Grammar reference

UNIT 1

PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 'm (am) painting 2 don't (do not) like 3 are playing 4 hate
 - 5 do (you) enjoy 6 go 7 plays 8 prefer 9 'm (am) not doing
- 2 1 My dad usually goes to work by car.
 - 2 We're (are) learning how to play the guitar today.
 - 3 I always watch TV after dinner.
 - 4 My friends aren't (are not) swimming in the sea now.
 - 5 My cousin doesn't (does not) have breakfast every day.

UNIT 2

VERBS WE DON'T USUALLY USE IN THE CONTINUOUS

1

| Verbs we can use in the continuous | Verbs we don't normally use in the continuous |
|------------------------------------|---|
| sing, buy, climb, work, feel | believe, understand, own, hate, like, |
| | want, know |

- 2 1 know 2 's learning 3 need 4 are you thinking
 - 5 aren't playing 6 don't understand 7 Can you hear
- 3 1 I don't (do not) understand this exercise.
 - 2 My friends think football is boring.
 - 3 What are you doing right now?
 - 4 We don't (do not) want to watch the film.
 - 5 That dog belongs to my cousin.
 - 6 My grandma's (is) feeling better today.
 - 7 I don't (do not) like this book very much.

UNIT 3

PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 flew 2 went 3 asked 4 wanted 5 didn't want 6 went 7 walked 8 saw 9 didn't go 10 was 11 had
- ${f 2}$ 1 did the boy see ${f 2}$ happened ${f 3}$ ate ${f 4}$ did he drink ${f 5}$ did

UNIT 4

PAST CONTINUOUS AND PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 It was raining.
 - 2 Dad was building a fire.
 - 3 My brother and I were climbing trees.
 - 4 My sister was reading.
 - **5** My mum was listening to the radio.
- 2 1 started 2 were playing 3 had 4 was doing
 - 5 were packing
- 3 1 got up 2 was shining 3 decided 4 were sitting 5 saw 6 wasn't

UNIT 5

COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADVERBS

- 1 1 more cheaply the most cheaply
- 2 heavily more heavily the most heavily
 - 3 fast faster the fastest
- 4 well better the best
- 5 seriously more seriously the most seriously
- 6 wonderfully more wonderfully the most wonderfully
- 2 1 the most beautifully2 more often3 better4 more easily5 the most quickly
- 3 1 as late as 2 as quietly as 3 as slowly as 4 as often as 5 as well as

UNIT 6

POSSESSION

- 1 1 Terry's gold coins are on the table.
 - 2 The children's shoes are near the door.
 - 3 Both boys' lunches are in the kitchen.
 - 4 I can't find my sister's necklace. She'll be angry.
 - 5 My cousins' names are Ana and Eva.
- 2 1 hers 2 Our 3 Their 4 yours 5 mine
- 3 1 hers 2 ours 3 mine 4 theirs 5 yours

UNIT 7

PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR FUTURE

- 1 1 're travelling (F)2 Are (you) listening (N)3 isn't (is not) coming (F)4 'm (am) doing (N)5 are ... getting (F)
- 2 1 I'm going to the dentist
 - 2 're (are) having pizza at Paulo's Pizzas
 - 3 I'm (am) playing basketball
 - 4 I'm (am) studying
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 I'm going to school tomorrow morning.
 - 2 I'm meeting my friends on Friday afternoon.
 - 3 I'm playing football on Saturday morning.
 - 4 We're having lunch at my grandparents' house on Sunday.
 - 5 I'm going to school next week.

UNIT 8

FUTURE WITH WILL

- 1 1 I'll (will) have a big house and a fast car.
 - 2 My friends will move away.
 - 3 My cousin will become a famous film star.
 - 4 There'll (will) be cities on other planets.
 - 5 We won't (will not) buy things in shops.
- 2 1 Will people walk everywhere? No, they won't.
 - 2 Will we use house keys? No, we won't.
 - 3 Will you live in another country? Yes, I will.
 - 4 Will your friends study at university? Yes, they will.
 - 5 Will your parents buy a faster car? No, they won't.
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 Will ... go; I'm sure they won't go to school.
 - 2 will ... buy; I think we'll buy clothes and shoes online.
 - 3 will ... travel; I'm certain people will travel in rockets.
 - 4 Will ... be; I hope there won't be more wars.
 - 5 Will ... discover; I'm sure scientists will discover new things.

UNIT 9

MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO, DON'T HAVE TO

- 1 1 They must fill in the form.
 - 2 We mustn't forget Mum's birthday.
 - 3 My cousin mustn't wear large earrings to school.
 - 4 You must practise for an hour every day.
 - 5 You must be careful.
- 2 1 don't (do not) have to go 2 has to work
 - 3 does ... have to come 4 has to go
 - 5 don't (do not) have to watch
- 3 1 had to 2 mustn't 3 Do you have to 4 don't have to 5 mustn't

UNIT 10

VERB PATTERNS – GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES

- 1 1 seeing 2 to study 3 getting up 4 writing 5 downloading
- 2 1 making 2 playing 3 failing 4 uploading 5 joining
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 When I leave school, I hope to go to university.
 - 2 I don't mind doing homework but I don't like writing stories.
 - 3 I started playing the piano when I was younger.
 - 4 I prefer watching TV to reading books.
 - 5 I'm thinking of going to the cinema next weekend.

UNIT 11

DETERMINERS

- 1 1 a 2 the 3 the 4 a 5 the 6 a 7 the 8 the
- 2 1 another 2 Both 3 another 4 all 5 both
- 3 1 eggs 2 furniture 3 money 4 traffic 5 sandwiches 6 homework

UNIT 12

RELATIVE PRONOUNS WHO, WHICH,

- 1 1 which 2 who 3 who 4 which 5 which 6 who
- 2 1 The festival which is here in the summer is good fun.
 - 2 The friend who went to a rock concert had a good time.
 - 3 There's a shop near my house which sells jazz CDs.
 - 4 We went to a cinema which had 12 screens.
 - 5 The neighbour who likes soul music sings with a band.
- 3 1 where 2 or 3 but 4 that 5 when 6 If

UNIT 13

PRESENT PERFECT WITH EVER AND NEVER

- 1 1 arrived 2 enjoyed 3 repaired
 - 4 stopped 5 travelled 6 walked
 - 7 broken 8 bought 9 fallen
 - 10 grown 11 lent 12 worn
- 2 1 've (have) never cooked 2 've (have) never grown
 - 3 have never met 4 's (has) never learned
 - 5 've (have) never missed
- 3 1 Has your brother ever written a blog? No, he hasn't.
 - 2 Have your friends ever ridden a horse? Yes, they have.
 - 3 Has your teacher ever forgotten your name? Yes, she/he has.
 - 4 Have you ever sold things you don't want? No, I haven't.
 - 5 Have you and your friends ever won a competition? No, we haven't.

UNIT 14

PRESENT PERFECT WITH JUST, YET AND ALREADY

- 1 1 I've just seen my best friend outside the library.
 - 2 Let's see a different film. I've already seen that one.
 - 3 I'm hungry. I haven't eaten yet.
 - 4 Rob can't play football. He's just broken his foot.
 - 5 Have your friends arrived yet?
- 2 1 just 2 already 3 yet 4 yet 5 just 6 already
- 3 1 I haven't seen the Statue of Liberty yet.
 - 2 Have you had lunch yet?
 - 3 I've already read that book.
 - 4 I've already done my homework. (or I've just done my homework.)
 - 5 Have you chosen a film yet? (or Have you chosen a film already?)

UNIT 15

PRESENT PERFECT WITH SINCE AND FOR

| 1 | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| since | for |
| 10 o'clock, Tuesday, 13 April, | three minutes, four months, ages, |
| May, 2011, my birthday, | ever, 10 seconds, five days, years, |
| breakfast, I was young | two hours, two weeks, a year |

- 2 1 's (has) had, since 2 hasn't (has not) eaten, for
 - 3 've (have) liked, since 4 haven't (have not) seen, for
 - 5 have been, since

- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 We haven't (have not) had maths since 10 o'clock.
 - 2 My best friend has lived in this house for a long time.
 - 3 My mum hasn't cooked a meal since last night.
 - 4 My friends have known each other since they were young.
 - 5 I haven't eaten anything for four hours.
- 4 Suggested answers
 - 1 How long have your parents lived here? They've (have) lived here for 20 years.
 - 2 How long has your best friend had his school bag? He's (has) had it for six months.
 - 3 How long have you studied in this school? I've (have) studied in this school since I was 12.
 - 4 How long has your favourite shop been open? It's (has) been open since last year.
 - 5 How long has your English teacher worked in your school? He's (has) worked in my school since September.

UNIT 16

PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE

| Present perfect | Past simple |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| already, yet, since 5 May, | in 2008, when I was younger, |
| ever, never, for 18 weeks, | three days ago, last week |
| recently | |

- 2 1 bought 2 haven't (have not) been 3 missed
 - 4 sent, hasn't (has not) answered 5 have known, went
 - 6 've (have) made
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 How long have you known your English teacher? I've known him for six months.
 - 2 How long have you liked your favourite band? I've liked them since I was 12.
- 4 Suggested answers
 - 1 When did you learn to swim? I learned to swim when I was six.
 - 2 When did you use a computer for the first time? I used a computer for the first time in 2004.

UNIT 17

PRONOUNS MYSELF, YOURSELF, HERSELF, HIMSELF, OURSELVES, YOURSELVES, THEMSELVES

- 1 1 himself 2 myself 3 themselves 4 yourselves
 - 5 yourself (or yourselves) 6 ourselves
- 2 1 'll (will) go, snows
 - 2 aren't (are not), 'll (will) fall
 - 3 'll (will) get, doesn't (does not) stop
 - 4 don't (do not) leave, won't (will not) catch
 - 5 won't (will not) stay, 's (is)
 - 6 doesn't (does not) come, 'll (will) miss
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 If I'm late home, my parents will be angry.
 - 2 If it's cold tomorrow, I'll wear a coat.
 - 3 If I pass all my exams, I'll be happy.
 - 4 If I go shopping on Saturday, I'll buy a new T-shirt.
 - 5 No, I won't cook dinner if I get home before my parents tonight.
 - 6 Yes, I'll watch TV if I finish all my homework.

UNIT 18

MAY / MIGHT

- 1 1 may/might go, may/might visit
 - 2 may/might not go out
 - 3 may/might study, may/might do
 - 4 may/might not swim
 - 5 may/might have
 - 6 may/might wake up
- 2 1 'll 2 may, may 3 might 4 won't 5 might not 6 will
- 3 1 may/might not go
 - 2 may/might get back
 - 3 may/might not rain
 - 4 may/might buy
 - 5 may/might not understand

UNIT 19

PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1 1 is sold 2 are given 3 isn't made 4 is watched
 - 5 'm not paid 6 aren't invited
- 2 1 is called 2 are downloaded 3 aren't (are not) needed
 - 4 'm (am) given 5 aren't (are not) worn 6 are baked
- 3 1 is spoken
 - 2 aren't (are not) used
 - 3 isn't (is not) cooked
 - 4 are sent to me by
 - 5 aren't (are not) grown

UNIT 20

PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1 1 This photo was taken by my sister.
 - 2 The cakes were eaten by my friends.
 - 3 We weren't invited to Megan's party last week.
 - 4 We were shown around the library by the tour guide.
 - 5 You weren't (were not) given a present by your brother.
- 2 1 was built 2 am driven 3 was stolen 4 is visited
 - 5 were made 6 was written
- 3 Suggested answers
 - 1 I was born in 2001.
 - 2 I was given some new clothes.
 - 3 Many different types of fruit are grown in my country.
 - 4 My house was built in 1972.
 - 5 We're given a lot of homework.