Article Title

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ABSTRACT

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Keywords: Text Text Text Text Text Text Text Text

1 INTRODUCTION

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2 MATERIAL & METHODS

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Please note that large tables covering several pages cannot be included in the final PDF for formatting reasons. These tables will be published as supplementary material on the online article abstract page at the time of acceptance. The author will notified during the typesetting of the final article if this is the case. A link in the final PDF will direct to the online material.

2.1 Original Research Articles, Clinical Trial Articles, and Technology Reports

For Original Research Articles, Clinical Trial Articles, and Technology Reports the section headings should be those appropriate for your field and the research itself. It is recommended to organize your manuscript in the following sections or their equivalents for your field:

Table 1. Maximum size of the Manuscript

	Abstract max. legth (incl. spaces)	Figures or tables	Manuscript max. length
Clinical Case Study Clinical Trial Hypothesis and Theory Methods Original Research Review Technology Report	2000 characters	15	12000 words
Focused Review	2000 characters	5	5000 words
CPC	1250 characters	6	2500 words
Perspective Mini Review	1250 characters	2	3000 words
Data Report	None	2	3000 words
Classification	1250 characters	10	2000 words
Editorial	None	None	1000 words
Frontiers Commentary General Commentary Book review	None	1	1000 words
Opinion Specialty Grand Challenge Field Grand Challenge	None	1	2000 words

- Introduction: Succinct, with no subheadings.
- Materials and Methods: This section may be divided by subheadings. This section should contain sufficient detail so that when read in conjunction with cited references, all procedures can be repeated.
- Results: This section may be divided by subheadings. Footnotes should not be used and have to be transferred into the main text.
- Discussion: This section may be divided by subheadings. Discussions should cover the key findings of the study: discuss any prior art related to the subject so to place the novelty of the discovery in the appropriate context; discuss the potential short-comings and limitations on their interpretations; discuss their integration into the current understanding of the problem and how this advances the current views; speculate on the future direction of the research and freely postulate theories that could be tested in the future.

Please note that the Material and Methods section can be placed in any of the following ways: before Results, before Discussion or after Discussion.

2.2 Clinical Case Studies

For Clinical Case Studies the following sections are mandatory:

- Introduction: Include symptoms at presentation, physical exams and lab results.

Table 2. Resolution Requirements for the figures

Image Type	Description	Format	Color Mode	Resolution
Line Art	An image composed of lines and text, which does not contain tonal or shaded areas.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB, Bitmap	900 - 1200 dpi
Halftone	A continuous tone photograph, which contains no text.	TIFF, EPS, JPEG	RGB, Grayscale	300 dpi
Combination	Image contains halftone + text or line art elements.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB,Grayscale	600 - 900 dpi

- Background: This section may be divided by subheadings. Include history and review of similar cases.
- Results: This section may be divided by subheadings. Include diagnosis and treatment.
- Concluding Remarks

3 RESULTS

3.1 Figures

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1. The smallest visible text is no less than 8 points in height, when viewed at actual size.
2. Solid lines are not broken up.
3. Image areas are not pixelated or stair stepped.
4. Text is legible and of high quality.
5. Any lines in the graphic are no smaller than 2 points width.
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3.2 Nomenclature

- The use of abbreviations should be kept to a minimum. Non-standard abbreviations should be avoided unless they appear at least four times, and defined upon first use in the main text. Consider also giving a list of non-standard abbreviations at the end, immediately before the Acknowledgments.
- Gene symbols should be italicized; protein products are not italicized.
- Chemical compounds and biomolecules should be referred to using systematic nomenclature, preferably using the recommendations by IUPAC.
- We encourage the use of Standard International Units in all manuscripts.
- To take part in the Resource Identification Initiative, please cite antibodies, genetically modified organisms, software tools, data, databases and services using the corresponding catalog number and RRID in your current manuscript. For more information about the project and for steps on how to search for an RRID, please click here.

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4 DISCUSSION

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At the beginning of your Commentary, please provide the citation of the article commented on. Rebuttals may be submitted in response to Commentaries; our limit in place is one commentary and one response. Rebuttals should also be submitted as General Commentary articles.

4.3 Human Search and Animal Research

All experiments on live vertebrates or higher invertebrates must be performed in accordance with relevant institutional and national guidelines and regulations. In the manuscript, authors must identify the committee approving the experiments and must confirm that all experiments conform to the relevant regulatory standards. For manuscripts reporting experiments on human subjects, authors must identify the committee approving the experiments and must also include a statement confirming that informed consent was obtained from all subjects. In Original Research Articles and Clinical Trial Articles these statements should appear in the Materials and Methods section.

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Clinical trials should be registered in a public trials registry in order to become the object of a publication at Frontiers. Trials must be registered at or before the start of patient enrollment. A clinical trial is defined as ”any research study that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects on health outcomes.”(www.who.int/ictrp/en). A list of acceptable registries can be found at www.who.int/ictrp/en and www.icmje.org.

4.5 Inclusion of Proteomics Data

Authors should provide relevant information relating to how the peptide/protein matches were undertaken, including methods used to process and analyze data, false discovery rates (FDR) for large-scale studies and threshold or cut-off rates for peptide and protein matches. Further information could include software used, mass spectrometer type, sequence database and version, number of sequences in database, processing methods, mass tolerances used for matching, variable/fixed modifications, allowable missed cleavages, etc.

Authors should provide as supplementary material information used to identify proteins and/or peptides. This should include information such as accession numbers, observed mass (m/z), charge, delta mass, matched mass, peptide/protein scores, peptide modification, miscleavages, peptide sequence, match rank, matched species (for cross species matching), number of peptide matches, ambiguous protein/peptide matches should be indicated, etc. For quantitative proteomics analyses authors should provide information

to justify the statistical significance including biological replicates, statistical methods, estimates of uncertainty and the methods used for calculating error.

For peptide matches with biologically relevant post-translational modifications (PTM) and for any protein match that has occurred using a single mass spectrum, authors should include this information as raw data, annotated spectra or submit data to an online repository (recommended option). Authors are encouraged to submit raw or matched data and 2-DE images to public proteomics repositories. Submission codes and/or links to data should be provided within the manuscript.

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The statement about the authors and contributors can be up to several sentences long, describing the tasks of individual authors referred to by their initials and should be included at the end of the manuscript before the References section.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

Supplementary Material should be uploaded separately on submission, if there are Supplementary Figures, please include the caption in the same file as the figure. LaTeX Supplementary Material templates can be found in the Frontiers LaTeX folder

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FIGURES

Figure 1. Enter the caption for your figure here. Repeat as necessary for each of your figures