```
In [11]:  import numpy as np
  import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import seaborn as sns
```

Out[12]:

	InvoiceNo	StockCode	Description	Quantity	InvoiceDate	UnitPrice	CustomerID	Country
0	536365	85123A	WHITE HANGING HEART T-LIGHT HOLDER	6	01/12/2010 08:26	2.55	17850.0	United Kingdom
1	536365	71053	WHITE METAL LANTERN	6	01/12/2010 08:26	3.39	17850.0	United Kingdom
2	536365	84406B	CREAM CUPID HEARTS COAT HANGER	8	01/12/2010 08:26	2.75	17850.0	United Kingdom
3	536365	84029G	KNITTED UNION FLAG HOT WATER BOTTLE	6	01/12/2010 08:26	3.39	17850.0	United Kingdom
4	536365	84029E	RED WOOLLY HOTTIE WHITE HEART.	6	01/12/2010 08:26	3.39	17850.0	United Kingdom

```
In [15]: M df['InvoiceDate'].fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\User\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21892\3208964462.py:1: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assignment using an inplace method.

The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the interm ediate object on which we are setting values always behaves as a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].method(value) instead, to perform the operation inplace on the original object.

```
df['InvoiceDate'].fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\User\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21892\3208964462.py:1: FutureWarning: Series.fillna
with 'method' is deprecated and will raise in a future version. Use obj.ffill() or obj.bfill()
instead.

df['InvoiceDate'].fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)

In [16]: ▶ print(df.head())

	InvoiceNo	StockCode			Descri	ption	Quantity	\
0	536365	85123A	WHITE HAN	GING HEART T	-LIGHT H	IOLDER	6	
1	536365	71053		WHITE	METAL LA	ANTERN	6	
2	536365	84406B	CREAM	CUPID HEART	S COAT F	IANGER	8	
3	536365	84029G	KNITTED UN	ION FLAG HOT	WATER E	BOTTLE	6	
4	536365	84029E	RED W	OOLLY HOTTIE	WHITE H	HEART.	6	
	In	voiceDate	UnitPrice	CustomerID		Country	TotalPr	ice
0	2010-12-01	08:26:00	2.55	17850.0	United	Kingdom	15	.30
1	2010-12-01	08:26:00	3.39	17850.0	United	Kingdom	20	.34
2	2010-12-01	08:26:00	2.75	17850.0	United	Kingdom	22	.00
3	2010-12-01	08:26:00	3.39	17850.0	United	Kingdom	20	.34
4	2010-12-01	08:26:00	3.39	17850.0	United	Kingdom	20	.34

```
M | df['Recency'] = (df['InvoiceDate'].max() - df['InvoiceDate']).dt.days
In [17]:
In [18]:
         | frequency_df = df.groupby('CustomerID')['InvoiceNo'].count().reset_index()
            frequency_df.rename(columns={'InvoiceNo': 'Frequency'}, inplace=True)
            df = df.merge(frequency df, on='CustomerID', how='left')
monetary_df.rename(columns={'TotalPrice': 'MonetaryValue'}, inplace=True)
            df = df.merge(monetary_df, on='CustomerID', how='left')
In [21]: M rfm_df = df[['CustomerID', 'Recency', 'Frequency', 'MonetaryValue']]
            print(rfm df.head())
            print(df.head())
               CustomerID Recency Frequency MonetaryValue
                              373
                  17850.0
                                       312.0
                                                   5288.63
                  17850.0
                              373
                                       312.0
                                                   5288.63
            1
                                                   5288.63
            2
                  17850.0
                              373
                                       312.0
                  17850.0
                              373
                                       312.0
                                                   5288.63
            3
                  17850.0
                              373
                                       312.0
                                                   5288.63
            4
              InvoiceNo StockCode
                                                         Description
                                                                     Quantity
                                   WHITE HANGING HEART T-LIGHT HOLDER
            0
                 536365
                          85123A
                                                                            6
            1
                 536365
                           71053
                                                 WHITE METAL LANTERN
                                                                            6
            2
                          84406B
                                       CREAM CUPID HEARTS COAT HANGER
                                                                            8
                 536365
            3
                 536365
                          84029G
                                  KNITTED UNION FLAG HOT WATER BOTTLE
                                                                            6
            4
                 536365
                          84029E
                                       RED WOOLLY HOTTIE WHITE HEART.
                                                                            6
                                  UnitPrice CustomerID
                                                               Country TotalPrice \
                      InvoiceDate
            0 2010-12-01 08:26:00
                                               17850.0 United Kingdom
                                       2.55
                                                                            15.30
            1 2010-12-01 08:26:00
                                                                            20.34
                                       3.39
                                               17850.0
                                                        United Kingdom
            2 2010-12-01 08:26:00
                                               17850.0
                                                        United Kingdom
                                                                            22.00
                                       2.75
            3 2010-12-01 08:26:00
                                       3.39
                                                17850.0 United Kingdom
                                                                            20.34
            4 2010-12-01 08:26:00
                                       3.39
                                               17850.0 United Kingdom
                                                                            20.34
               Recency Frequency MonetaryValue
                   373
                           312.0
                                        5288.63
                   373
                           312.0
                                        5288.63
            1
            2
                   373
                           312.0
                                        5288.63
            3
                   373
                           312.0
                                        5288.63
            4
                   373
                           312.0
                                        5288.63
In [ ]:
```