void printArray(int arr[],int n)
    {
        for(int i = 0;i<n;i++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i];
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
    map<int,int> permute8()
    {
        int order[8] = {6,3,7,4,8,5,10,9};
        for(int i = 0;i<8;i++)
        {
            p8[i+1] = key[order[i]];
        }
        return p8;
    }
    void assignArrayToKey()
    {
        int j = 0;
        for(int i = 1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            if(j<5)
            {
                key[i] = Larr[j];
            }
            else
            {
                key[i] = Rarr[j-5];
            }
            j++;
        }
    }
    void inputPlainText()
    {
        cout<<"Enter 8 bit Plain Text"<<endl;
        int x;
        for(int i = 1;i<=8;i++)
        {
            cin>>x;

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        pt[i] = x;
    }

}
map<int,int> initialPermutation(map<int,int> inp)
{
    map<int,int> temp;
    int order[8] = {2,6,3,1,4,8,5,7};
    for(int i = 0;i<8;i++)
    {
        temp[i+1] = inp[order[i]];
    }
    return temp;
}
void InputInitialPermutationLeftArray(map<int,int> inp)
{
    for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
    {
        IPLarr[i] = inp[i+1];
    }
}
void InputInitialPermutationRightArray(map<int,int> inp)
{
    for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
    {
        IPRarr[i] = inp[i+1+4];
    }
}
void InputS0L(map<int,int> temp)
{
    for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
    {
        S0L[i] = temp[i+1];
    }
}
void InputS1R(map<int,int> temp)
{
    for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
    {
        S1R[i] = temp[i+1+4];
    }
}
void expandpermuted()
{
    int order[8] = {4,1,2,3,2,3,4,1};
    for(int i = 0;i<8;i++)
    {
        expanded[i+1] = IPRarr[order[i]-1];
    }
}
void permute4(string s)
{

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        int order[4] = {2,4,3,1};
        map<int,int> temp;
        for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
        {
            temp[i+1] = int(s[i])-48;
        }
        for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
        {
            p4[i+1] = temp[order[i]];
        }
    }
    void ipinverse()
    {
        map<int,int> temp;
        int j = 0;
        int order[8] = {4,1,3,5,7,2,8,6};
        for(int i = 0;i<8;i++)
        {
            if(j<4)
            {
                temp[i+1] = Larr[j];
            }
            else
            {
                temp[i+1] = Rarr[j-4];
            }
            j++;
        }
        for(int i = 0;i<8;i++)
        {
            ct[i+1] = temp[order[i]];
        }
    }
};

int* leftRotatebyOne(int arr[], int n)
{
    int temp = arr[0], i;
    for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
        arr[i] = arr[i + 1];

    arr[n-1] = temp;
    return arr;
}

int* leftRotate(int arr[], int d, int n)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < d; i++)
        arr = leftRotatebyOne(arr, n);
    return arr;
}

map<int,int> xor8(map<int,int> temp1,map<int,int> temp2)
{
    map<int,int> ans;

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        for(int i = 1;i<=8;i++)
        {
            ans[i] = temp1[i]^temp2[i];
        }
        return ans;
    }
    int binaryToDecimal(string n)
    {
        string num = n;
        int dec_value = 0;
        int base = 1;
        int len = num.length();
        for (int i = len - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            if (num[i] == '1')
                dec_value += base;
            base = base * 2;
        }

        return dec_value;
    }
    string intToString(int x,int y)
    {
        stringstream ss;
        ss<<x<<y;
        string s;
        ss>>s;
        return s;
    }
    string decToBinary(int n)
    {
        if(n == 0)
        {
            return "00";
        }
        if(n == 1)
        {
            return "01";
        }
        if(n == 2)
        {
            return "10";
        }
        if(n == 3)
        {
            return "11";
        }
        return "";
    }
    string calculate(int *arr,int temp[4][4])
    {
        string s = intToString(arr[0],arr[3]);
        int row = binaryToDecimal(s);
    }

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        s = intToString(arr[1],arr[2]);
        int col = binaryToDecimal(s);
        string ans = decToBinary(temp[row][col]);
        return ans;
    }
    int* xor4(map<int,int> temp1,int *temp2)
    {
        int *ans = new int[4];
        for(int i = 0;i<4;i++)
        {
            ans[i] = temp1[i+1]^temp2[i];
        }
        return ans;
    }
    int main()
    {
        map<int,int> temp;
        Sdes obj;
        obj.inputKey();
        cout<<"Key = ";
        obj.print(obj.key);
        obj.permute10();
        cout<<"After Permute 10 = ";
        obj.print(obj.p10);
        obj.inputLArray(obj.p10);
        obj.inputRArray(obj.p10);
        cout<<"Left Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Larr,5);
        cout<<"Right Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,5);
        cout<<"After Rotation\n";
        obj.Larr = leftRotate(obj.Larr,1,5);
        obj.Rarr = leftRotate(obj.Rarr,1,5);
        cout<<"Left Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Larr,5);
        cout<<"Right Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,5);
        cout<<"After Assigning Array to Key\n";
        obj.assignArrayToKey();
        cout<<"Key = ";
        obj.print(obj.key);
        obj.key1 = obj.permute8();
        cout<<"Key1 = ";
        obj.print(obj.key1);
        cout<<"Left Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Larr,5);
        cout<<"Right Array = ";
        obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,5);
        cout<<"After Rotation\n";
        obj.Larr = leftRotate(obj.Larr,2,5);
        obj.Rarr = leftRotate(obj.Rarr,2,5);
        cout<<"Left Array = ";

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obj.printArray(obj.Larr,5);
cout<<"Right Array = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,5);
cout<<"After Assigning Array to Key\n";
obj.assignArrayToKey();
cout<<"Key = ";
obj.print(obj.key);
obj.key2 = obj.permute8();
cout<<"Key2 = ";
obj.print(obj.key2);
obj.inputPlainText();
cout<<"Plain Text = ";
obj.print(obj.pt);
obj.pt = obj.initialPermutation(obj.pt);
cout<<"After initial Permutation = ";
obj.print(obj.pt);
cout<<"Left array of initial Permutation = ";
obj.InputInitialPermutationLeftArray(obj.pt);
obj.printArray(obj.IPLarr,4);
cout<<"Right array of initial Permutation = ";
obj.InputInitialPermutationRightArray(obj.pt);
obj.printArray(obj.IPRarr,4);
obj.expandpermuted();
cout<<"Expanded = ";
obj.print(obj.expanded);
cout<<"Key1 = ";
obj.print(obj.key1);
temp = xor8(obj.expanded,obj.key1);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.print(temp);
obj.InputS0L(temp);
obj.InputS1R(temp);
cout<<"S0L = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S0L,4);
cout<<"S1R = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S1R,4);

string ss0 = calculate(obj.S0L,obj.s0);
cout<<"S0 = "<<ss0<<endl;

string ss1 = calculate(obj.S1R,obj.s1);
cout<<"S1 = "<<ss1<<endl;

string s0s1 = "";
s0s1.append(ss0);
s0s1.append(ss1);
cout<<"S0S1 = "<<s0s1<<endl;
obj.permute4(s0s1);
cout<<"p4 = ";
obj.print(obj.p4);

obj.Larr = obj.IPRarr;

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```
cout<<"Left = ";
obj.printArray(obj.IPLarr,4);
obj.Rarr = xor4(obj.p4,obj.IPLarr);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,4);
```

```
obj.IPRarr = obj.Rarr;
cout<<"After Expanded = ";
obj.expandpermuted();
obj.print(obj.expanded);
cout<<"Key2 = ";
obj.print(obj.key2);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
temp = xor8(obj.expanded,obj.key2);
obj.print(temp);
```

```
obj.InputS0L(temp);
obj.InputS1R(temp);
cout<<"S0L = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S0L,4);
cout<<"S1R = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S1R,4);
```

```
ss0 = calculate(obj.S0L,obj.s0);
cout<<"S0 = "<<ss0<<endl;
```

```
ss1 = calculate(obj.S1R,obj.s1);
cout<<"S1 = "<<ss1<<endl;
```

```
s0s1 = "";
s0s1.append(ss0);
s0s1.append(ss1);
cout<<"S0S1 = "<<s0s1<<endl;
obj.permute4(s0s1);
cout<<"p4 = ";
obj.print(obj.p4);
cout<<"Left = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Larr,4);
obj.Larr = xor4(obj.p4,obj.Larr);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Larr,4);
obj.ipinverse();
cout<<"Cipher Text = ";
obj.print(obj.ct);
```

```
obj.ct = obj.initialPermutation(obj.ct);
cout<<"After initial Permutation = ";
obj.print(obj.ct);
cout<<"Left array of initial Permutation = ";
obj.InputInitialPermutationLeftArray(obj.ct);
obj.printArray(obj.IPLarr,4);
```



```

cout<<"Right array of initial Permutation = ";
obj.InputInitialPermutationRightArray(obj.ct);
obj.printArray(obj.IPRarr,4);
obj.expandpermuted();
cout<<"Expanded = ";
obj.print(obj.expanded);
cout<<"Key2 = ";
obj.print(obj.key2);
temp = xor8(obj.expanded,obj.key2);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.print(temp);
obj.InputS0L(temp);
obj.InputS1R(temp);
cout<<"S0L = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S0L,4);
cout<<"S1R = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S1R,4);

```

```

ss0 = calculate(obj.S0L,obj.s0);
cout<<"S0 = "<<ss0<<endl;

```

```

ss1 = calculate(obj.S1R,obj.s1);
cout<<"S1 = "<<ss1<<endl;

```

```

s0s1 = "";
s0s1.append(ss0);
s0s1.append(ss1);
cout<<"S0S1 = "<<s0s1<<endl;
obj.permute4(s0s1);
cout<<"p4 = ";
obj.print(obj.p4);

```

```

cout<<"Left = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Larr,4);
obj.Rarr = xor4(obj.p4,obj.IPLarr);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Rarr,4);
obj.Larr = obj.IPRarr;

```

```

obj.IPRarr = obj.Rarr;
cout<<"After Expanded = ";
obj.expandpermuted();
obj.print(obj.expanded);
cout<<"Key1 = ";
obj.print(obj.key1);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
temp = xor8(obj.expanded,obj.key1);
obj.print(temp);

```

```

obj.InputS0L(temp);
obj.InputS1R(temp);
cout<<"S0L = ";

```

```

obj.printArray(obj.S0L,4);
cout<<"S1R = ";
obj.printArray(obj.S1R,4);

ss0 = calculate(obj.S0L,obj.s0);
cout<<"S0 = "<<ss0<<endl;

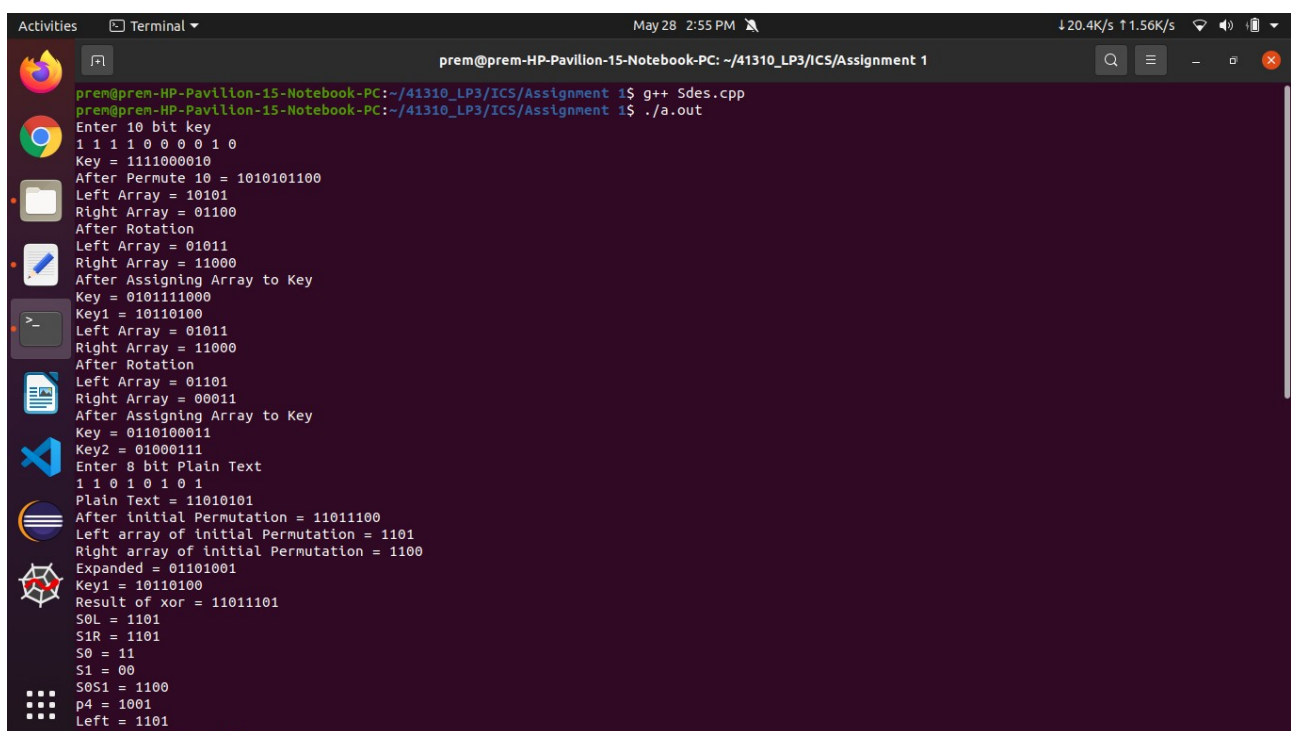
ss1 = calculate(obj.S1R,obj.s1);
cout<<"S1 = "<<ss1<<endl;

s0s1 = "";
s0s1.append(ss0);
s0s1.append(ss1);
cout<<"S0S1 = "<<s0s1<<endl;
obj.permute4(s0s1);
cout<<"p4 = ";
obj.print(obj.p4);
cout<<"Left = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Larr,4);
obj.Larr = xor4(obj.p4,obj.Larr);
cout<<"Result of xor = ";
obj.printArray(obj.Larr,4);
obj.ipinverse();
cout<<"Plain Text = ";
obj.print(obj.ct);

return 0;
}

```

output:



```

May 28 2:55 PM
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC: ~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC:~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1$ g++ Sdes.cpp
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC:~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1$ ./a.out
Enter 10 bit key
1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0
Key = 1111000010
After Permute 10 = 1010101100
Left Array = 10101
Right Array = 01100
After Rotation
Left Array = 01011
Right Array = 11000
After Assigning Array to Key
Key = 0101111000
Key1 = 10110100
Left Array = 01011
Right Array = 11000
After Rotation
Left Array = 01101
Right Array = 00011
After Assigning Array to Key
Key = 0110100011
Key2 = 01000111
Enter 8 bit Plain Text
1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1
Plain Text = 11010101
After Initial Permutation = 11011100
Left array of initial Permutation = 1101
Right array of initial Permutation = 1100
Expanded = 01101001
Key1 = 10110100
Result of xor = 11011101
S0L = 1101
S1R = 1101
S0 = 11
S1 = 00
S0S1 = 1100
p4 = 1001
Left = 1101
Result of xor = 0100

```

```
Activities Terminal May 28 2:56 PM 30.2K/s 12.18K/s
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC: ~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1

p4 = 1001
Left = 1101
Result of xor = 0100
After Expanded = 00101000
Key2 = 01000111
Result of xor = 01101111
S0L = 0110
S1R = 1111
S0 = 10
S1 = 11
S0S1 = 1011
p4 = 0111
Left = 1100
Result of xor = 1011
Cipher Text = 11100001
After initial Permutation = 10110100
Left array of initial Permutation = 1011
Right array of initial Permutation = 0100
Expanded = 00101000
Key2 = 01000111
Result of xor = 01101111
S0L = 0110
S1R = 1111
S0 = 10
S1 = 11
S0S1 = 1011
p4 = 0111
Left = 1011
Result of xor = 1100
After Expanded = 01101001
Key1 = 10110100
Result of xor = 11011101
S0L = 1101
S1R = 1101
S0 = 11
S1 = 00
S0S1 = 1100
p4 = 1001
Left = 0100
```

```
Activities Terminal May 28 2:56 PM 5.18K/s 696B/s
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC: ~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1

Key2 = 01000111
Result of xor = 01101111
S0L = 0110
S1R = 1111
S0 = 10
S1 = 11
S0S1 = 1011
p4 = 0111
Left = 1100
Result of xor = 1011
Cipher Text = 11100001
After initial Permutation = 10110100
Left array of initial Permutation = 1011
Right array of initial Permutation = 0100
Expanded = 00101000
Key2 = 01000111
Result of xor = 01101111
S0L = 0110
S1R = 1111
S0 = 10
S1 = 11
S0S1 = 1011
p4 = 0111
Left = 1011
Result of xor = 1100
After Expanded = 01101001
Key1 = 10110100
Result of xor = 11011101
S0L = 1101
S1R = 1101
S0 = 11
S1 = 00
S0S1 = 1100
p4 = 1001
Left = 0100
Result of xor = 1101
Plain Text = 11010101
prem@prem-HP-Pavilion-15-Notebook-PC:~/41310_LP3/ICS/Assignment 1$
```