

AI on the Edge

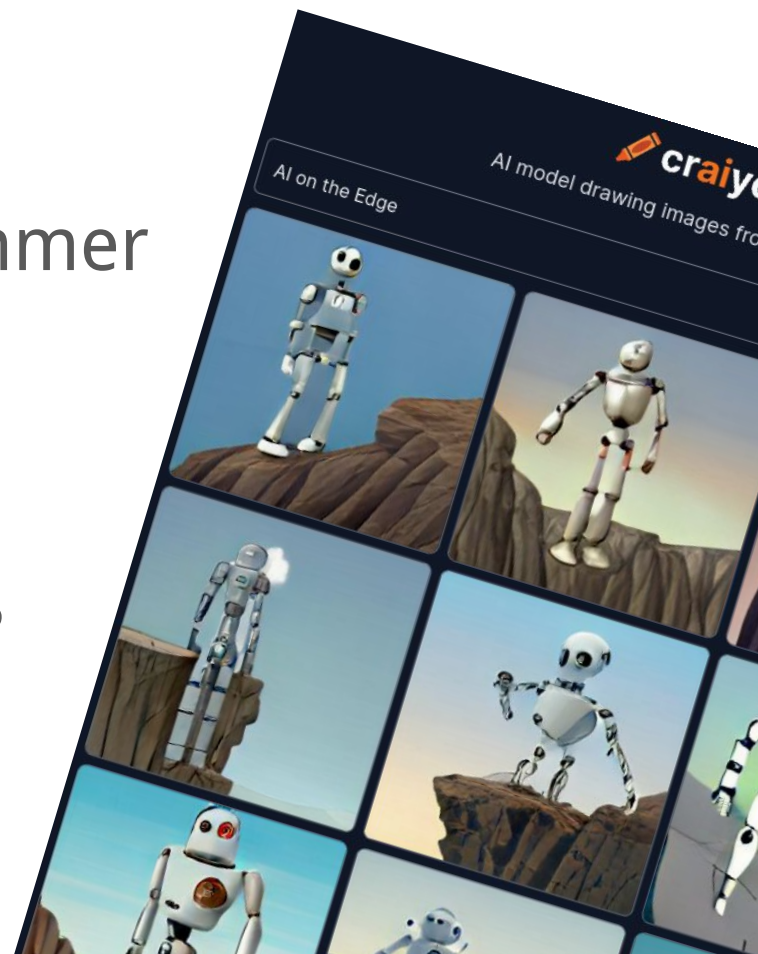
Hidden Layers: AI & Design Summer
School

July 20, 2022

Tim Becker, Matthias Krauß
Press Every Key UG

PRESS EVERY KEY

www.presseverykey.com



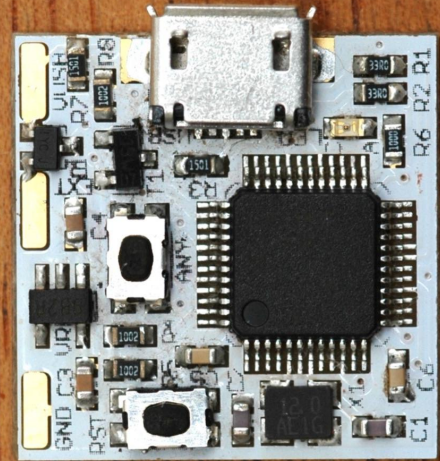
Plan for Today

- Who we are
- Intro: Edge? What and Why?
- How AI is implemented (on the Edge)?
- Hands-on: Running AI on the Edge
- Hands-on: Try to trick it
- Questions and Discussion at any time ...



About us

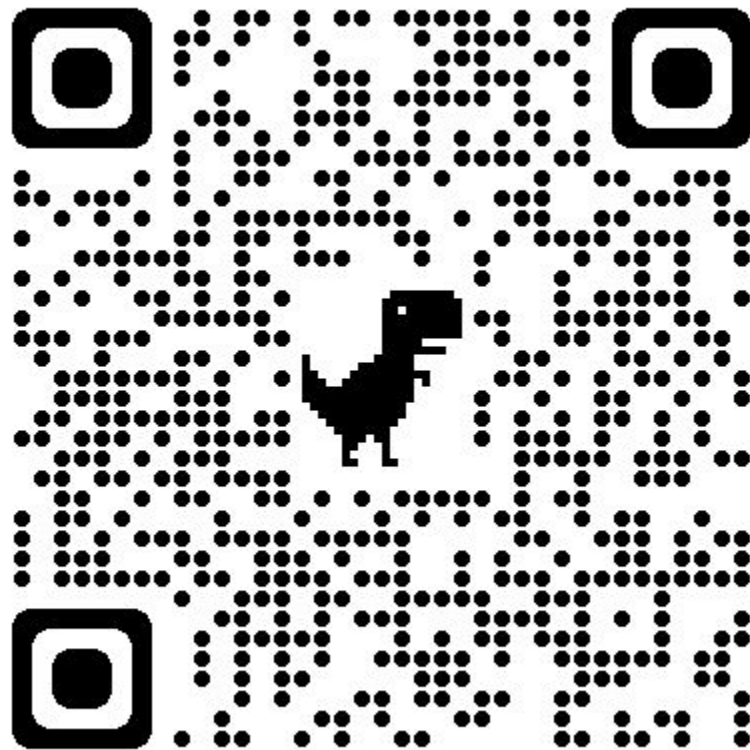
- Prototyping since 2012
- Hardware, Software, Firmware
- Open Source preferred, not always possible
- Working for startups, big companies, government, research, agencies, media
- It does without saying: We are not designers.
We build stuff.



Short Introduction

in the meantime...

<https://github.com/presseverykey/esp32cam-nn-example>

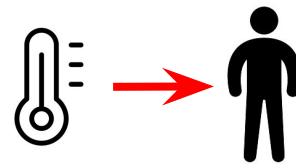


Big Questions

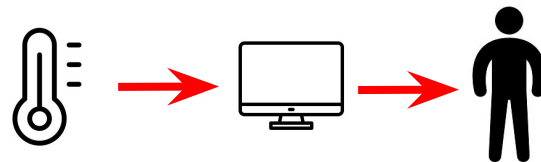
- What is AI?
- What is “the Edge”?
- What is AI on the Edge?
- Why?
- What can we do there?



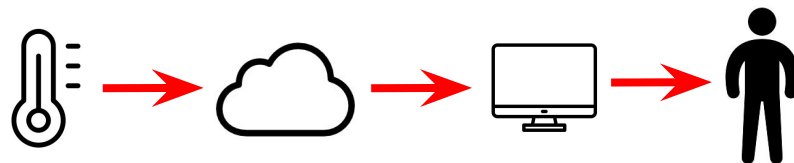
Analog



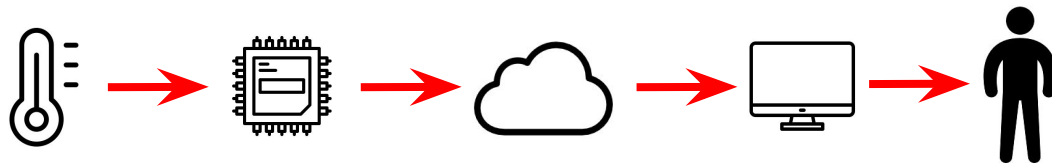
Digital



Cloud Computing



Edge Computing





POLIZEI
24 Stunden:
Videoüberwachung
Bildaufzeichnung
Kam. 5 bis 100m 100m
Bei Versammlungen:
Keine
Videoüberwachung
Bildaufzeichnung
Verbot der Bildaufzeichnung
Verbot der Videoüberwachung
Verbot der Bildaufzeichnung
Verbot der Videoüberwachung

PRO

Privacy

Bandwidth

Latency

Availability

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CON

Buzzwords

Control

Limited Resources

Power

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Expectation management

Why do you need AI?

AI does not replace domain expertise.

Some problems are computationally expensive.

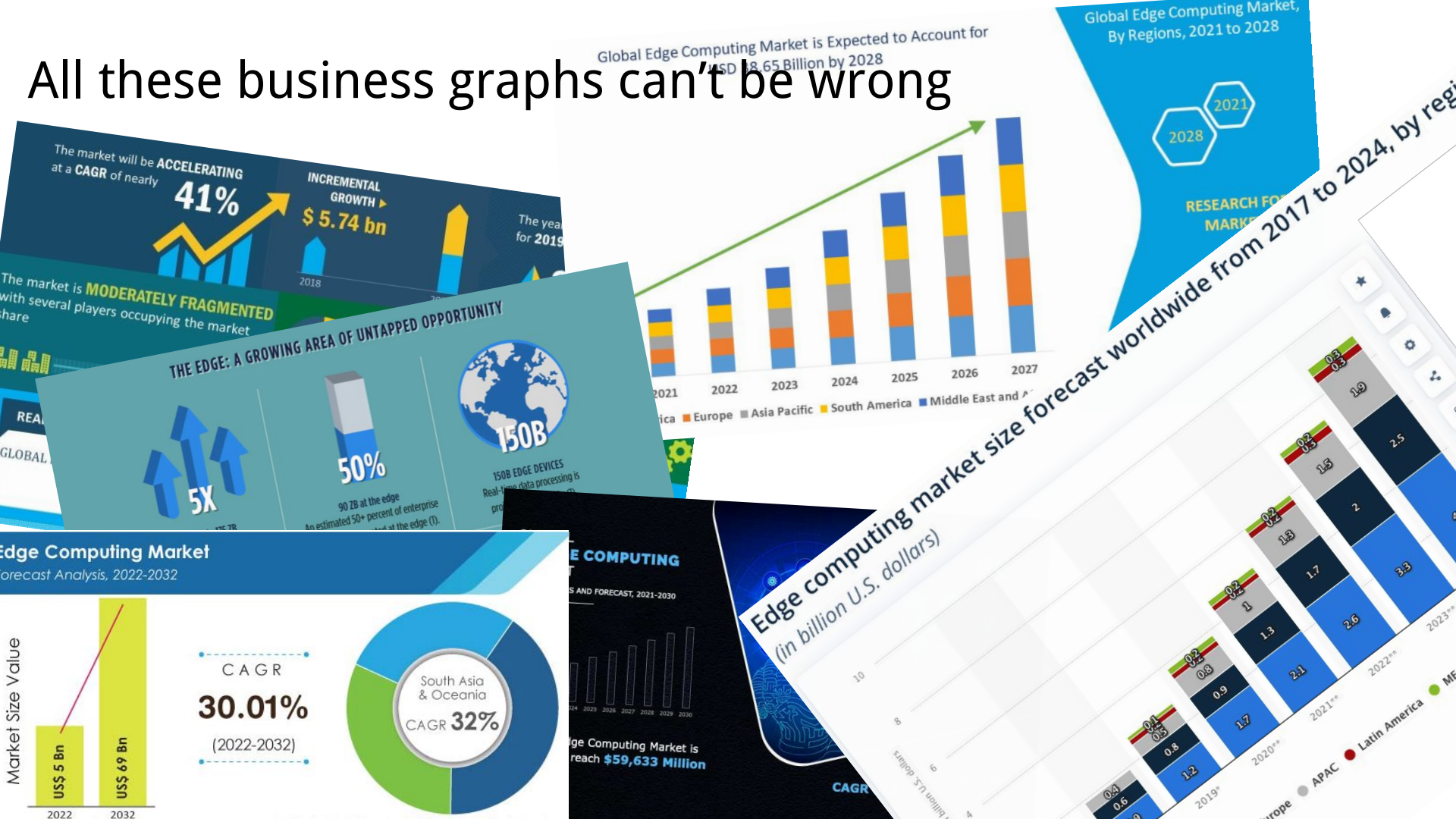
Garbage in, garbage out.

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All these business graphs can't be wrong



Hardware today: ESP32-CAM

Cheap 2MPix camera
Omnivision OV2640

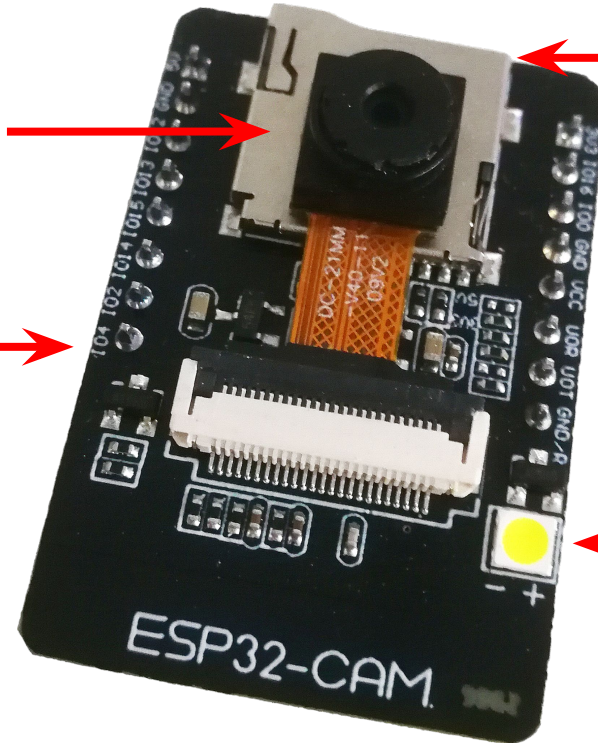
Backside: ESP32

4 MB RAM
4 MB Flash
2 x Xtensa LX6@240MHz
Bluetooth, WIFI

SD Card Slot
(not used)

External IO
(not used)

"Flash" LED
(used to annoy people)



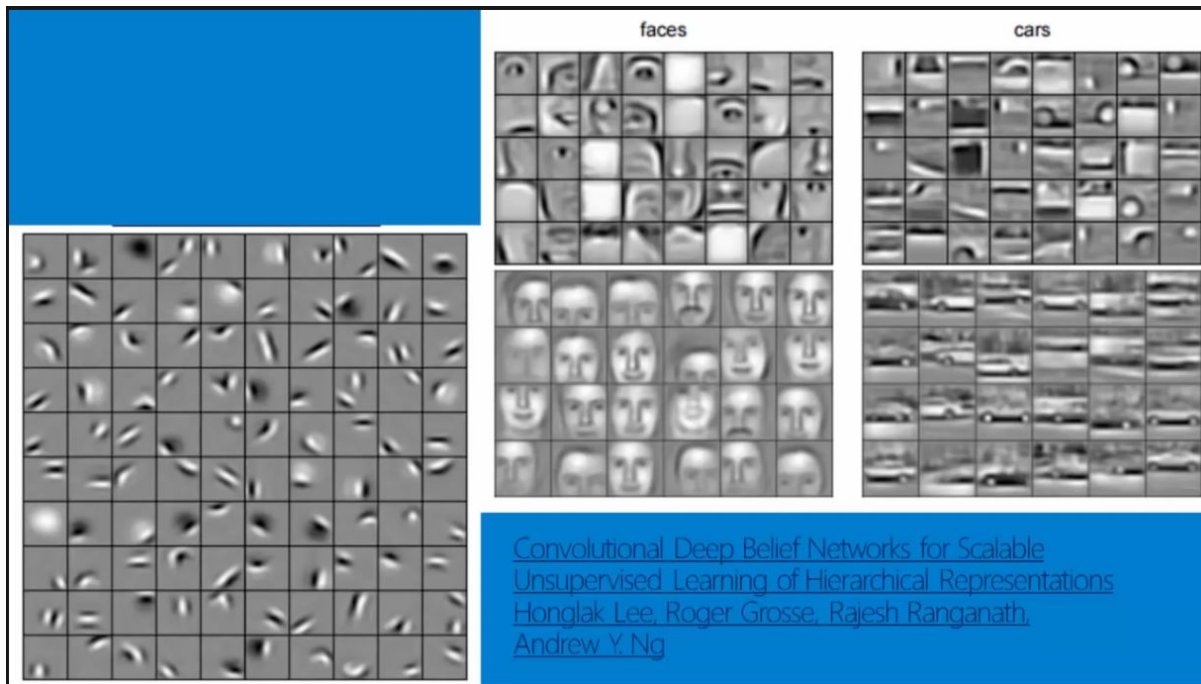
Let's get started.



<https://github.com/presseverykey/esp32cam-nn-example>

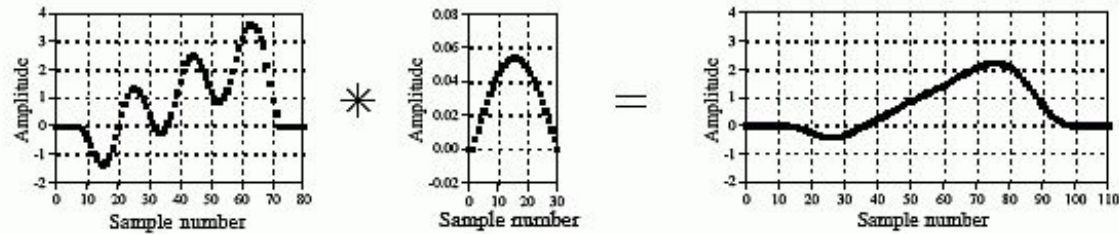


https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267244277_Convolutional-Recursive_Deep_Learning_for_3D_Object_Classification



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FmpDIaiMIeA>

a. Low-pass Filter



b. High-pass Filter

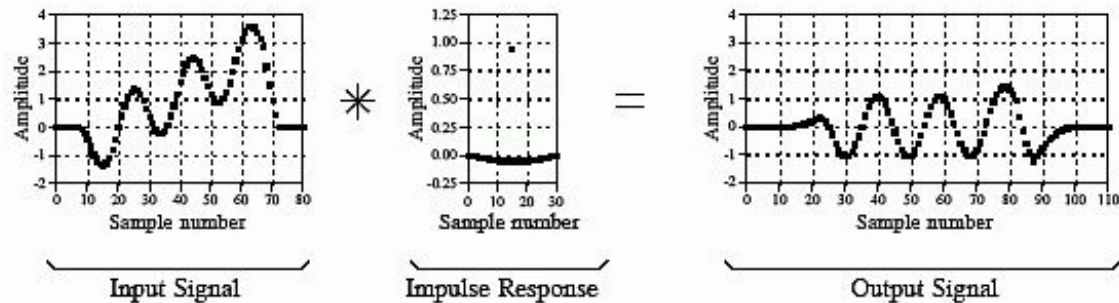


FIGURE 6-3

Examples of low-pass and high-pass filtering using convolution. In this example, the input signal is a few cycles of a sine wave plus a slowly rising ramp. These two components are separated by using properly selected impulse responses.

<http://dspguide.com/ch6/2.htm>

