

# **Assignment 1**

## **Machine Learning**

### **(CS60050)**

**Name: Prerit Jain**  
**Roll No.: 16IM10035**

**Ans. 1**

**Polynomial Model with degree 1**

Final training set loss value is 0.14455826215760814

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.65829118]
 [-2.14654108]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.057458752833825115

**Polynomial Model with degree 2**

Final training set loss value is 0.1273280881054223

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 1.38694231]
 [-1.56898195]
 [-0.65174781]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.0667040824372555

**Polynomial Model with degree 3**

Final training set loss value is 0.017699799248041048

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 1.53862544]
 [-0.82397054]
 [-1.03325378]
 [-0.47228282]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.3552090393131233

**Polynomial Model with degree 4**

Final training set loss value is 0.11099612932135834

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.75986593]
 [-2.3355439 ]
 [-0.97013078]
 [ 0.40567128]
 [ 1.42790743]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.22247355954831158

### **Polynomial Model with degree 5**

Final training set loss value is 0.16254065359261416

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.22058382]
 [-0.33262796]
 [-1.51674352]
 [-0.12362327]
 [-0.05404843]
 [ 0.95890957]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.0023083527822429944

### **Polynomial Model with degree 6**

Final training set loss value is 0.12266191663882434

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.78375785]
 [-1.35684264]
 [-1.13249384]
 [-0.35181386]
 [ 0.15543997]
 [ 0.64689522]
 [ 0.90997855]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.32569156157736123

### **Polynomial Model with degree 7**

Final training set loss value is 0.011481106475400963

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.64943308]
 [-1.73169876]
 [-1.52196669]
 [-0.23068049]
 [-0.05069072]
 [ 0.98919986]
 [ 0.74843291]
 [ 1.02672488]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.15816034316178057

### **Polynomial Model with degree 8**

Final training set loss value is 0.11650571478022245

These are the learned coefficient matrix

```
[[ 0.56760918]
 [-0.76519348]
 [-1.6391063 ]
 [-1.67735992]
 [-0.07533587]
 [ 0.5512103 ]
 [ 0.99914221]
 [ 0.72542669]
 [ 0.84448736]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.003943217588839219

### Polynomial Model with degree 9

Final training set loss value is 0.09954738842253541

These are the learned coefficient matrix

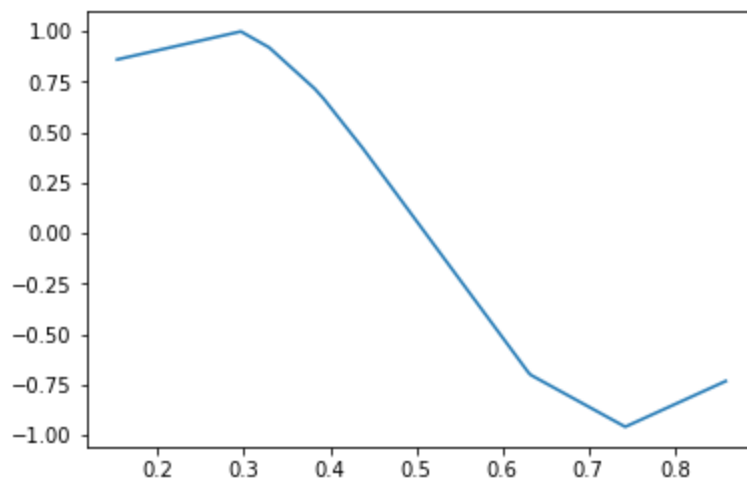
```
[[ 1.02915342]
 [ 0.39695657]
 [-1.64688704]
 [-1.01334774]
 [-0.42339676]
 [-0.43007748]
 [-0.62438718]
 [-0.11161208]
 [ 0.47262968]
 [ 0.176923  ]]
```

The loss function value on test set is 0.07494342333996587

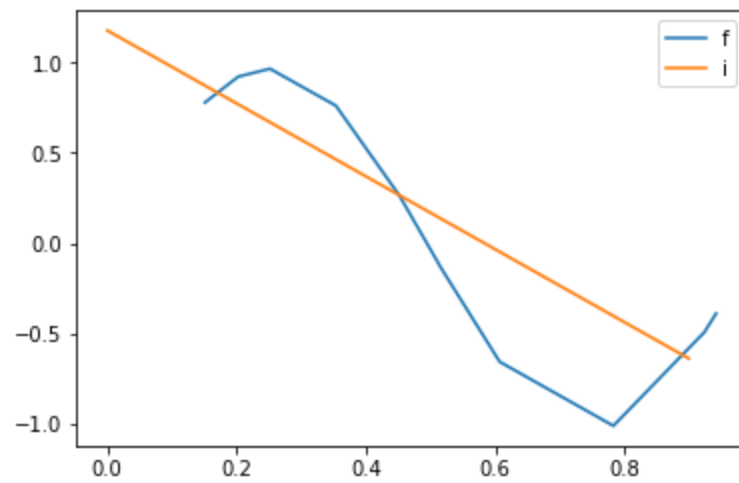
### Ans. 2(a)

#### Plot for Dataset Size: 10

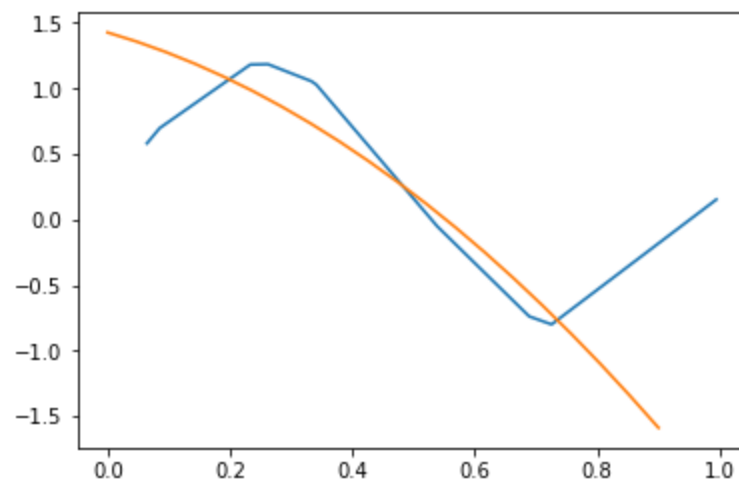
##### a) Synthetic Dataset



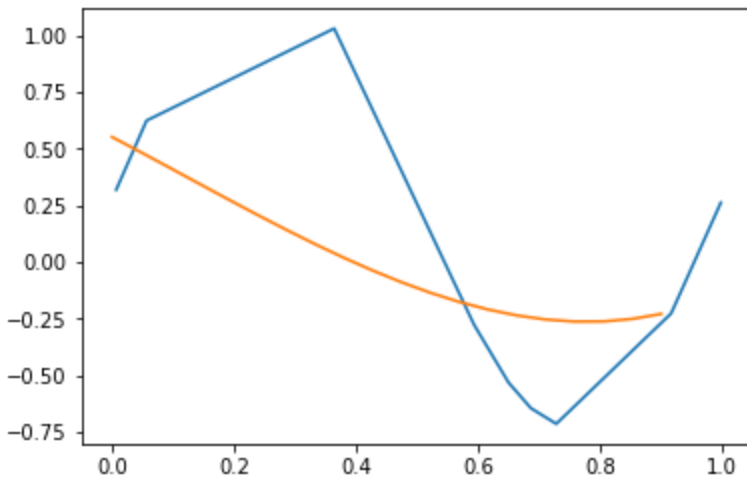
**b) Polynomial degree 1**



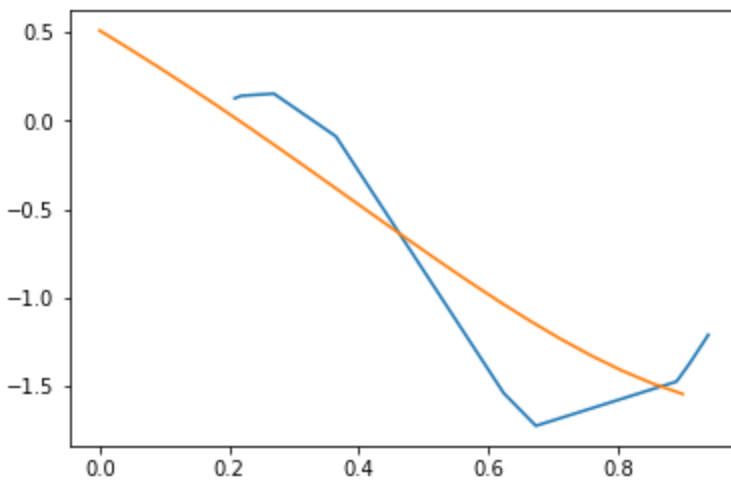
**c) Polynomial degree 2**



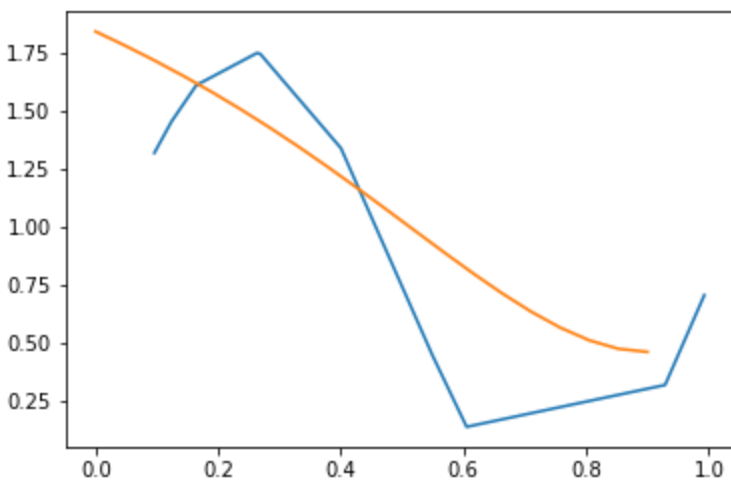
**d) Polynomial degree 3**



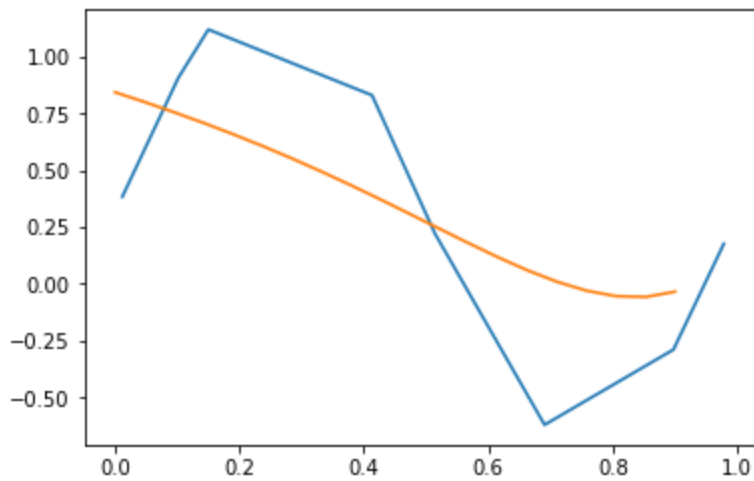
**e) Polynomial degree 4**



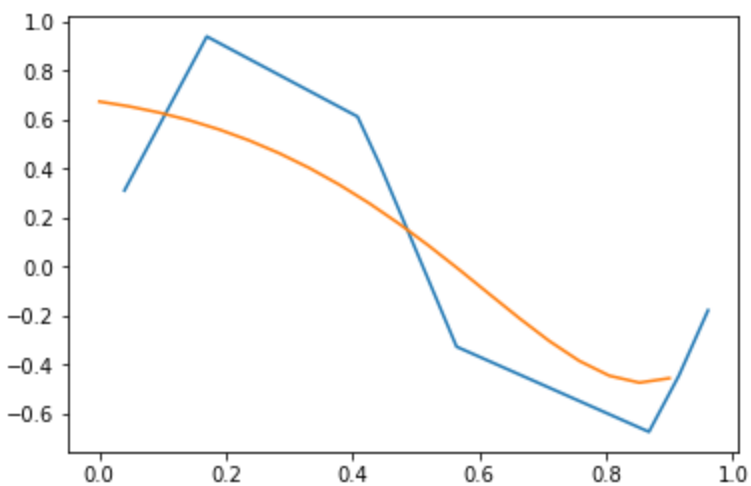
**f) Polynomial degree 5**



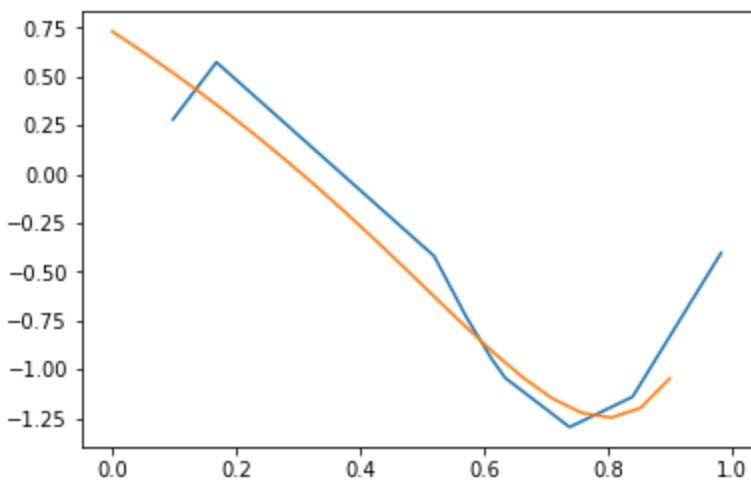
**g) Polynomial Degree 6**



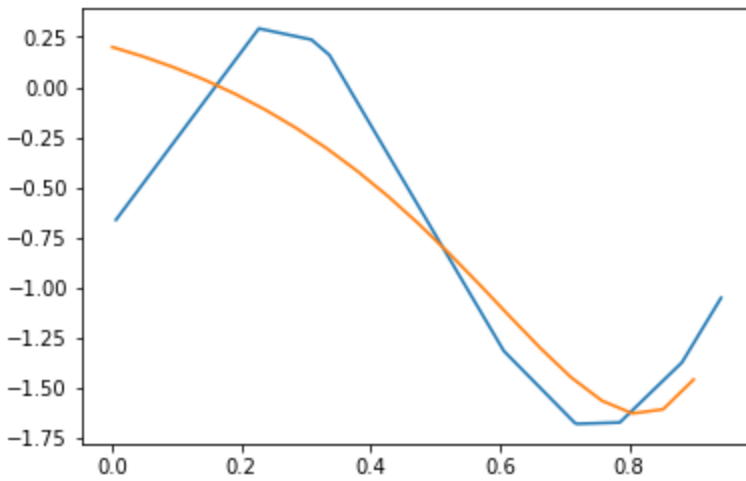
**h) Polynomial degree 7**



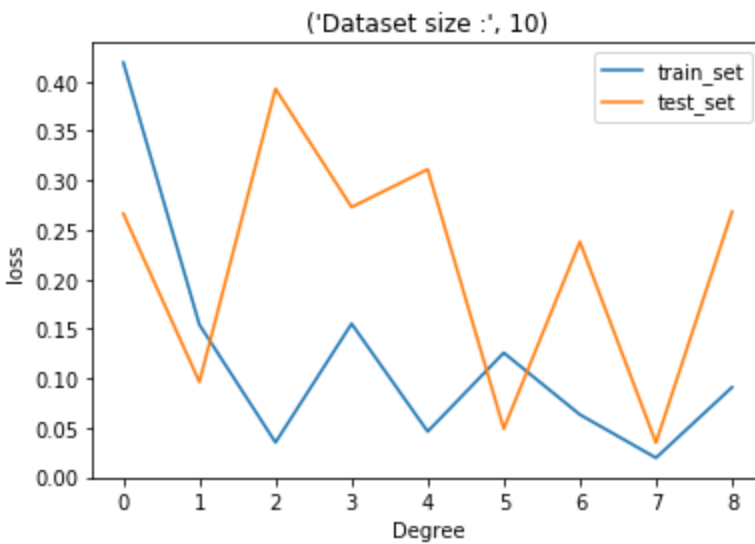
**i) Polynomial degree 8**



**j) Polynomial degree 9**



**k) Loss vs Degree**



All other plots are given in the Respective folders of the Dataset as submitted in the respective folder names. I am not adding it hear in order to avoid making a lengthy report.



**Ans 2(b)** The higher value of  $n$  are more suitable for applying the polynomial regression. It is not clear from a small dataset of size 10 but as we proceed further and plot the learning curves for larger datasets, it is quite evident that using higher degree polynomials help in better prediction.

The following observation can be justified as the expansion of sin curve is a polynomial of degree infinite, so as we add higher degree terms it helps in the generating better predictions.