

$$k_angle(D_m) = 3 \cdot (\sqrt{2} \cdot v)^{(\frac{2}{3})} \cdot (\frac{7}{4} \cdot \|D_m\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \|J_3 \cdot D_m^T \cdot D_m\|_F)^{-1}$$

where

- $D_m \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$
- $J_i \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$
- $v \in \mathbb{R}$