

# Grammar reference answer key

## UNIT 1

### COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS; DETERMINERS

- 1 1 many 2 many 3 a lot of 4 no 5 several  
6 any 7 much; plenty of 8 any
- 2 1 Angela has coloured her ~~hairs~~ hair pink, she looks really great.  
2 ✓  
3 We had ~~several~~ a lot of / plenty of fun when we went to the beach.  
4 ✓  
5 I put ~~any~~ no / didn't put any sugar in my tea, but it tastes sweet.  
6 Don't make a lot of ~~noises~~ noise when you come in late.  
7 There's no ~~any~~ place / There isn't any place for children to play here.  
8 We had ~~much~~ a lot of / some trouble with our car on holiday.  
(*plenty of is also possible but is less likely as plenty of is usually used in a positive situation*)
- 3 1 any 2 some 3 some 4 Several 5 a lot of  
6 some 7 no 8 much

## UNIT 2

### THE -ING FORM

- 1 1 seeing 2 listening 3 telling 4 annoying 5 giving  
6 eating 7 sitting 8 growing
- 2 1 about; of  
2 at  
3 of  
4 in  
5 on; at
- 3 1 was afraid of missing her bus.  
2 was tired of playing football.  
3 is crazy about playing video games.  
4 was keen on going to Africa.  
5 is bad at remembering new vocabulary.  
6 interested in learning Chinese.

## UNIT 3

### PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 runs; doesn't wake up  
2 I think; don't play  
3 Do you believe  
4 I'm having; always gives  
5 are visiting; I'm staying  
6 I want; I'm going
- 2 1 What time do you have lunch on Sundays?  
2 What is that man saying to your friend?  
3 Does your sister prefer coffee or tea?  
4 Which game is your brother playing now?  
5 Why don't you want to come to the cinema with us?  
6 Where does your dad keep the car keys?  
7 Are you doing your homework or are you playing a game on that laptop?  
8 Aren't you listening to me? Don't you understand I'm angry?

- 3 1 'm (am) having 2 have 3 get up 4 buy 5 go  
6 eat 7 gives 8 choose 9 want 10 'm (am) going  
11 'm (am) playing 12 are you doing 13 Are you revising  
14 Do you remember 15 'm (am) coming

## UNIT 4

### PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 happened 2 tried 3 was 4 took 5 wanted  
6 found 7 did; cost 8 paid 9 had 10 used
- 2 1 didn't have 2 rained 3 rose 4 came 5 continued  
6 offered 7 slept 8 thought 9 didn't flood 10 went  
11 stayed 12 got

### USED TO

- 3 1 used to walk  
2 used to tell  
3 used to do  
4 didn't use to allow  
5 Did your brothers use to fight  
6 didn't used to like
- 4 1 didn't used to carry  
2 used to catch  
3 used to go  
4 didn't used to have  
5 didn't used to get

## UNIT 5

### PAST SIMPLE AND PAST CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 was shining 2 were sitting 3 was singing 4 were taking  
5 weren't playing 6 weren't shouting 7 weren't behaving  
8 were we doing
- 2 1 were watching; stopped  
2 didn't notice; came; was playing  
3 learned; was travelling  
4 went; climbed  
5 saw; were driving  
6 Were you texting; was talking  
7 did you sleep; went  
8 was burning
- 3 1 were you doing 2 was looking 3 Did you find 4 put  
5 was tidying 6 decided 7 didn't want 8 moved  
9 was using 10 stopped 11 didn't throw 12 cost

## UNIT 6

### MODALS: OBLIGATION AND NECESSITY

- 1 1 D – *You should get up early and go for a run.* = it's a good idea to do this, but *You must get up early and go for a run.* = it's absolutely necessary to do this.  
2 S  
3 D – *Alan doesn't have to go out this evening.* = it's not necessary for him to go, but *Alan shouldn't go out this evening.* = it's not a good idea for him to go.  
4 D – *We ought to buy some fruit for our lunch.* = it's a good idea to buy some, but *We have to buy some fruit for our lunch.* = it's absolutely necessary to buy some.  
5 D – *You mustn't open that parcel till your birthday.* = it's absolutely necessary that you do not open the parcel before your birthday but *You don't have to open that parcel till your birthday* = it's not necessary to open it before your birthday.  
6 S  
7 S  
2 1 shouldn't 2 mustn't 3 ought to 4 doesn't have to  
5 have to  
3 1 don't have to 2 have to 3 should 4 mustn't  
5 shouldn't

## UNIT 7

### PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE

- 1 1 enjoyed 2 did 3 met 4 made 5 worked 6 had  
7 didn't go 8 Did you buy 9 told 10 texted  
11 found 12 recorded 13 weren't 14 was  
2 1 have you seen 2 haven't seen 3 Have you looked  
4 've (have) looked 5 's (has) stolen 6 haven't checked  
7 've (have) found  
3 1 The course has already finished.  
2 Have you ever visited a recording studio?  
3 Have you met your new teacher yet?  
4 The singer has just arrived.  
5 I haven't listened to that track yet.  
4 1 have you ever bought  
2 I found  
3 I ordered  
4 They've already arrived  
5 I haven't tried  
6 I ordered  
7 hasn't arrived  
8 Did you pay  
9 it cost  
10 There was

## UNIT 8

### COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES

- 1 1 smarter; more intelligent; more confident  
2 newer than; bigger; better  
3 more modern than, more expensive, less easy / not as easy  
4 not as comfortable as; less friendly  
2 1 worst; the simplest  
2 the least useful  
3 the tidiest  
4 the cheapest; the least easy  
5 best  
6 the kindest; the funniest; the most popular

## UNIT 9

### FUTURE FORMS; FUTURE CONTINUOUS

- 1 1 Will; be staying 2 will; be moving  
3 'll be spending 4 'll be visiting  
5 will; be travelling 6 'll be using  
7 'll be borrowing 8 won't be driving  
9 'll be speaking 10 won't be worrying  
2 1 I'm meeting  
2 will make  
3 won't damage  
4 we'll be using  
5 Are you going to play  
3 1 are we having (or are we going to have, or will be having)  
2 'm going to watch *This expresses intention better than 'm watching which means it's already fixed, but Evan is checking with his mother that it's OK.*  
3 aren't going  
4 are you going to get (= what do you plan) or will you get (= a prediction)  
5 won't make  
6 's doing  
7 'll be sleeping  
8 won't hear

## UNIT 10

### CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

- 1 1 get; are  
2 isn't; die  
3 makes; enjoy  
4 cut down; destroys  
2 1 don't do; will lose  
2 is; will be  
3 will disappear; aren't  
4 won't see; don't look after  
3 1 would be; didn't use  
2 visited; would be  
3 would be; understood  
4 wouldn't survive; didn't protect  
4 1 We will lose the rainforests unless we do more to protect them.  
2 Unless we look after the planet, future generations will suffer.  
3 I wouldn't support the work of conservationists unless I thought it was important.

## UNIT 11

### PAST PERFECT

- 1 1 'd (had) decorated the school hall.  
2 hadn't done their usual lessons.  
3 hadn't eaten lunch.  
4 'd (had) prepared a special meal.  
5 'd (had) written a song to sing her.
- 2 1 *Had he bought (some/any) sun block?*  
*No, he hadn't bought (some/any) sun block but he had bought (some) shampoo.*  
2 *Had he passed his/the driving test?*  
*No, he hadn't passed his/the driving test but he had passed all his/the exams.*  
3 *Had he booked his/a hotel room?*  
*No, he hadn't booked his/a hotel room but he had booked his/a seat on the train.*
- 3 1 had been 2 had sat 3 'd (had) arranged  
4 'd (had) tried 5 hadn't sat 6 'd (had) always sat  
7 had often seemed 8 hadn't realised
- 4 1 was; had told; had changed 2 had never played; were  
3 went; had never been; found  
4 gave; was; 'd seen; 'd revised; 'd forgotten; had

## UNIT 12

### MODALS: OBLIGATION AND ADVICE

- 1 1 should call a taxi.  
2 should revise; shouldn't play a video game (with your sister).  
3 should charge your phone (before you go out).  
4 should change (your sweater/clothes).
- 2 1 need to 2 have to 3 should  
4 don't have to 5 needn't 6 should
- 3 1 S  
2 D The first sentence means it's not necessary to take a lot of money, the second sentence means that it's a good idea to take a lot of money with you.  
3 S  
4 D The first sentence means that it's a good idea to stay with your friends, the second sentence means that it's a rule that you must stay with your friends.  
5 S  
6 S

## UNIT 13

### THE PASSIVE

- 1 1 A group of senior students edit the school blog.  
2 Young children can't open this kind of box.  
3 Designers don't often use this software nowadays.  
4 My grandfather did the paintings in my room.
- 2 1 The party was attended by several celebrities.  
2 The ball couldn't be found at the end of the match.  
3 All these cakes were made by me and decorated by my sister.  
4 These shoes were designed by my aunt for a famous singer. or ... for a famous singer by my aunt.  
5 The shape of a model's eyes in a photo can be changed (by software).  
6 The writer of the poem couldn't be identified (by the editor of the magazine).  
7 We may be allowed to go to a concert on Saturday if we tidy our rooms.

## UNIT 14

### NON-DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES

- 1 1 which 2 whose 3 who 4 which; which  
5 who 6 whose
- 2 a 1, 3, 4 (both), 5  
b 1, 4 (first gap)
- 3 1 My grandma, who worked in a restaurant when she was young, taught me to make cakes.  
2 We lit the barbecue, which we had bought the day before, half an hour before the guests arrived.  
3 My friend Daren, whose dad is a keen fisherman, brought us some fresh fish.  
4 This Thai food, which doesn't have any chillies in it, is mild enough for anyone to eat.  
5 These sausages, which I was cooking for my lunch, are all burnt.
- 4
- 1 a There were biscuits made by different people; my brother's were all eaten.  
b The only biscuits were the ones my brother made.
- 2 a Some of the students had not had lunch so they wanted to find a café.  
b None of the students had had lunch so they all wanted to find a café.
- 3 a Only some of the lettuces were thrown away (there were some fresh ones).  
b All the lettuces were thrown away because none of them were fresh.
- 4 a Some of the bread was freshly baked and smelled delicious. (there was some old bread as well)  
b All the bread was freshly baked and smelled delicious.

## UNIT 15

### ARTICLES – A/AN, THE AND ZERO ARTICLE

- 1 1 The, the 2 –; the 3 a; – 4 a; a 5 a; the; –; The; the  
6 –; – 7 –; a; –; –; the
- 2 1 the 2 – 3 a 4 an 5 The 6 a 7 – 8 –  
9 a 10 the 11 the 12 – 13 the 14 the 15 the 16 the
- 3 1 The Petrol is very expensive in this country.  
2 I'm not very interested in the science but I enjoy learning a new language.  
3 A The football match we watched last night was very exciting and my team won!  
4 I went to a good sports club when I was on holiday.  
5 The Vegetables are an important part of a balanced diet.  
6 I was so embarrassed in the meeting yesterday when I realised the phone that was ringing was in my bag!

## UNIT 16

### REPORTED SPEECH

- 1 1 I'll pay you a lot of money.  
2 I need a special diet.  
3 The lights are too weak.  
4 I don't enjoy working with this director.  
5 The star (he/she) 's / is feeling ill.  
6 We haven't worked in such a beautiful place before.  
7 I completed the film three years ago.
- 2 1 they'd (had) made a film at school last term.  
2 they were making another one this (that) term.  
3 (that) he hadn't been in a film before.  
4 he/she enjoyed directing but he/she didn't like acting.  
5 everyone learnt (learned) / should learn their words by next week.  
6 I couldn't be in the film because I hadn't learnt/learned my words.  
7 they'd (had) learned / learnt a lot in drama classes.

## UNIT 17

### REPORTED QUESTIONS

- 1 1 Why haven't you texted anyone all day?  
2 Are you coming out with us?  
3 What time are you leaving?  
4 Can I come with you?  
5 Have you finished your homework?  
6 How long will you be out?  
7 Do you want a lift to town?
- 2 1 why I hadn't texted her.  
2 if/whether I/we 'd/had seen his car keys.  
3 where I would stay in London.  
4 how many tweets he/she 'd/had sent today.  
5 why everyone was shouting at him/her.  
6 if/whether students often used the website.  
7 if/whether we could get superfast broadband in our town.

3

He asked me what my favourite subjects were  
if/whether I preferred playing video games  
what languages I spoke  
foreign countries I had visited  
He asked if/whether I could imagine  
how much I wanted to earn.  
the decisions I would have to make

## UNIT 18

### HAVE SOMETHING DONE

1 1 c 2 f 3 e 4 a 5 d 6 b

- 2 1 have it painted  
2 have it checked  
3 have it moved  
4 have it modernised  
5 have them chosen
- 3 1 've/have just had my nails done  
2 had all the carpets cleaned  
3 to have them shortened  
4 have your bike mended  
5 Did you have your photo taken

## UNIT 19

### DIFFERENT TYPES OF CLAUSE

- 1 1 S  
2 D  
a contrasts the things my dad and mum prefer to do on holiday in general  
b says my mum swims at the time when my dad is reading, it doesn't say she prefers swimming to reading
- 3 S  
4 D  
a suggests that most teenagers like parties including the ones who don't like dancing  
b states that those teenagers who can't dance don't like parties
- 5 S  
6 D  
a gives the reason why I don't like seaside holidays very much  
b says that I don't like swimming but I like seaside holidays
- 7 S
- 2 1 b I can afford new trainers because / as I was paid yesterday  
2 a I passed the exam although some of the questions were really hard.  
3 e Most students have long summer holidays whereas medical students have to work all through the year  
4 c It's a good idea to talk to a careers advisor so that you know what kind of jobs might suit you.  
5 d I've got the afternoon off because / as I worked late yesterday evening.  
6 f We're usually given half an hour in order to prepare for our final race.

## UNIT 20

### VERBS WITH TWO OBJECTS

- 1 1 for 2 to 3 to 4 to 5 to 6 to 7 for 8 to  
9 for 10 to
- 2 1 I bought my mum some flowers.  
2 Did you show your friends your presents?  
3 Alex gave his girlfriend a silver necklace.  
4 Bettina told the police officer her story.  
5 Dad paid the taxi driver ten euros.  
6 Give me that phone now!  
7 Charlie cooked himself a pizza.  
8 Debbie taught the children a new song.  
9 Can you fetch me a clean towel?  
10 My brother took the teacher his notebook after the lesson.
- 3 1 Wilfred owes his sister twenty dollars.  
2 I'll choose a nice cake for Yolanda.  
3 Can you make me a sandwich?  
4 Tom threw the ball to his sister.  
5 Zoe gave her mum a photo of herself and her friends.  
6 Has Paul texted you his new address?
- 4 1 Wilfred owes twenty dollars to his sister.  
2 I'll choose Yolanda a nice cake.  
3 Can you make a sandwich for me?  
4 Tom threw his sister the ball.  
5 Zoe gave a photo of herself and her friends to her mum.  
6 Has Paul texted you his new address?