

# Grammar reference

## UNIT 1

### PRESENT SIMPLE AND CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 Do you prefer 2 chooses, doesn't like 3 don't see, live  
4 does he go 5 don't want 6 doesn't play, watches  
7 Do they understand 8 studies  
2 1 'm cycling 2 isn't watching  
3 are you doing, 're watching, 're studying  
3 1 I'm sitting 2 We're going 3 is playing 4 doesn't play  
5 they're playing 6 We all believe 7 we're having 8 I want  
9 they get 10 we're eating

## UNIT 2

### PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 saw 2 was 3 Did you go 4 went 5 drove  
6 did you wear 7 were 8 did you sit 9 did your ticket cost  
10 didn't pay 11 won  
2 1 Was she late again? 2 I didn't like Andrea's new dress.  
3 We slept really well last night. 4 Did you remember my bag?  
5 He wore his new trainers.  
6 They didn't know about Bill Haley and the Comets.  
3 1 walked 2 wanted 3 weren't 4 knew 5 decided 6 had  
7 was 8 didn't eat 9 caught 10 started 11 came

## UNIT 3

### COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

- 1 1 slower than, noisier 2 harder than, better  
3 more fashionable, cheaper than 4 faster than, warmer  
5 as attractive as, as funny as 6 wetter, windier than  
7 more confused, more complicated than 8 brighter, more colourful  
2 1 isn't as tiring as football  
2 aren't as clean as electric cars  
3 aren't as fit as most ballet dancers  
4 aren't as healthy as salads  
3 1 the coolest, the cheapest  
2 the best, the worst  
3 the safest, the most interesting  
4 the lightest, the biggest, the heaviest  
5 the most brilliant, the most creative  
6 the closest, the cosiest  
7 the most untidy, the most charming  
8 the most sociable, the liveliest

## UNIT 4

### PAST CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 was dreaming 2 were you playing 3 weren't watching  
4 Were you talking 5 wasn't doing  
6 was sitting 7 Were we using 8 were chatting  
9 wasn't looking, was shouting  
10 wasn't asking, was explaining  
2 1 were lying 2 were arguing 3 was telling  
4 were listening 5 was making 6 wasn't listening  
7 was looking 8 were waiting 9 wasn't selling

- 3 1 were Derek and Armando arguing about  
2 was Henri telling a story about  
3 were Penelope and Doris doing  
4 was Doris making  
5 was Margherita listening to  
6 were waiting to buy an ice cream  
4 1 Derek and Armando weren't arguing about music, they were  
arguing about football.  
2 Henri wasn't describing the scenery in Florida, he was telling a  
story about his holiday.  
3 Penelope and Doris weren't waving at Henri, they were  
listening to him.  
4 Margherita wasn't taking a photo of the other students, she was  
looking at the ice cream van.

## UNIT 5

### PAST CONTINUOUS AND PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 didn't hear, was wearing 2 all celebrated, got  
3 found, was working 4 broke, was learning  
5 was driving, got 6 opened, discovered  
7 was chatting, went, heard  
8 emailed, was mending, didn't check  
2 0 was cycling 1 was snowing 2 slipped 3 fell off  
4 was picking up 5 saw 6 was moving 7 jumped 8 hit  
9 wasn't standing 10 told  
3 1 I visited my friends. Afterwards, I took the bus home.  
2 Luke walked into the door because he wasn't looking ahead.  
3 It was snowing at lunchtime so I didn't go for a walk.  
4 I wasn't hungry so I didn't have anything to eat.  
5 My sister crashed into a traffic light when she was riding  
her scooter.  
6 I was thinking about the holidays. Then suddenly, I realised  
the time.

## UNIT 6

### SOME / ANY, MUCH / MANY, A LOT OF, A FEW / A LITTLE

- 1 1 any 2 some 3 any 4 any 5 some 6 any  
2 1 many 2 much 3 any 4 a few 5 a lot of 6 many  
7 some 8 any 9 a lot of 10 a little  
3 1 much, a few 2 a little, much 3 much 4 a few, much  
5 a few, many 6 many 7 a little, a few 8 many, a few

## UNIT 7

### HAVE TO AND MUST; SHOULD

- 1 1 should 2 should 3 must 4 don't have to 5 must  
6 mustn't 7 should  
2 1 mustn't text our friends in lessons.  
2 should read through your work before you show it to anyone.  
3 doesn't have to wear.  
4 should I buy?  
5 didn't have to book seats for the concert.  
6 shouldn't wear your best shirt when you mend your bike.  
7 have to / must wear seat belts.

## UNIT 8

### THE FUTURE: *BE GOING TO* AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 it's going to take 2 we're organising 3 I'm going to get  
4 I'm going to ask 5 I'm taking; I'm going to do  
6 We're catching; We're going to play 7 It's going to rain  
8 We're meeting  
2 1 Are you going to go 2 are you going to wear  
3 's going to be 4 'm going to buy  
5 Are you going to take 6 'm going to give  
7 's going to be 8 'm not going to find 9 'm going to tell  
3 1 's going to arrest him. 2 's going to fall over (it).  
3 're going to burn. 4 isn't going to sleep well.  
5 's going to win. 6 aren't going / 're not going to win.

## UNIT 9

### PRESENT PERFECT

- 1 1 hasn't eaten 2 's (has) never written 3 have known  
4 's (has) never beaten 5 've (have) flown  
6 hasn't given, haven't texted  
7 's (has) fallen, hasn't hurt, 's (has) torn  
8 's (has) gone, 's (has) forgotten  
2 1 Have you finished 2 've found 3 haven't read 4 've been  
5 've borrowed 6 've looked 7 Have you tidied  
8 haven't 9 've made 10 've had 11 have you been  
12 've been 13 've bought 14 Have you ever seen  
15 haven't 16 've remembered 17 have

## UNIT 10

### PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE; *HOW LONG?* AND *FOR/SINCE*

- 1 1 I've made 2 has gone 3 cooked, haven't met  
4 hasn't come, I asked 5 didn't enjoy, was  
2 1 since, for 2 for, since 3 for, since 4 since, for  
5 since, for  
3 1 've been 2 've enjoyed 3 was 4 started 5 saw  
6 arrived 7 thought 8 haven't missed 9 had 10 gave  
11 didn't leave 12 've entered 13 've had 14 hasn't won

## UNIT 11

### *WILL* AND *BE GOING TO*

- 1 1 will help 2 I'm going to help 3 is going to save 4 I'll feel  
5 is going to leave 6 is going to run 7 will be  
2 1 is going to be 2 'll help 3 are you going to do  
4 'm going to have 5 'm going to lie 6 'll walk 7 'll use  
8 'll lend 9 won't weigh 10 will take 11 'll put 12 won't care  
3 *Suggested answers*  
1 Lucy's going to win. 2 He's going to be sick.  
3 His sister will help him. 4 They're going to look great.  
5 They're going to burn. / She's going to burn them.  
6 He's going to go to university.

## UNIT 12

### MODALS OF PROBABILITY

- 1 1 He/Jon must be cold.  
2 They / The potatoes must be ready to eat by now.  
3 This (parcel) must be my new phone.  
2 1 He might be hungry. 2 It might be in the car.  
3 He/She / My teacher might speak three languages.  
3 Yes, you can use *could* instead of *might*.  
4 1 It / This fish can't be fresh. 2 That coat can't belong to you.  
3 You can't feel tired.  
5 1 can't be 2 can't be 3 could be 4 might be 5 must be  
6 could be 7 can't be 8 could be

## UNIT 13

### *JUST, ALREADY* AND *YET*

- 1 1 just 2 yet 3 just 4 just 5 yet  
2 1 The lesson has already begun.  
2 Have you been to the new shopping centre yet?  
3 This parcel has just arrived for you.  
4 I haven't saved much money for my holiday yet.  
5 It's only eleven o'clock but everyone's already gone home.  
6 My parents have just bought a new car.  
7 Have you done this exercise yet?  
8 We've just finished the last sentence.  
3 1 S 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 S  
4 1 He's already bought some new pens.  
2 He hasn't set his alarm for 7 a.m. yet.  
3 He hasn't decided what to wear yet.  
4 He's already texted his mates about meeting after the exam.  
5 He's already asked his mum/mother to give him a lift to school.

## UNIT 14

### RELATIVE CLAUSES

- 1 1 who 2 which 3 which 4 which 5 who 6 who  
7 which 8 who 9 who  
2 1 which was really funny 2 who lived in an old bus  
3 whose name was Millie Moop  
4 who was always mean to him 5 where this man lived  
6 where Millie put shampoo into a toothpaste tube  
7 which you need to see to understand 8 who hasn't seen it  
3 1 This is a photo of my friend who wants to be a TV presenter.  
2 We have a goldfish who is called Bubbles.  
3 That man wrote a song which everyone knows.  
4 I visited the house where John Lennon lived as a boy.  
5 Do you remember the woman who had 20 cats?  
6 Our teacher gave us some exercises for homework which no one could understand.  
7 I have a neighbour who is a famous designer.

## UNIT 15

### PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1 1 always gives me money 2 grow all our 3 visit  
4 use computers  
2 1 is needed to enter 2 is cleaned by my brother  
3 aren't sent to prison 4 are stolen every day 5 is played  
6 'm (am) not allowed to have 7 is designed every  
8 are paid for by a local company.  
9 are hidden in software by criminals  
10 on the corner is owned by a film star

## UNIT 16

### ZERO AND FIRST CONDITIONAL

- 1 1 feels, 's/is 2 earns, spends 3 get, gives  
4 don't like, don't watch 5 do, give 6 's/is, don't enjoy  
2 1 I don't go, I won't be able 2 I'll buy, is  
3 You'll pass, don't forget 4 We'll phone, we need  
5 finds out, he'll be 6 You won't feel, you put  
3 1 I can't get up in the morning unless I have enough sleep.  
2 We'll all have dinner together unless my mum gets home  
too late.  
3 My parents will go mad unless we clear up this mess.  
4 Unless we find a taxi soon, we'll miss the train.

## UNIT 17

### REPORTED COMMANDS

- 1 1 You should try a new hairstyle.  
2 (Can you) show me your tickets, please. / Please (can you)  
show me your tickets.  
3 You shouldn't put your address on the website.  
4 You mustn't text me in the morning.  
5 Please get out of your/the car. / Get out of your/the car, please.  
6 Please help me with the washing-up. / Help me with the  
washing-up, please.  
7 You should join the sports club.  
8 You should phone the school.  
9 You mustn't go into the house.  
2 1 ordered him / her to put the gun on the floor.  
2 warned us not to open that box.  
3 advised me not to use this shampoo.  
4 reminded them (my friends) to come to my party.  
5 asked them to tell him / her their names.  
6 asked him (my brother) not to tell anyone.  
7 encouraged me to tell my mum about my problem.  
8 persuaded my brother to apply for another job.  
9 told my dad not to invite the neighbours on Saturday.  
10 persuaded the shop assistant to give her a discount.

## UNIT 18

### SECOND CONDITIONAL

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 e 5 a  
3 1 What would you do if you won lots of money?  
2 Who would you ask if you didn't understand some grammar?  
3 What would you do if you saw a burger for \$50?  
4 What would you do if someone asked you about  
advanced physics?  
5 Who would help you if you missed the school bus?  
4 1 'd/would have, didn't tell 2 were, 'd/would take  
3 stayed, 'd/would learn 4 wouldn't get, did  
5 ate, wouldn't be 6 saved, would have

## UNIT 19

### REPORTED SPEECH

- 1 1 'm texting 2 can't find any 3 laugh at 4 can borrow my  
5 buy a newspaper 6 'm looking for 7 'll design  
2 1 she was starting 2 could get free 3 didn't know much  
4 he'd take 5 they were making 6 were sitting in  
7 would change the  
3 Words to underline: I'm, I, make, my, my, helps, me,  
We, buy, update, I, can't, I'm, I'm make, my, I, won't, I'm, me, I'm  
Alessandro said he was writing a blog about fashion. He made  
some of his clothes and his mum helped him sometimes.  
They bought second-hand clothes from markets and updated  
them. He couldn't sew as well as his mum, but he was learning  
a lot. He was taking photos of everything he made to put on his  
blog. He wouldn't sell the clothes, but he was hoping people  
would tell him their opinions. He was planning to study fashion at  
a college in London next year.

## UNIT 20

### PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

- 1 1 interviewed 2 didn't do 3 the students copy 4 didn't make  
5 doesn't describe  
2 1 were reminded about the school trip by our  
2 were copied, was stolen  
3 was given a good luck card by  
4 these salads prepared (by you)  
5 wasn't told where  
3 1 was given 2 started 3 were piled up 4 were pushed  
5 decided 6 were covered 7 noticed 8 was almost hidden  
9 showed 10 were painted 11 wasn't signed  
12 was probably painted 13 paid 14 took  
15 discovered 16 was sold