

# Pronunciation answer key

## UNIT 1

organi'sation  
co'llection  
prepa'ration  
per'mission  
regi'stration  
edu'cation  
intro'duction  
su'ggestion  
satis'faction  
de'scription  
in'vention

In *-ion* nouns the stress is on the penultimate, i.e. the second-last, syllable.

## UNIT 2

- 1 Riders list requests that a singer or band makes.
- 2 Do big tours often go on for months?
- 3 Some bands have included green requests on their riders.
- 4 Is Adele touring the world this year?
- 5 Fans who are attending can learn how to reduce their carbon footprint.
- 6 Does the 150-person team eat at 7 pm?

Intonation goes down at the end of affirmative statements and up at the end of Yes/No questions.

## UNIT 3

- 1 /s/: used to, disagreed, persuaded, trusted, fixed, practised, confessed
- 2 /z/: apologised, advertised, refused, realised, paused, accused, pleased, used

## UNIT 4

favourite	/ˈfeɪv(ə)rəɪt/
elementary	/ˌelɪˈment(ə)ri/
handsome	/ˈhæns(ə)m/
remarkable	/rɪˈmɑːkəb(ə)l/
different	/ˈdɪf(ə)rənt/
frightened	/ˈfraɪt(ə)nd/
adventurous	/ədˈventʃ(ə)rəs/
memorable	/ˈmem(ə)rəb(ə)l/
comfortable	/ˈkʌmfətəb(ə)l/
dishonest	/dɪˈsɒnɪst/

## UNIT 5

The sentences with pauses in them are the non-defining relative clauses: 3, 5 and 6.

The intonation goes down at the end, as they are all affirmative statements.

## UNIT 6

- 1 Since 1999, Jamie Oliver **has** made more than 20 cookery programmes.
  - 2 A **Has** he written any cookbooks?  
B Yes, he **has**.
  - 3 He still **hasn't** found anything that is as enjoyable as Italian cooking.
  - 4 He **has** opened 36 Jamie's Italian restaurants in the UK.
  - 5 A **Has** he opened any Japanese restaurants?  
B No, he **hasn't**.
  - 6 He **hasn't** opened any Jamie's Italian restaurants in Italy.
- The weak form is used in affirmative statements. The strong form is used in questions, negative statements and short answers. The bold shows where the /h/ sound is dropped in affirmative sentences with weak forms.

## UNIT 7

- 1 He was disappointed in his exam result.
- 2 My parents were surprised **at** how many cakes I'd made.
- 3 I'm really keen on historical fiction.
- 4 Tom is nervous **about** speaking in public.
- 5 This story is suitable **for** children aged 8 and up.
- 6 My sister was furious with me for borrowing her new jeans.
- 7 My brother is addicted **to** playing video games.
- 8 I get annoyed by people playing music on their phones.

## UNIT 8

/tʃ/: chill out, charger, branch, beach, culture, exchange rates, head torch, nature  
/dʒ/: jungle, energy, jet ski, bandage, hand gel, luggage

## UNIT 9

- 1 A 'film is on 'TV.
- 2 I 'went for a 'walk in the 'forest.
- 3 I have 'got a 'bank 'account.
- 4 I 'live at 'home with my 'parents.
- 5 I 'don't like 'borrowing 'money.
- 6 I will 'stay 'friends with my 'schoolmates.

## UNIT 10

- 1 /dʒuː/
- 2 /kʊdʒuː/
- 3 /wʊd juː/
- 4 /duː juː/
- 5 /wʊdʒuː/
- 6 /kʊdʒuː/

NB The intonation varies as follows: there is a low rise on 1 as a question and a higher rise on questions 2–6 as they are polite requests.

## UNIT 11

Students should use the weak form /bɪn/ when they repeat the sentences.

## UNIT 12

Adjective	Noun
'happy	'happiness
'fit	'fitness
'generous	gene'rosity
'strong	'strength
cou'rageous	'courage
hi'storical	'history
'patient	'patience
hi'larious	hi'larity
'simple	sim'plicity
'trivial	trivi'ality
in'telligent	in'telligence
my'sterious	'mystery

When the stress moves to a different part of the word, weak vowel sounds become full vowel sounds in stressed syllables, e.g. *courage* uses the weak form /ə/ but *courageous* uses the full form /eɪ/.

## UNIT 13

'mention  
'quarrel  
confir'mation  
su'pport  
disa'greement  
pre'diction  
con'fession  
'rumour  
'hint  
'criticism  
'update  
pro'posai

## UNIT 14

- 1 Watch 'out!
- 2 'Don't go too 'fast!
- 3 Hurry 'up!
- 4 'Don't drink that!
- 5 'Please don't do that!
- 6 Don't 'worry!

## UNIT 15

- 1 I did it myself.
- 2 Do it yourself!
- 3 The town centre itself is very pretty.
- 4 My dad mended his satnav himself.
- 5 We met the band members themselves after the concert.
- 6 We have to make our beds ourselves.

## UNIT 16

Oo	phone book wind farm ice caps
Oooo	home studying air pollution laptop cover solar power greenhouse gases
Ooo	swimming pool climate change rainforests
ooOo	silent movie global warming extreme weather
oooOo	laptop computer carbon dioxide

## UNIT 17

'classic, dra'matic, contro'versial, bi'zarre, im'pressive, my'sterious, 'complex, 'massive, con'ventional, u'nique, 'abstract, con'temporary

## UNIT 18

There are two clauses in each conditional sentence. The intonation goes down at the end of the final clause in each sentence.

## UNIT 19

The auxiliary *have* has a weak form when used with modals of deduction and is pronounced /əv/. In sentences with *mustn't* the final 't' of *mustn't* is elided and the weak form is used, i.e. /'mʌsəntəv/.

## UNIT 20

- 1 The classes, [pause] consisting of jewellery and metalwork, [pause] lasted ten weeks.
- 2 Walking on the beach, [pause] Sandra found lots of shells for her collection.
- 3 Waking to the sound of his alarm clock, [pause] Jack jumped out of bed.
- 4 Shouting with happiness, [pause] Tom waved his offer of a place at college in the air.
- 5 Rising from behind the trees, [pause] the sun warmed our faces.
- 6 Talking to Jo, [pause] I realised what a good friend she was.

# Pronunciation audioscripts

## UNIT 1

communication  
organisation  
collection  
preparation  
permission  
registration  
education  
introduction  
suggestion  
satisfaction  
description  
invention

## UNIT 2

- 1 Riders list requests that a singer or band makes.
- 2 Do big tours often go on for months?
- 3 Some bands have included green requests on their riders.
- 4 Is Adele touring the world this year?
- 5 Fans who are attending can learn how to reduce their carbon footprint.
- 6 Does the 150-person team eat at 7 pm?

## UNIT 3

- 1 /s/: used to, disagreed, persuaded, trusted, fixed, practised, confessed
- 2 /z/: apologised, advertised, refused, realised, paused, accused, pleased, used

## UNIT 4

interesting  
favourite  
elementary  
handsome  
remarkable  
different  
frightened  
adventurous  
memorable  
comfortable  
dishonest

## UNIT 5

- 1 People who play for hours on end can have problems.
- 2 We all know about the pleasure that you can get from playing video games.
- 3 Fitness games, which are very popular, allow you to practise sports techniques.
- 4 People can take on roles that are not often available to them in real life.
- 5 It can stop you from getting enough exercise, which is unhelpful.
- 6 Some players can begin to prefer their 'virtual' lives, where they are always in control.

## UNIT 6

- 1 Since 1999, Jamie Oliver has made more than 20 cookery programmes.
- 2 Has he written any cookbooks?  
Yes, he has.
- 3 He still hasn't found anything that is as enjoyable as Italian cooking.
- 4 He has opened 36 Jamie's Italian restaurants in the UK.
- 5 Has he opened any Japanese restaurants?  
No, he hasn't.
- 6 He hasn't opened any Jamie's Italian restaurants in Italy.

## UNIT 7

- 1 He was disappointed in his exam result.
- 2 My parents were surprised at how many cakes I'd made.
- 3 I'm really keen on historical fiction.
- 4 Tom is nervous about speaking in public.
- 5 This story is suitable for children aged 8 and up.
- 6 My sister was furious with me for borrowing her new jeans.
- 7 My brother is addicted to playing video games.
- 8 I get annoyed by people playing music on their phones.

## UNIT 8

- 1 chill out
- 2 jungle
- 3 charger
- 4 energy
- 5 jet ski
- 6 bandage
- 7 branch
- 8 beach
- 9 culture
- 10 exchange rates
- 11 head torch
- 12 hand gel
- 13 luggage
- 14 nature

## UNIT 9

- 1 A film is on TV.
- 2 I went for a walk in the forest.
- 3 I have got a bank account.
- 4 I live at home with my parents.
- 5 I don't like borrowing money.
- 6 I will stay friends with my schoolmates.

## UNIT 10

- 1 Do you have to help around the house?
- 2 Could you iron your shirt for school?
- 3 Would you look at my laptop, please?
- 4 Do you mind if I go first?
- 5 Would you give me a hand, please?
- 6 Could you water the plants for me?

## UNIT 11

- 1 My tablet hasn't been working since I dropped it.
- 2 How long have you been waiting for me?
- 3 People have been using 3D printers since the 1990s.
- 4 Dan has been playing that computer game all morning.
- 5 Fred has been looking for a new tablet for weeks.
- 6 Jo has been working on the computer all day.

## UNIT 12

happy – happiness  
fit – fitness  
generous – generosity  
strong – strength  
courageous – courage  
historical – history  
patient – patience  
hilarious – hilarity  
simple – simplicity  
trivial – triviality  
intelligent – intelligence  
mysterious – mystery

## UNIT 13

mention  
quarrel  
confirmation  
support  
disagreement  
prediction  
confession  
rumour  
hint  
criticism  
update  
proposal

## UNIT 14

- 1 Watch out!
- 2 Don't go too fast!
- 3 Hurry up!
- 4 Don't drink that!
- 5 Please don't do that!
- 6 Don't worry!

## UNIT 15

- 1 I did it myself.
- 2 Do it yourself!
- 3 The town centre itself is very pretty.
- 4 My dad mended his satnav himself.
- 5 We met the band members themselves after the concert.
- 6 We have to make our beds ourselves.

## UNIT 16

phone book, wind farm, ice caps, home studying, air pollution,  
laptop cover, solar power, greenhouse gases,  
swimming pool, climate change, rainforests,  
silent movie, global warming, extreme weather,  
laptop computer, carbon dioxide

## UNIT 17

classic  
dramatic  
controversial  
bizarre  
impressive  
mysterious  
complex  
massive  
conventional  
unique  
abstract  
contemporary

## UNIT 18

- 1 If I hadn't left my coat at the cinema, I wouldn't have lost it.
- 2 If Tom had stayed at home, he could have finished his school project.
- 3 If Susie had phoned me earlier, I would have gone to the cinema with her.
- 4 You might have enjoyed the concert if you hadn't had a cold.
- 5 We would have gone to the fashion show if we'd known about it.
- 6 If you had checked the train times, we wouldn't have missed the train.

## UNIT 19

- 1 She couldn't have done her art homework without her brother's help.
- 2 Van Gogh mustn't have earned a lot of money in his lifetime.
- 3 Picasso's *Guernica* might have been damaged so it used to be behind glass.
- 4 Tom can't have got an A for art. His drawings are not very good.
- 5 The shop must have sold out of postcards as there aren't any left.
- 6 Rembrandt may have made more money from his etchings.

## UNIT 20

- 1 The classes, consisting of jewellery and metalwork, lasted ten weeks.
- 2 Walking on the beach, Sandra found lots of shells for her collection.
- 3 Waking to the sound of his alarm clock, Jack jumped out of bed.
- 4 Shouting with happiness, Tom waved his offer of a place at college in the air.
- 5 Rising from behind the trees, the sun warmed our faces.
- 6 Talking to Jo, I realised what a good friend she was.