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**SET - 1**

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
BCA (REVISED)**

00355

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2013**

**BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL  
TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time allowed : 1 hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are *two* questions in this paper, both are compulsory.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks.
  - (iii) **10** marks are for *viva-voce*.

1. Write a program in C to calculate the value of  $e^x$  by using its series expansion, given below : 20

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots$$

**Note :** evaluate  $e^x$  only up to first three terms.

also find the value of  $e^x$  by using the inbuilt function in C.

Compare the results produced by inbuilt function and the result produced by you, to find the error.

2. Write a programme in C to demonstrate the operation of following operators, for the function  $f(x) = x^2 + x + 7$  20

(a) Forward Difference Operator

(b) Central Difference Operator

The given interval is [2, 7] and stepsize (h) is 1.0

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SET - 2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
BCA (REVISED)**

01474

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2013**

**BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL  
TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time allowed : 1 hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :**
- (i) There are *two* questions in this paper, both are *compulsory*.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks.
  - (iii) **10** marks are for *viva-voce*.

1. Write a programme in C, to demonstrate the concept of "LINEAR INTERPOLATION". **20**  
Use the programme written by you, to find the value at any point lying between the coordinates of the nodal points entered by you.
2. Write a programme in C, to find the solution of following system of equations, by using "Gauss-Elimination Method". **20**

$$4x + y + z = 4$$

$$x + 4y - 2z = 4$$

$$-x + 2y - 4z = 2$$

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SET - 3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
BCA (REVISED)**

01844

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2013**

**BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL  
TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time allowed : 1 hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :**
- (i) There are **two** questions in this paper, both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks.
  - (iii) **10** marks are for **viva-voce**.

- 
1. Write a programme in C, to find the root of following equation by using "BISECTION METHOD" **20**

Equation :  $x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0$

2. Write a programme in C, to demonstrate the operation of "Backward Difference Operator" and "Averaging operator", for the function  $f(x) = x^2 + x + 7$ . The given interval is  $[2, 7]$  and stepsize (h) is 1.0. **20**
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SET - 4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**BCA (REVISED)**  
**Term-End Practical Examination**

00851

**December, 2013**

**BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL  
 TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time allowed : 1 hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are *two* questions in this paper, both are *compulsory*.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks.
  - (iii) **10** marks are for *viva-voce*.

1. Write a programme in C, to calculate the value of "cosx" by using its series expansion, 20  
 given below :

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots$$

**Note :** Evaluate Cosx only up to first three terms

Also find the value of cosx by using the inbuilt function in C.

Compare the results i.e the result produced by your programme for series and that produced by inbuilt function. Based on comparison, determine the error.

2. Write a programme in C, to find the root of equation  $x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0$  by using "NEWTON RAPHSON METHOD". 20

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**SET - 1**

# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS BCA

## Term-End Practical Examination 02001

### June, 2014

## BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB

Time allowed : 1 hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are *two* questions in this paper. Both are *compulsory*.
  - (ii) Each question carries *Twenty* marks. *Ten* marks are reserved for *viva-voce*.
  - (iii) The programs may be written in any *one* of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spread sheet.

1. Write a program to obtain the value of  $e$  correct upto second decimal place using the series 20

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots, \text{ where } n! \text{ denotes factorial of } n.$$

2. Write a program to approximate the value of a definite integral using Trapezoidal rule 20

and use it to approximate the value of  $\int_2^6 (x^2 + x + 2) dx$  with  $h=1.0$

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SET - 2

# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS BCA

## Term-End Practical Examination

01937

### June, 2014

## BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB

Time allowed : 1 hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are *two* questions in this paper. Both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks. *Ten* marks are reserved for *viva*.
  - (iii) The programs may be written in any *one* programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spread sheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of a value given in radians, using the formula : 20

$$\sin(x) = x - \left(\frac{x^3}{3!}\right) + \left(\frac{x^5}{5!}\right) - \left(\frac{x^7}{7!}\right) + \dots$$

2. Write a computer program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use it for approximating the value of  $\int_0^1 dx/(1+x)$  20

(Using three nodal points)

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SET - 3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**BCA**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00631

**June, 2014**

**BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL**  
**TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time allowed : 1 hour**Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :**
- (i) There are **two** questions in the paper. Both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks. **Ten** marks are reserved for viva.
  - (iii) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spread sheet.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method for finding a positive root of the equation  $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$ . You have to make a suitable choice for the bounds. **20**
2. Write a computer program that implements Trapezoidal rule for approximating the **20**  
value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of  $\int_0^{1.0} x^{1/3} dx$   
(using only two nodal points)

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SET - 4

# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS BCA

## Term-End Practical Examination

June, 2014

00289

### BCSL-058 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB

Time allowed : 1 hour

Maximum Marks : 50

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- Note :**
- (i) There are **two** questions in the paper. Both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries **20** marks. **Ten** marks are reserved for viva.
  - (iii) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spread sheet.
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1. Write a program to implement Secant Method OR Bisection Method (only one of the methods) for finding out an approximate root of the equation  $x^3 + x - 6 = 0$ . If you are using Secant Method, start with  $x_0 = 1$  and  $x_1 = 2$ . For Bisection Method, make your own assumptions. 20
  
  2. Write a program to implement Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}$  formula to approximate the value of a 20  
definite integral. Further use your program to approximate the value of  $\int_{1.1}^{1.5} e^x dx$ ,  
using  $h = 0.2$ .
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BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

00924

Term-End Practical Examination

December, 2014

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries twenty marks.  
(iii) Ten marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of Cosine of a given value  $x$  in radians, using the formula :

20

$$\cos x = 1 - (x^2/2!) + (x^4/4!) - (x^6/6!) + \dots$$

2. Write a computer program that implements Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of

$$\int_3^8 (2x^3 + 5x - 3) dx \text{ with } h = 1.0.$$

20

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

01664

**Term-End Practical Examination****December, 2014****BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB***Time : 1 Hour**Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.*  
(ii) *Each question carries twenty marks.*  
(iii) *Ten marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.*

1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method for finding a positive root of the equation

$$x^2 + x - 20 = 0.$$

You have to make a suitable choice for the bounds.

20

2. Write a computer program that implements Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use the program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{1.3}^{1.7} e^x dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00514

**December, 2014**

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.*  
 (ii) *Each question carries twenty marks.*  
 (iii) *Ten marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
 (iv) *The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.*

- 
1. Write a program to calculate the value of Sine of a given value x in radians, using the formula : 20

$$\sin(x) = x - (x^3/3!) + (x^5/5!) - (x^7/7!) + \dots$$

2. Write a computer program that implements Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use the program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{1.0}^{2.0} x^{2/3} dx \text{ (using only two nodal points).} \quad \text{20}$$


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No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

00184

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December 2014**

**BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time : 1 Hour**Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.*  
(ii) *Each question carries twenty marks.*  
(iii) *Ten marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.*

- 
1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method or Secant Method (only one of the methods) for finding out an approximate root of the equation  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$ . You may make your own assumptions about starting values. 20
  2. Write a computer program that implements Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use the program to approximate the value of 20

$$\int_2^7 (x^2 + 3x + 2) dx \text{ with } h = 1.0.$$

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No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00123

**June, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method for finding a positive root of the equation

$$x^2 - 2x - 24 = 0.$$

20

2. Write a computer program that implements Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use the program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{2.0}^{3.0} x^{4/3} dx, \text{ using two nodal points.}$$

20



No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

01723

**June, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in **any one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of Cosine of a given value of x in radians, using the following formula :

20

$$\cos x = 1 - \left(\frac{x^2}{2!}\right) + \left(\frac{x^4}{4!}\right) - \left(\frac{x^6}{6!}\right) + \dots$$

2. Write a program that implements Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use the formula to approximate the value of

$$\int_3^6 (2x^3 + 5x + 3) dx \quad \text{with } h = 1.0.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**June, 2015**

00423

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are *compulsory*.  
 (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
 (iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
 (iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method or Secant Method (only one of the methods) for finding out an approximate root of the equation  $x^2 - 9x + 20 = 0$ . You may make your own assumptions. 20
2. Write a computer program that implements Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of

$$\int_4^7 (4x^2 + 3x - 8) dx \quad \text{with } h = 1.0. \quad \text{20}$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00193

**June, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

- 
1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of a given value  $x$  in radians, using the following formula :

20

$$\sin(x) = x - (x^3/3!) + (x^5/5!) - (x^7/7!) + \dots$$

2. Write a computer program that implements Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use the program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{2.2}^{2.6} e^x dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20



No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

03003

Term-End Practical Examination

December, 2015

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of cosine of an angle given in radians, accurate upto four places of decimal, using the formula

$$\cos(x) = 1 - (x^2/2!) + (x^4/4!) - \dots,$$

where  $n!$  denotes factorial of  $n = 1, 2, \dots, n$

20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of  $\int_0^2 dx/(1+x^2)$ , using three nodal points.

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00309

**December, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection method for finding a positive root of the equation  $x^2 - 5x - 36 = 0$ . You have to make a suitable choice for the bounds. 20
2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use your program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{2.3}^{2.7} e^x dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

00529

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Secant method or Bisection method (only **one** of the methods) for finding an approximate root of a polynomial equation. Use it to find a root of  $x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$ . Make your assumptions about bounds. 20
2. Write a program to implement Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of  $\int_{1.0}^{2.0} x^{2/3} dx$ , using only two nodal points. 20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2015**

**BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be written in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to obtain the value of  $e^2$  correct upto four places of decimal using the series

$$e^x = 1 + x + (x^2 / |2|) + (x^3 / |3|) + \dots$$

where  $|n|$  denotes the factorial of  $n$ .

20

2. Write a program to approximate the value of a definite integral using Trapezoidal rule and use it to approximate the value of

$$\int_4^8 (x^3 + 2x^2 + 7) dx, \text{ with } h = 1.0.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

02348

Term-End Practical Examination

June, 2016

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of an angle given in radians, or in degrees, accurate up to four places of decimals, using the formula

$$\sin(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{(3!)} + \frac{x^5}{(5!)} - \dots$$

and then find the values of  $\sin(\pi/2)$ ,  $\sin(\pi/4)$  (or  $\sin 90^\circ$  and  $\sin 45^\circ$ ). 20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use your program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{1.3}^{1.9} e^x dx \quad \text{with } h = 0.2. \quad \text{20}$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

**BCSL-058(P)/S2****BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

01726

**Term-End Practical Examination****June, 2016****BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB***Time : 1 Hour**Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are compulsory.*  
(ii) *Each question carries 20 marks.*  
(iii) *10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.*

- 
1. Write a program to implement the bisection method for finding a positive root of the equation  $x^2 + x - 20 = 0$ . Make a suitable choice for bounds. 20

2. Write a program to implement the trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of  $\int_{2.2}^{3.2} x^{3/4} dx$ , using only two nodal points. 20
-

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

00206

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**June, 2016**

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
 (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
 (iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
 (iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

- 
1. Write a program to implement Secant method or Bisection method (only **one** of the methods) for finding an approximate root of an equation. Use it to find a root of  $2x^2 - 9x + 9 = 0$ . 20

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of  $\int_1^3 dx / (1 + x^2)$ , using three nodal points. 20
-

No. of Printed Pages : 1

**BCSL-058(P)/S4****BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)****Term-End Practical Examination**

00026

**June, 2016****BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB***Time : 1 Hour**Maximum Marks : 50***Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.*(ii) *Each question carries 20 marks.*(iii) *10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.*(iv) *The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.*

- 
1. Write a program to calculate the value of cosine of an angle given in radians or degrees, accurate up to four places of decimals, using the formula

$$\cos(x) = 1 - x^2/(2!) + x^4/(4!) - \dots$$

and then find the values of  $\cos(\pi/2)$  and  $\cos(\pi/4)$  (or  $\cos 90^\circ$  and  $\cos 45^\circ$ ). 20

2. Write a program to implement secant method for finding an approximate root of an equation. Use it to find a root of  $6x^2 - 11x + 3 = 0$ , which is a positive root. 20
-



No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00993

**December, 2016**

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of cosine of an angle (given in radians or degrees), accurate up to four places of decimals, using the formula

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{(2!)} + \frac{x^4}{(4!)} - \dots$$

and then find the values of  $\cos(\pi/3)$  and  $\cos(\pi/4)$  (or  $\cos 60^\circ$  and  $\cos 45^\circ$ ). 20

2. Write a program to implement the trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of

$$\int_{4.3}^{5.3} x^{2/3} dx, \text{ using only two nodal points.} \quad \text{20}$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

01343

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2016**

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- 
- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.
- 

1. Write a program to implement Secant method or Bisection method (only one of the methods) for finding an approximate root of an equation. Use it to find a root of  $5x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$ . 20
2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further, use your program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{2.3}^{2.9} e^x dx, \text{ with } h = 0.2. \quad 20$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

00923

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2016**

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

- 
1. Write a program to implement the Bisection method for finding a positive root of the equation  $x^2 + x - 20 = 0$ . Make a suitable choice for bounds. 20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's 1/3 formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of  $\int_2^4 \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)}$ . 20
-

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2016**

**BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of an angle (given in radians or in degrees), accurate up to four places of decimals, using the formula

$$\sin(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{(3!)} + \frac{x^5}{(5!)} \dots$$

and then find the values of  $\sin(\pi/3)$  and  $\sin(\pi/4)$  (or  $\sin 60^\circ$  and  $\sin 45^\circ$ ). 20

2. Write a program to implement the trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of

$$\int_{3.2}^{4.2} x^{2/3} dx, \text{ using only two nodal points.} \quad 20$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00003

**June, 2017**

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of cosine of an angle given in radians, accurate up to four places of decimal, using the formula

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \dots,$$

where  $n! = 1.2.3 \dots n$ .

20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's (1/3) formula to approximate the value of a definite integral. Further use your program to approximate the value of

$$\int_{1.4}^{1.9} e^x dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

01895

June, 2017

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection method for finding a positive root of the equation  $x^2 - 9x + 20 = 0$ . You have to make a suitable choice for bounds. 20
2. Write a program to implement Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of

$$\int_{2.0}^{3.0} x^{2/3} dx, \text{ using only two nodal points.} \quad 20$$

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00864

June, 2017

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
 (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
 (iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
 (iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to implement Secant method or Bisection method (only one of these) for finding an approximate value of a root of

$$x^2 - 13x + 40 = 0.$$

Make your own assumptions about bounds.

20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's (1/3) rule to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of

$$\int_2^4 \frac{dx}{(1+x^3)}, \text{ using three nodal points.}$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S4

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00965

June, 2017

**BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or Spreadsheet.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of an angle given in radians, or in degrees, accurate up to four places of decimals, using the formula

$$\sin(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \dots$$

where  $n! = 1.2.3 \dots n$ .

Then find the value of  $\sin(\pi/2)$  and  $\sin(\pi/4)$ ... (or  $\sin 90^\circ$  and  $\sin 45^\circ$ ) 20

2. Write a program to implement the Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value

of  $\int_{4.2}^{5.2} x^{3/4} dx$ , using two nodal points. 20



No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S1

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

00562

Term-End Practical Examination

December, 2017

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) Rest 10 marks are for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages C or C++, or MS-Excel or any other Spreadsheet software.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of  $e^x$  using the formula

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \dots, \frac{x^n}{n!} + \dots$$

where  $n$  is  $\leq 10$  and  $0 < x \leq 1$ .

Please note that  $n! = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \dots \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$ .

20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's  $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$  formula to approximate the value of a definite integral given below :

20

$$I = \int_0^{0.8} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x}}, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**December, 2017**

01612

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper and both are **compulsory**.*  
(ii) *Each question carries 20 marks.*  
(iii) *Rest 10 marks are for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages C or C++, or MS-Excel or any other Spreadsheet software.*

1. Write a program to implement Bisection method to find a positive root of the equation  $x^3 + 4x^2 - 10 = 0$ , correct upto two decimal places. You may assume initial estimates as 1 and 2. 20
2. Write a program to implement Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral 20

$$I = \int_0^{0.8} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

00542

**December, 2017**

**BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are two questions in this paper and both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.
  - (iii) Rest 10 marks are for viva-voce.
  - (iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages C or C++, or MS-Excel or any other Spreadsheet software.

1. Write a program to calculate the value of sine of an angle given in radians using the formula

$$\sin(x) = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^7}{7!} + \frac{x^9}{9!} - \frac{x^{11}}{11!} + \frac{x^{13}}{13!} - \frac{x^{15}}{15!}.$$

(Only the above 8 terms should be used).

Please note the following :

20

- (i) The value  $x$  is in radians. ( $\pi$  radians =  $180^\circ$ )
- (ii)  $n! = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \dots \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$

2. Write a program to implement the Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of the following definite integral :

20

$$I = \int_0^6 (x^2 + x + 2) dx, \text{ using } h = 1.0.$$

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)**  
**(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

02185

**June, 2018**

**BCSL-058(P)/S1 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.*  
(ii) *Each question carries 20 marks.*  
(iii) *Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or any other spreadsheet software.*

1. Write a program to calculate the value of  $y$  using the formula

$$y = \left( 1 - x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} - \frac{x^4}{4!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \frac{x^7}{7!} \right)$$

where  $0 < x \leq 1$

and  $n! = n \times (n-1) \times (n-2) \dots 3 \times 2 \times 1$

for example  $7! = 7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1$

20

2. Write a program to implement Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of definite integral given below :

$$I = \int_{0.2}^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{5+x}}, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S2

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)**

**Term-End Practical Examination**

**June, 2018**

01076

**BCSL-058(P)/S2 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :** (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.  
(ii) Each question carries 20 marks.  
(iii) Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.  
(iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages C, C++, you can use any spreadsheet Software or MS-Excel.

1. Write a program to implement Bisection Method to find a positive root of the equation,  $x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$ , correct up to two decimal places. You may assume initial estimates as 0 and 3. 20

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's  $(1/3)^{rd}$  rule to approximate the value of a definite integral given below :

$$I = \int_{0.2}^{1.0} x^{1/3} dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2. \quad 20$$

No. of Printed Pages : 1

BCSL-058(P)/S3

# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised) (BCA)

## Term-End Practical Examination

June, 2018

### BCSL-058(P)/S3 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB

Time : 1 Hour

Maximum Marks : 50

- Note :**
- (i) There are two questions in this paper, and both are **compulsory**.
  - (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.
  - (iii) Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.
  - (iv) The programs may be implemented in any **one** of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spreadsheet package.

1. Write a program to implement Secant Method or Bisection Method (only one of these) for finding an approximate value of a positive root of equation

$$x^2 - x - 20 = 0.$$

Make your own assumptions about the bounds.

20

2. Write a program to implement Trapezoidal rule for approximating the value of a definite integral. Use it to approximate the value of

$$I = \int_{1.2}^{2.0} (x^2 + 3) dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

20

No. of Printed Pages : 1

**BCSL-058(P)/S4****BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (Revised)  
(BCA)****Term-End Practical Examination**

00858

**June, 2018****BCSL-058(P)/S4 : COMPUTER ORIENTED NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LAB***Time : 1 Hour**Maximum Marks : 50*

- Note :** (i) *There are two questions in this paper, and both are compulsory.*  
(ii) *Each question carries 20 marks.*  
(iii) *Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.*  
(iv) *The programs may be implemented in any one of the programming languages out of C, C++, MS-Excel or spreadsheet package.*

1. Write a program to calculate the value of cosine of an angle in radians using the formula

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} \dots$$

You must use the terms upto  $x^{12}$ . Please note that

$$n! = n \times (n - 1) \times (n - 2) \dots \times 3 \times 2 \times 1. \quad 20$$

2. Write a program to implement Simpson's (1/3)<sup>rd</sup> rule to approximate the value of a definite integral. Use this program to approximate the value of 20

$$I = \int_{2.2}^3 (x^3 + 2x^2) dx, \text{ using } h = 0.2.$$

126193

No. of Printed Pages : 2

BCSL-058/S2

**Bachelor of Computer  
Application (Revised) (BCA)  
Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

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*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- 
- Note :** (i) There are *two* questions in this paper and both are compulsory.
- (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.
- (iii) Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.
-



[ 2 ]

1. Write a program in C/C++ to find the approximate value of roots of equation  $x^2 - x - 2 = 0$ , by using Secant method. 20
2. Write a program in C/C++ to calculate the value of “cos x” by using the series expansion given below : 20

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots$$

Note : Evaluate cos x only upto first three terms.

Also find the value of cos x by using the inbuilt function.

Compare the results i. e., the result produced by your program and that produced by inbuilt function. Based on comparison, determine error.



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127603

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**BCSL-058/S3**

**Bachelor of Computer  
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Term-End Examination  
December, 2018**

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*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- 
- Note :** (i) There are *two* questions in this paper and both are compulsory.
- (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.
- (iii) Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.
- 
-

[2]

1. Write a program in C/C++ to find the root of the following equation by using "Bisection Method" : 20

Equation :

$$x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0; x \in [1, 2]$$

2. Write a program in C/C++ to approximate the value of Integral (I), by using Trapezoidal rule : 20

$$I = \int_{0.2}^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{5+x}}$$

using step size  $(h) = 0.2$ .



128043

No. of Printed Pages : 2

BCSL-058/S4

**Bachelor of Computer  
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Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

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*Time : 1 Hour*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

- 
- Note :** (i) There are *two* questions in this paper and both are compulsory.
- (ii) Each question carries 20 marks.
- (iii) Rest 10 marks are reserved for viva-voce.
-

[ 2 ]

1. Write a program in C or C++ to demonstrate the operation of the following operators, for the function  $f(x) = x^2 + x + 7$  : 20

(a) Forward Difference Operator

(b) Central Difference Operator

The given interval is [2, 7] and step size ( $h$ ) is 1.0.

2. Write a program in C or C++ to calculate the value of  $e^x$  by using its series expansion, given below : 20

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots$$

**Note :** Evaluate  $e^x$  only upto first three terms.

Also find the value of  $e^x$  by using the inbuilt function and compare it with the result produced by your program.

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